



CARLO GAVAZZI SPACE SpA

RICH SYSTEM

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

AD	APPLICABLE DOCUMENT
AMS	ALPHA MAGNETIC SPECTROMETER
CLA	COUPLED LOAD ANALYSIS
CFRP	CARBON FIBER-REINFORCED PLASTICS
DoF	DEGREE of FREEDOM
FEM	FINITE ELEMENT MODEL
LC	LOAD CASE
LMSO	LOCKHEED MARTIN SPACE OPERATION
LTOF	LOWER TOF
MC	MAXIMUM COMBINED
MoS	MARGINS of SAFETY
NA	NOT AVAILABLE
NSM	NON STRUCTURAL MASS
RD	REFERENCE DOCUMENT
SF	SAFETY FACTOR
SPC	SINGLE POINT CONSTRAIN
TOF	TIME OF FLIGHT
USS	UNIQUE SUPPORT STRUCTURE
VM	VON MISES



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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 SCOPE OF THE DOCUMENT

This document describes the models and methodologies utilized to verify by analysis the structural requirements of the L-TOF assembly.

The result of these analyses will demonstrate that L-TOF assembly is compliant with all structural requirements:

- The first natural frequency greater than 50Hz (AD 1) (see Chapter 7.3.1).
- All the MoS of the structure positive, under applicable design loads (see Chapters 9.2.20 ,9.3.7 and 9.3.8)

In the ANNEX 3 Fracture Classification table for AMS-02 L-TOF is presented



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2. RELEVANT DOCUMENTS

2.1 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

AD # (ID)	Doc Number	Issue	Date	Rev	Title
AD 1	JSC-28792		August, 2003	C	AMS-02 STRUCTURAL VERIFICATION PLAN
AD 2			March 2, 2004		MEMORANDUM: LTOF Strut Loads from the AMS-02 DCLA Cycle 1

2.2 REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

RD # (ID)	Doc Number	Issue	Date	Rev	Title
RD. 1	MIL-HDBK-5	H	Dec, 1998		Metallic Materials and Elements for Aerospace Vehicle Structures
RD. 2					LMSO bolt verification guidelines
RD. 3	NSTS 1700.7B		13/01/89		Safety policy and requirements for payloads using the space transportation system
RD. 4	NSTS 1700.7B ISS ADD		Dec, 1995		Safety Policy and Requirements
RD. 5	NTS08307		July 6, 1998	A	Criteria for preloaded bolt
RD. 6			June, 1973		E. F. BRUHN – Analysis Design of Flight Vehicle Structures
RD. 7	ESA PSS-03-1202	1	March 1987		Insert Design Handbook



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3. LTOF POSITION

In the following figure the position of the Lower TOF in the AMS-02 Exploded view is presented.

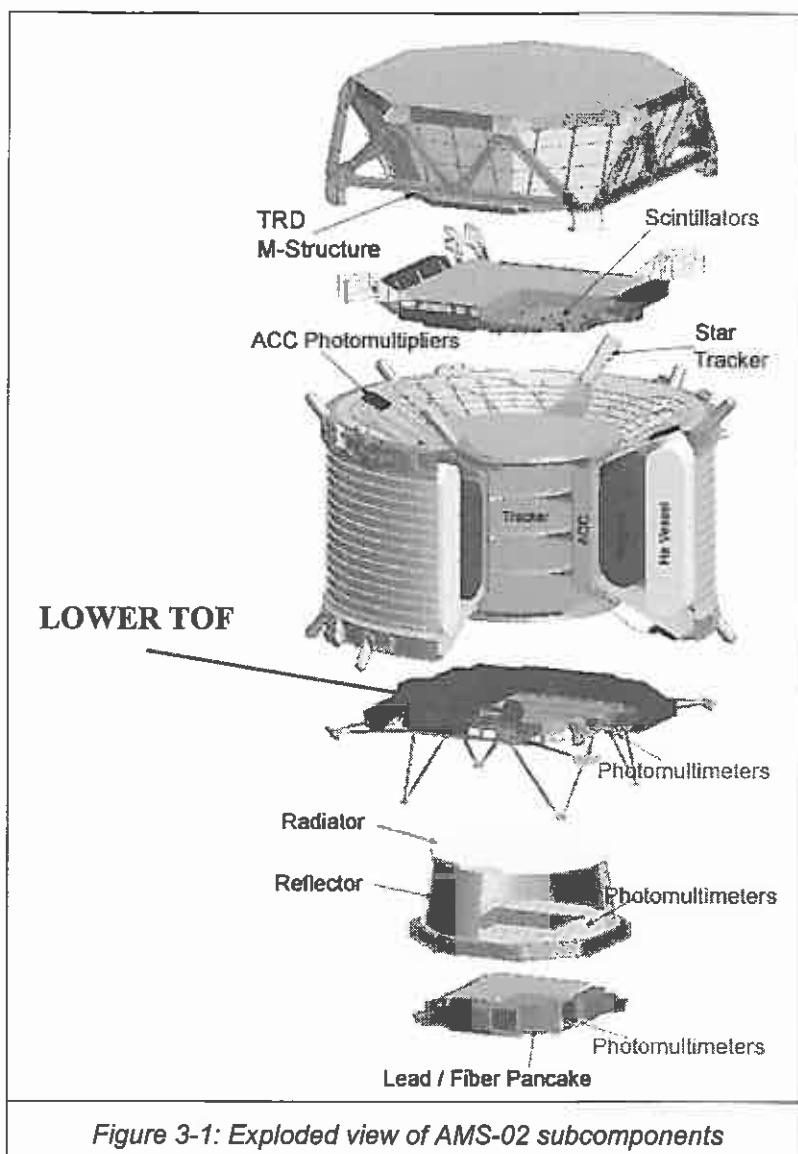


Figure 3-1: Exploded view of AMS-02 subcomponents



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4. VERIFIED ITEMS OF LTOF

In the following tables the verified items are showed:

L-TOF VERIFIED ITEMS LIST				
ITEM	PART NUMBER	MATERIAL	FAILURE MODE	REFERENCE PAGE
BEAM A	ams TOF 04-01-001 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	52
			Buckling	101
BEAM B	ams TOF 04-01-002 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	53
			Buckling	9.4 101
CORNER BEAM	ams TOF 04-01-003 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	54
			Buckling	101
UPPER BRACKET	ams TOF 04-01-021 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	54
			Buckling	101
LOWER BRACKET	ams TOF 04-01-020 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	55
			Buckling	101
INTERNAL BRACKET	ams TOF 04-01-018 LT ams TOF 04-01-019 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	55
			Buckling	101
RODS	ams TOF 04-01-01-001 LT ams TOF 04-01-02-001 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength (part + lugs)	56
			Buckling	101
HONEYCOMB SKINS	ams TOF 04-02-001 LT ams TOF 04-02-002 LT	AI 2024 T81	Strength (part + lugs)	57
			Buckling	101
SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS PLATE	ams TOF 04-01-011 LT ams TOF 04-01-010 LT ams TOF 04-01-009 LT ams TOF 04-01-008 LT ams TOF 04-01-007 LT ams TOF 04-01-006 LT ams TOF 04-01-005 LT ams TOF 04-01-004 LT	AI 7075 T7351	Strength	62
			Buckling	101
SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS BAR	ams TOF 04-01-005 LT		Maximum Combined	62
PMT HORIZ SUPPORT	ams TOF 05-01 UT ams TOF 05-02 UT	MAKROLON	Strength	63
			Buckling	101
SENSOR BOXES	ams TOF 02-001 LT ams TOF 02-002 LT ams TOF 01-001 LT ams TOF 01-01-001 LT	CFRP	Strength	64
SCINTILLATORS COVERS	TBD	CFRP	Strength	66
BOXES/PMT SUPPORT	ams TOF 05-05-001 UT ams TOF 05-05-002 UT ams TOF 05-05-003 UT ams TOF 05-05-004 UT ams TOF 05-05-005 UT ams TOF 05-05-006 UT	CFRP	Strength	68
SCINTILLATORS SUPPORTS	TBD	CFRP	Strength	70
HONEYCOMB CORE	ams TOF 04-02-003 LT	core-AL 5052	Sandwich Verification	73
ROD END	TBD	NA	Strength, Maximum Combined	99



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L-TOF VERIFIED ITEMS LIST

ITEM	PART NUMBER	MATERIAL	FAILURE MODE	REFERENCE PAGE
JOINT 1	NAS 1351 - 5		Strength, bearing	81
JOINT 2	NAS 1351 - 6		Strength, bearing	84
JOINT 3	NAS 1351 - 4		Strength, bearing	87
JOINT 4	NAS 1351 - 4		Strength, bearing	90
JOINT 5	M3		Strength, bearing	94
JOINT 6	NAS 1351 - 6		Strength, bearing	99

FAILURE	VERIFICATION APPLIED
Strength	Von Mises on shell
	Maximum combined on bar
	Tsay Hill on composite
	Maximum combined and separation on bolt
Buckling	Local Buckling
Sandwich Verification	Combined Load Strength
	Intracell Buckling
	Wrinkling



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5. L-TOF MODEL DESCRIPTION

In the following image a view of the entire L-TOF FE model is presented.



Figure 5-1: General view of L-TOF

In the following chapters the structural Finite Element Model is described (the model used is "LTOF_040518.bdf").

5.1 USED SOFTWARE

The software used for FEM pre and post processing is MSC/PATRAN 2003r2.
The software used for Finite Element analysis is MSC/NASTRAN V2001.

5.2 MODEL UNITS

Default FEM units (otherwise specified) are:

- Length [m]
- Masses [Kg]
- Forces [N]
- Moments [Nm]
- Material densities [Kg/m³]
- Young's modules [N/m²]
- Stresses [N/m²]
- Displacements [m]



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5.3 MODEL COORDINATE SYSTEM

For the L-TOF model, the AMS-02 coordinate system (Coord 11 in Figure 5-2) is used:

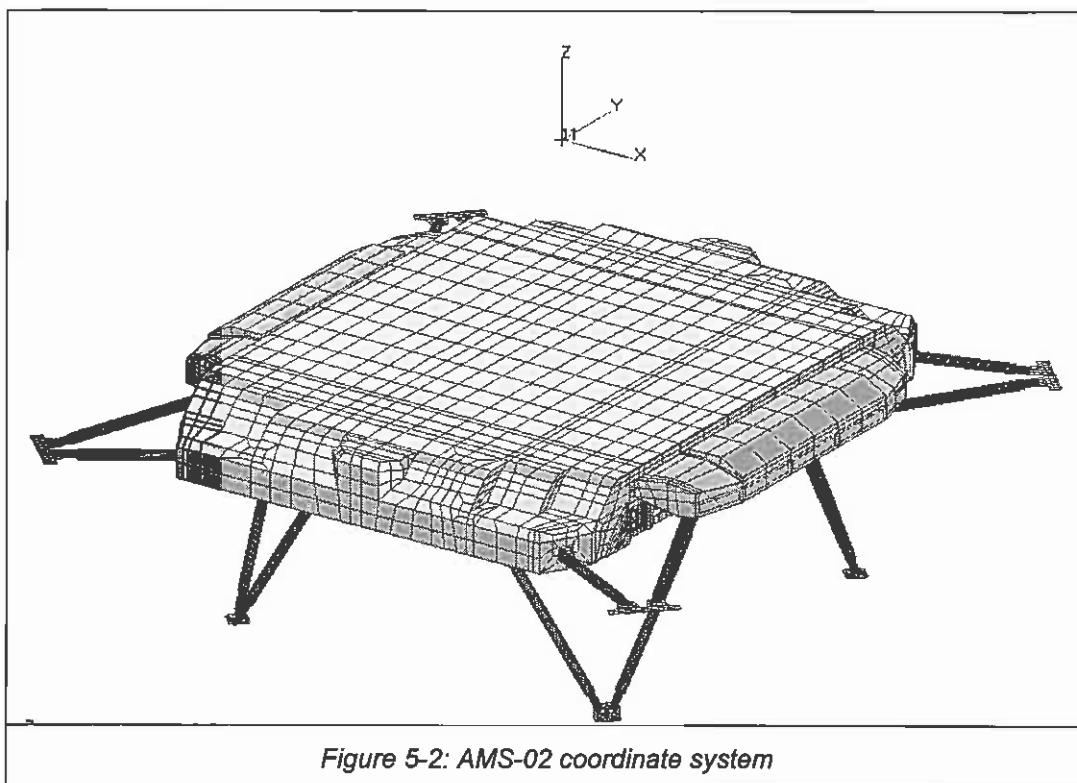
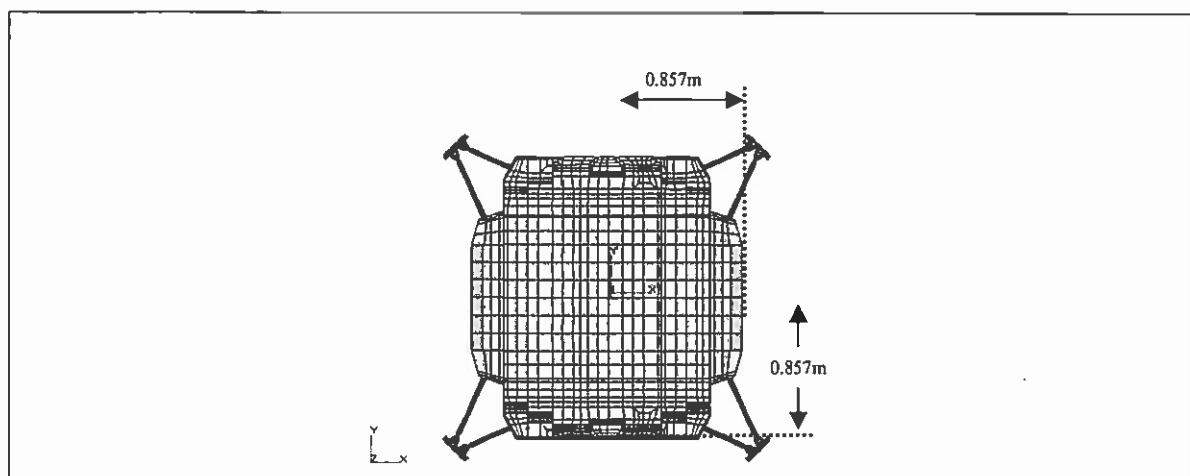


Figure 5-2: AMS-02 coordinate system

In the following figure two views of the position of the AMS-02 CoG are presented:





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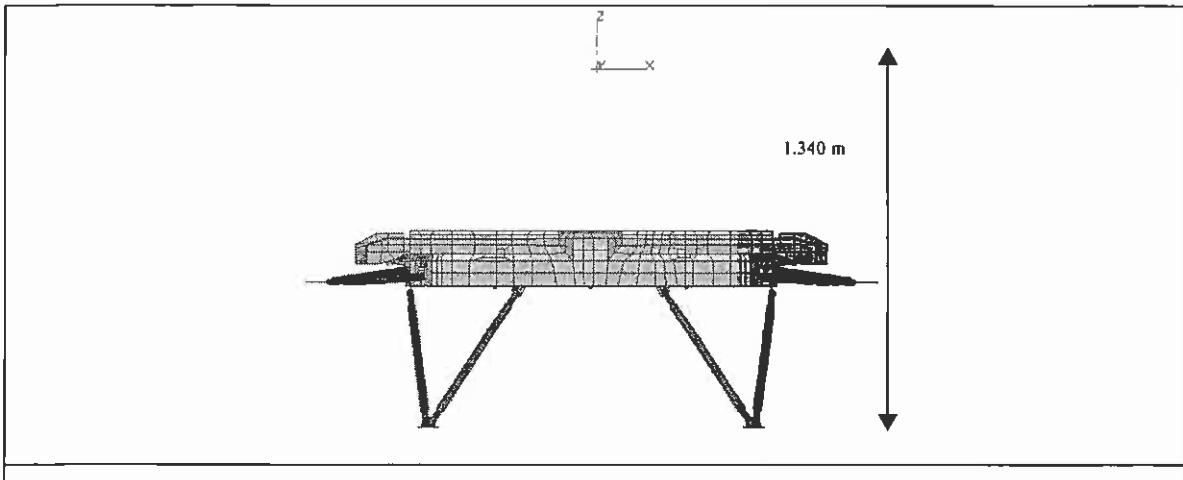


Figure 5-3: AMS-02 coordinate system



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5.4 MODEL MATERIALS

In the following tables

- the properties of each material
- the items made of each material
- the corresponding NASTRAN card

are shown.

5.4.1 AL 7075 T7351

7075 Aluminium Alloy		
Source	MIL-HDBK-5H	
Specification	AMS 4078 and AMS-QQ-A-250/12	
Form	Plate	
Temper	T7351	
Thickness [in]	0.250 - 0.499	
Mechanical Properties		
	[MPa]	[ksi]
Ftu	468.84	68
Fty	393.00	57
Fcy	386.11	56
Fsu	262.00	38
Fbru	703.27	102
Fbry	544.69	79
E	71016	10300
Physical Properties		
	[kg/m³]	[lb/in³]
ρ	2796	0.101
ν	0.33	

Table 5-1 AL 7075 T7351 properties

NASTRAN CARD::	MAT1	3	7.1+10	2.67+10	.33	2796.
ITEMS:	Brackets Extensions Box supports					

Table 5-2 AL 7075 T7351 in FE model



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5.4.2 AL 2024 T81

2024 Aluminium Alloy		
Source		MIL-HDBK-5H
Specification		AMS-QQ-A-250/4
Form		Sheet
Temper		T81
Thickness [in]		0.010 - 0.249
Mechanical Properties		
	[MPa]	[ksi]
Ftu	461.95	67
Fty	399.90	58
Fcy	399.90	58
Fsu	275.79	40
Fbru	689.48	100
Fbry	572.26	83
E	72395	10500
Physical Properties		
	[kg/m ³]	[lb/in ³]
ρ	2768	0.1
v	0.33	

Table 5-3 AL 2024 T81 properties

NASTRAN CARD:	MAT1	1	7.24+10	2.72+10	.33	2796.
ITEMS:	Honeycomb skins					

Table 5-4 AL 2024 T81 in FE model



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5.4.3 CFRP

CFRP		
Source	Vendor data Sheet	
Specification fiber	T 300	
Form	Plain Weave fabric	
Temper	-	
Thickness [in]	0.010 +/- 10%	
Mechanical Properties		
	[MPa]	[ksi]
Ftu	850	123
Fcu	700	102
Fsu	105	15
Et	75000	10878
Ec	70000	10153
Ebend	950	138
G	12000	9900
Physical Properties		
	[kg/m³]	[lb/in³]
p	1400	0.051
v	0.28	

Table 5-5: CFRP in FE model

NASTRAN CARD:	MAT8	5	7.+10	7.+10	.28	1.2+10	1.2+10	1.2+10	1400.
ITEMS:	Sensor boxes Scintillators skins Box supports								

Table 5-6: CFRP in FE model



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5.4.4 PLEXIGLAS

SOURCE	MATWEB					
PROPERTIES:	$E = 7.0E+9 \text{ Pa}$ $\nu = 0.4$ $\rho = 1150 \text{ kg/m}^3$					
ITEMS:	Scintillators core					
NASTRAN CARD:	MAT1 7 7.+9 2.5+9 .4 1150.					

Table 5-7: Plexiglas in FE model

5.4.5 AEROWEB 5052 ALUMINIUM ALLOY – 1.8-3/4-25

AEROWEB 5052 – 1.8-3/4-25		
Source	HEXCEL CATALOG	
Material	5052 Aluminium Alloy	
Form	Hexagonal cell Honeycomb	
Cell size [in]	3/4	
Nominal foil thickness [in]	2.50E-03	
Mechanical Properties		
	[MPa]	[ksi]
F _{Ty} (L direction)	0.74	0.11
F _{Ty} (W direction)	0.46	0.07
E ₁₁	0.2	0.03
E ₂₂	0.2	0.03
E ₃₃	215	31.18
G ₁₃	182	26.40
G ₂₃	96	13.92
G ₁₂	0.1	0.02
Physical Properties		
	[kg/m ³]	[lb/in ³]
ρ	28.83	0.001

Table 5-8: AeroWeb 5052 aluminum alloy – 1.8-3/4-25

NASTRAN CARD:	MAT9 6 200000.	2.15+8	200000.
	1.82+8	9.6+7	100000. 35.3063
ITEMS:	Honeycomb core internal PMT supports core		

Table 5-9: AeroWeb 5052 aluminum alloy – 1.8-3/4-25 in FE model



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5.4.6 AEROWEB 5052 ALUMINIUM ALLOY – 4.5-1/8-10

AEROWEB 5052 – 4.5-1/8-10		
Source	HEXCEL CATALOG	
Material	5052 Aluminium Alloy	
Form	Hexagonal cell Honeycomb	
Cell size [in]	1/8	
Nominal foil thickness [in]	1.00E-03	
Mechanical Properties		
	[MPa]	[ksi]
Fty (L direction)	2.3	0.33
Fty (W direction)	1.5	0.22
E11	0.2	0.03
E22	0.2	0.03
E33	1034	149.97
G13	483	70.05
G23	214	31.04
G12	0.1	0.01
Physical Properties		
	[kg/m³]	[lb/in³]
p	72	0.0026

Table 5-10: AeroWeb 5052 aluminum alloy – 4.5-1/8-10

NASTRAN CARD:	MAT9 9 400000.	1.03+9	400000.
	4.8+8	2.14+8	200000. 35.3063
ITEMS:	Honeycomb coreexternal		

Table 5-11: AeroWeb 5052 aluminum alloy – 1.8-3/4-25 in FE model

5.4.7 MAKROLON

MAKROLON		
Source	BAYER PLASTIC	
Specification	makrolon 1239	
Speciality grades	Blow molding	
Mechanical Properties		
	[MPa]	[ksi]
Flu	NA	NA
Fty	60	8.75
E	2350	340.8
Physical Properties		
	[kg/m³]	[lb/in³]
p	1200	0.043

Table 5-12: MAKROLON



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5.4.8 DUMMY STEEL FOR BOLTED CONNECTIONS

A dummy material with reference properties of steel is used for beam elements that represent bolted connections:

The corresponding NASTRAN BULK data card is:

MAT1 4 2.01+11 7.67+10 .31 7944.

5.5 FE MODEL DESCRIPTION

In this chapter the components of L-TOF Finite Element Model are presented:

GRID POINTS	28678
ELEMENTS	
CBAR	1342
CBUSH	12
CHEXA	4828
CONN2	76
CPENTA	12
CQUAD4	21725
CTRIA3	680
RBE2	665

Table 5-13: Model summary

L-TOF NASTRAN model subcomponents are presented in the following chapters:

- o MAIN STRUCTURE
- o BEAM A
- o BEAM B
- o CORNER BEAM
- o USS UPPER BRACKET
- o USS BRACKET
- o INTERNAL BRACKETS
- o RODS
- o AEROGEL
- o HONEYCOMB SKINS
- o SENSOR BOXES
- o SENSOR BOX BRACKETS
- o PMTS AND PMT SUPPORTS
- o SCINTILLATORS
- o SCINTILLATORS SUPPORTS



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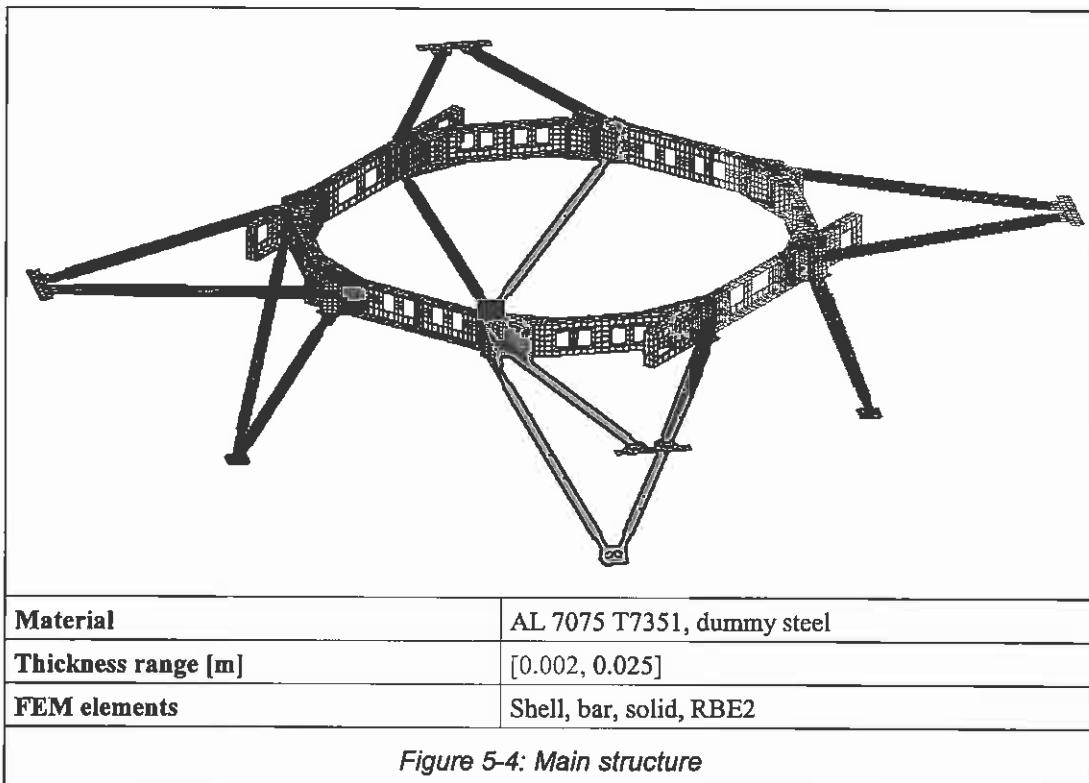
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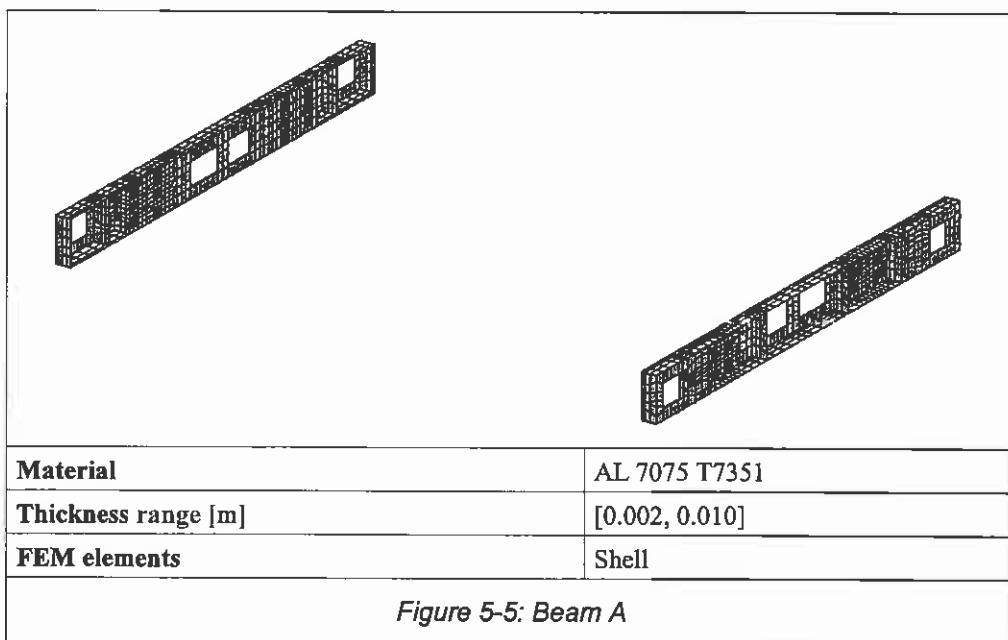
5.5.1 MAIN STRUCTURE

The main structure of the L-TOF is presented in the following figure:



In the following chapters the subcomponents are presented:

5.5.1.1 BEAM A





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5.5.1.2 BEAM B

Material
AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]
0.004
FEM elements
Shell
<i>Figure 5-6: Beam B</i>

5.5.1.3 CORNER BEAM

Material
AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]
[0.004, 0.006]
FEM elements
Shell
<i>Figure 5-7: Corner beam</i>



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5.5.1.4 USS UPPER BRACKET LOWER TOF

Material	AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]	[0.010, 0.025]
FEM elements	Shell

Figure 5-8: USS upper bracket lower tof

5.5.1.5 USS BRACKET LOWER TOF

Material	AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]	[0.006, 0.010]
FEM elements	Shell

Figure 5-9: USS bracket lower tof



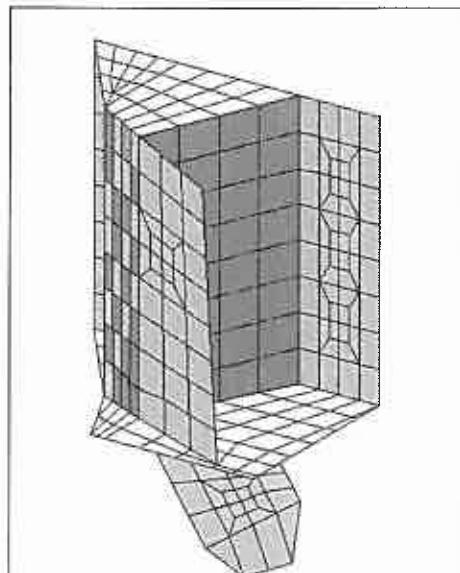
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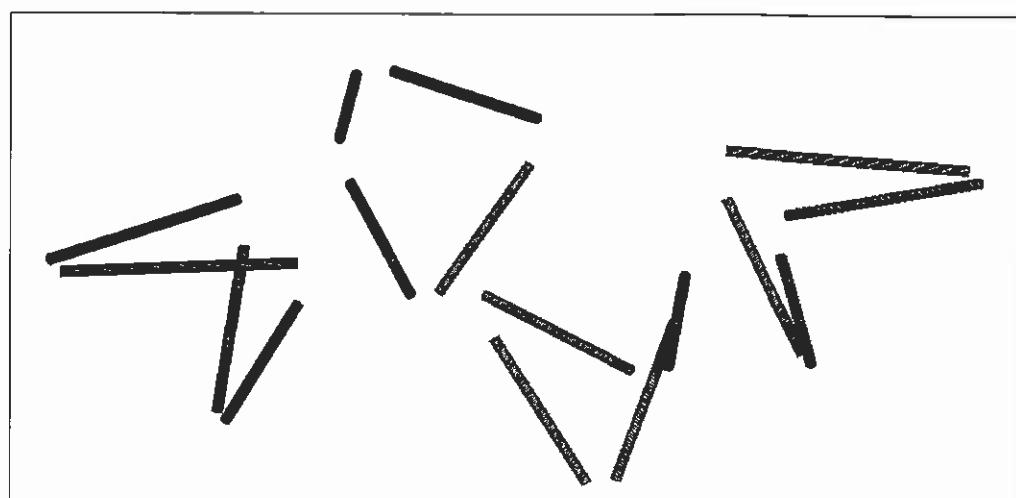
5.5.1.6 INTERNAL BRACKETS



Material	AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]	[0.005, 0.010]
FEM elements	Shell, solid

Figure 5-10: Internal brackets

5.5.1.7 RODS



Material	AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]	[Diameter 28.575mm, Thickness 1.25mm]
FEM elements	Bar

Figure 5-11: Rods



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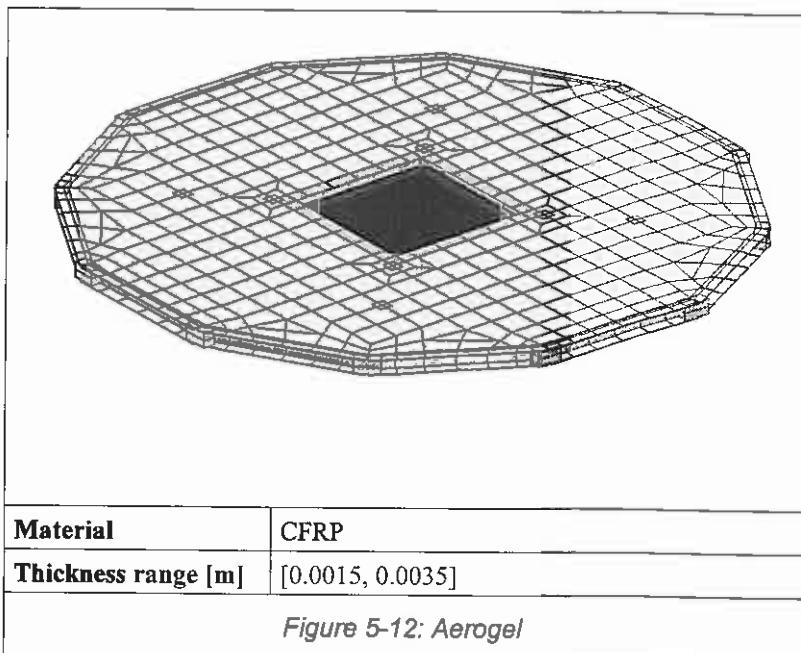
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5.5.2 AEROGEL





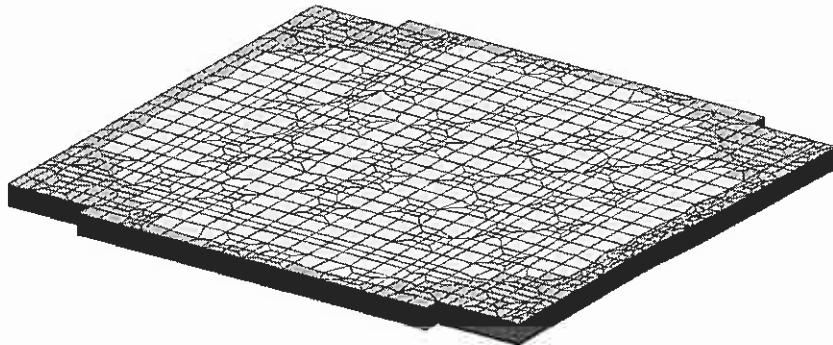
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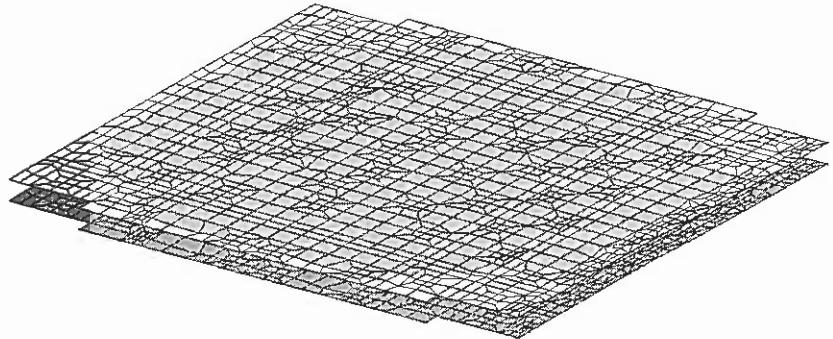
5.5.3 HONEYCOMB CORE



Material	Honeycomb HexWeb 5052
Thickness range [m]	0.05
FEM elements	solid

Figure 5-13: Honeycomb core

5.5.4 HONEYCOMB SKINS



Material	AL 2024 T81
Thickness range [m]	[0.0005, 0.00125]
FEM elements	Shell

Figure 5-14: Honeycomb skins



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5.5.5 SENSOR BOXES

Material	CFRP
Thickness range [m]	Three 0.25 mm plies
FEM elements	Shell
<i>Figure 5-15: Sensor boxes</i>	



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5.5.6 SENSOR BOX BRACKETS

Material	CFRP, AL 7075 T7351
Thickness range [m]	[0.0075, 0.010]
FEM elements	Shell, bar
<i>Figure 5-16: brackets that fix Sensor boxes to the structure</i>	



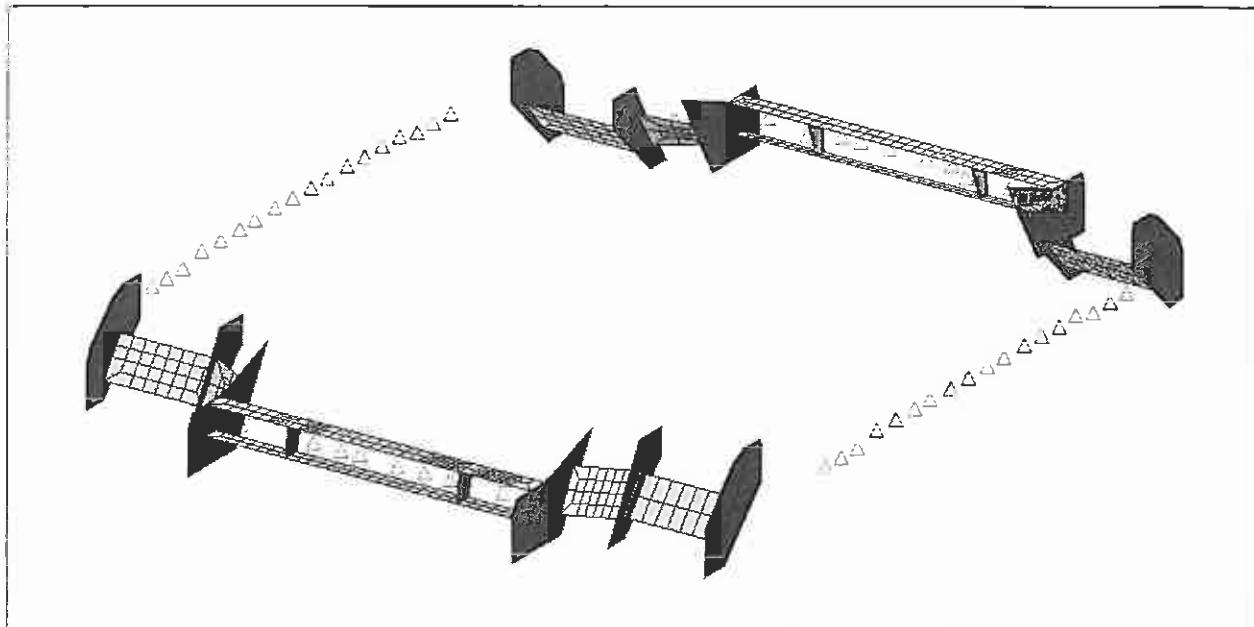
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5.5.7 PMTS AND PMT SUPPORTS



Material	CFRP, honeycomb, NSM
Thickness range [m]	[0.003, 0.006]
FEM elements	Shell, CONM2

Figure 5-17: PMTs and PMT supports



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5.5.8 SCINTILLATORS

The scintillators are shown in the following figures:

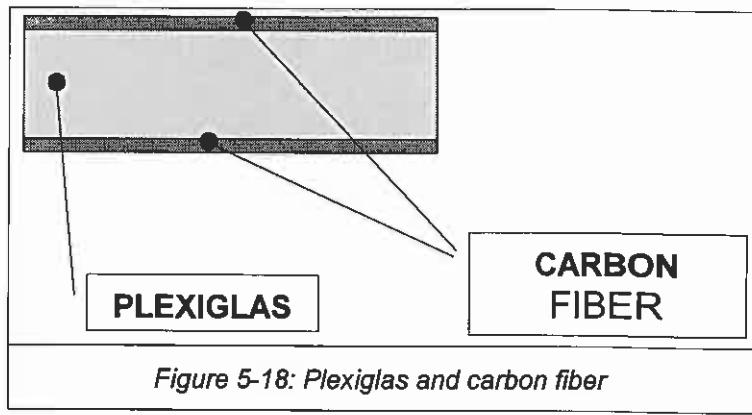
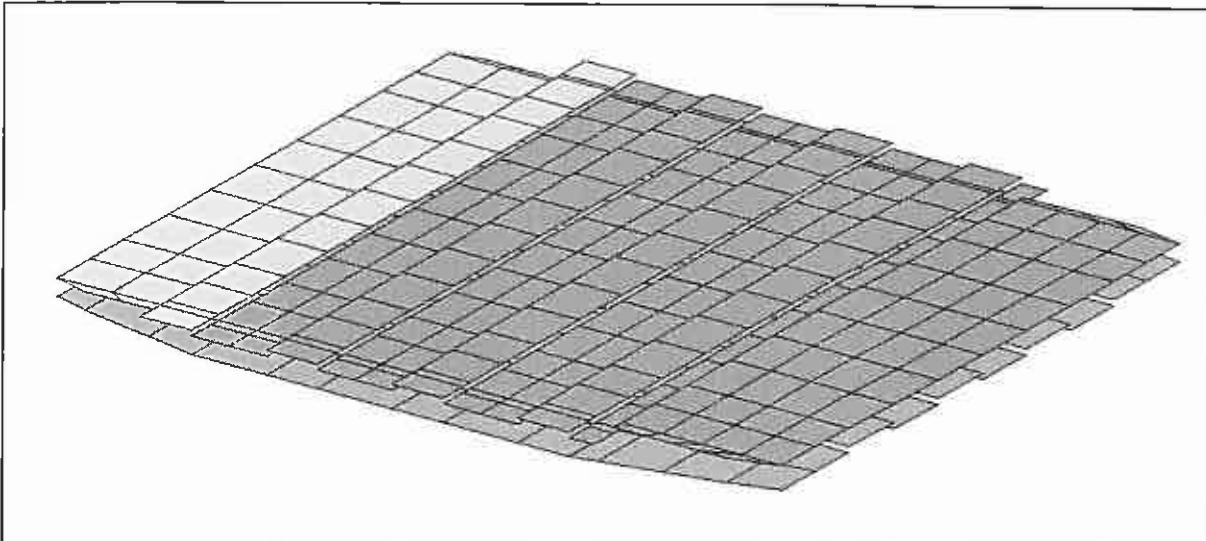


Figure 5-18: Plexiglas and carbon fiber



Material	CFRP, Plexiglas
Thickness range [m]	0.011
FEM elements	Shell

Figure 5-19: Scintillators



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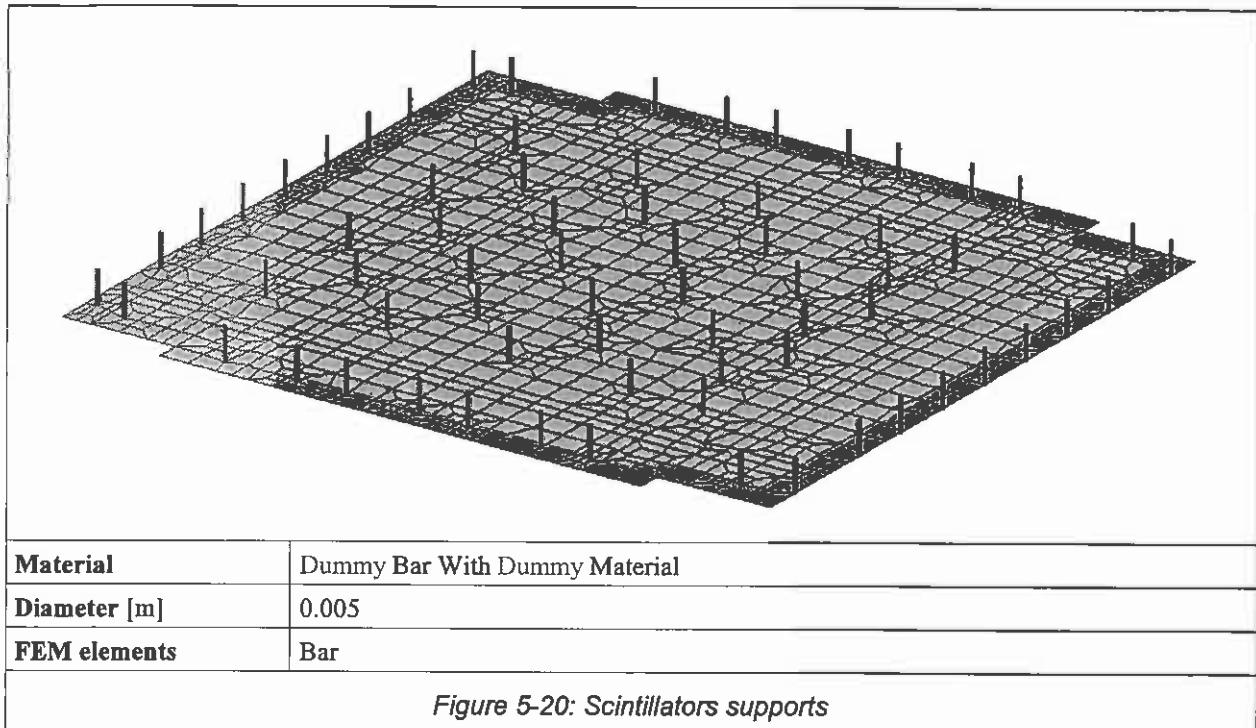
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5.5.9 SCINTILLATORS SUPPORTS

The scintillators supports of L-TOF are shown in the following figure:
For detailed analysis of the components see 9.2.13





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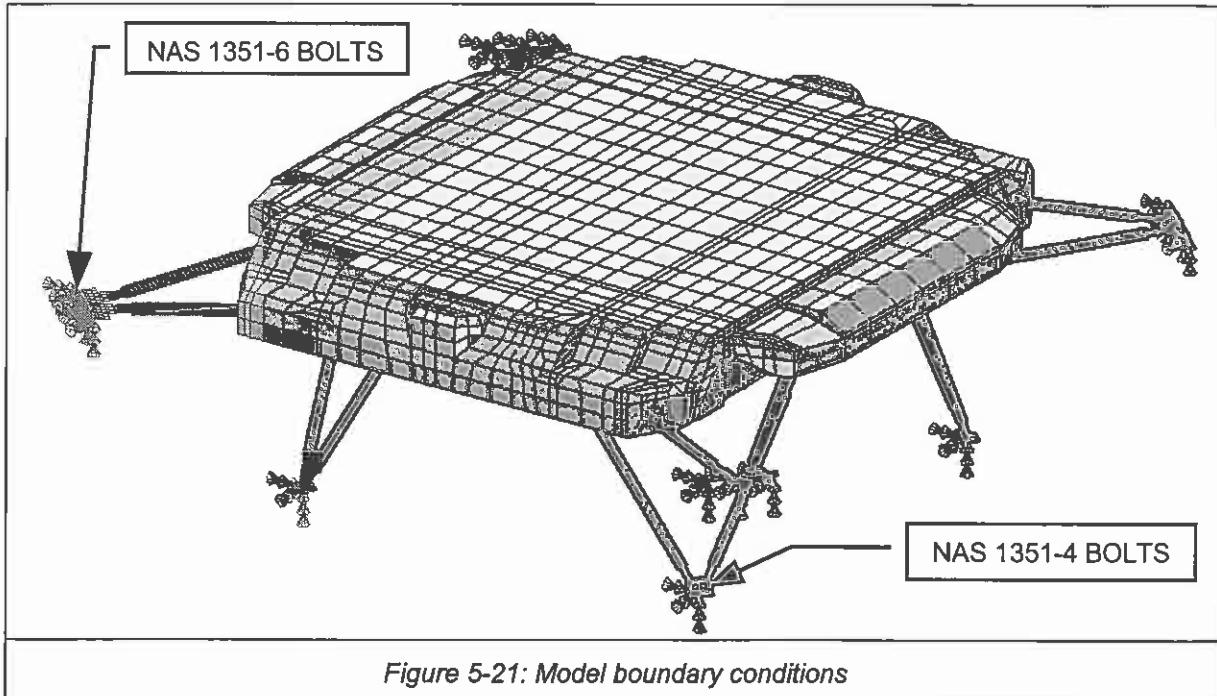
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5.6 MODEL BOUNDARY CONDITIONS

The L-TOF external structure is connected to the USS through 24 NAS 1351-4 bolts and 12 NAS 1351-6 bolts. In the Finite Element Model, the Single Point Constraint (SPC) bulk data card has been used at the end of the bolts, leaving unconstrained the rotational Degrees of Freedom (DoFs).





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5.7 MODEL MASS BUDGET

The mass of the model is without any contingency.

ITEM		CAD MASS [kg]	FEM MASS [kg]	REMARKS
MAIN STRUCTURE	RODS	18.45	18.45	
	RING	24.49	24.49	
	SUPPORT BOXES	2.88	2.88	
	PLATE HONEYCOMB	5.87	5.87	
	HONEYCOMB	3.26	3.26	
	INSERTS	2.92	2.92	
PMT SUPPORTS		1.49	1.49	
		59.35	59.35	
ELECTRONICS	SCINTILLATORS	39.56	39.56	
	BOXES	13.31	13.31	
	PMT	22.11	22.11	
		74.97	74.97	
AEROGEL	AEROGEL	13.83	13.83	
		13.83	13.83	
TOTAL MASS		148.15	148.15	

Table 5-14: Model mass budget



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5.8 MODEL CHECK

5.8.1 MODEL SIZE AND GEOMETRY

In the following tables the summary of the check runs that verify the mathematical correctness of the assembly model is shown:

MATHEMATICAL MODEL VERIFICATION RESULTS GEOMETRY CHECK

MODEL FILE NAMES :

LTOF_040518.bdf

RUN FILE NAMES

LTOF_040518 constrain.dat, LTOF_param.blk

MODEL UNITS

Length=m, mass=Kg, density=Kg/m^3, Young mod.=N/m^2, Stress=N/m^2, Deformation=m, Strain En=N*m=Joule.

M O D E L S U M M A R Y

NUMBER OF GRID POINTS = 28676

NUMBER OF CBAR	ELEMENTS =	1342
NUMBER OF CBUSH	ELEMENTS =	12
NUMBER OF CHEXA	ELEMENTS =	4828
NUMBER OF CONM2	ELEMENTS =	76
NUMBER OF CPENTA	ELEMENTS =	12
NUMBER OF CQUAD4	ELEMENTS =	21725
NUMBER OF CTRIA3	ELEMENTS =	680

NUMBER OF RBE2 ELEMENTS = 665

E L E M E N T G E O M E T R Y T E S T R E S U L T S S U M M A R Y

ELEMENT TYPE	ASPECT/ SKEW ANGLE	MINIMUM TAPER RATIO	G E O M E T R Y			WARP FACTOR	EDGE POINT OFFSET RATIO	LENGTH RATIO	JACOBIAN	DETERMINANT
			MAXIMUM INTER. ANGLE	SURFACE/FACE INTER. ANGLE	TOTAL NUMBER OF TIMES TOLERANCES WERE EXCEEDED					
BAR	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
HEXA	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	0	0	0
PENTA	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	0	0	0
QUAD4	94	435	577	611	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TRIA3	10	N/A	N/A	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A IN THE ABOVE TABLE INDICATES TESTS THAT ARE NOT APPLICABLE TO THE ELEMENT TYPE AND WERE NOT PERFORMED.
FOR ALL ELEMENTS WHERE GEOMETRY TEST RESULTS HAVE EXCEEDED TOLERANCES,

QUAD4	ELEMENT ID	10150	PRODUCED SMALLEST SKEW ANGLE	OF	12.40	(TOLERANCE =	30.00).
QUAD4	ELEMENT ID	28121	PRODUCED LARGEST TAPER RATIO	OF	0.89	(TOLERANCE =	0.50).
QUAD4	ELEMENT ID	10150	PRODUCED SMALLEST INTERIOR ANGLE	OF	9.36	(TOLERANCE =	30.00).
QUAD4	ELEMENT ID	28141	PRODUCED LARGEST INTERIOR ANGLE	OF	171.63	(TOLERANCE =	150.00).
TRIA3	ELEMENT ID	22941	PRODUCED SMALLEST SKEW ANGLE	OF	5.10	(TOLERANCE =	10.00).

Table 5-15: FEM Geometry Check



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5.8.2 FREE-FREE AND HARDMOUNTED MODES

MATHEMATICAL MODEL VERIFICATION RESULTS MASS PROPERTIES, FREE-FREE MODES, HARDMOUNTED MODES																																																												
MODEL FILE NAMES LTOF_040518.bdf																																																												
RUN FILE NAMES LTOF_040518_modal_free.dat, LTOF_040518 constrain.dat, LTOF_param.blk																																																												
MODEL UNITS Length=m, mass=Kg, density=Kg/m^3, Young mod.=N/m^2, Stress=N/m^2, Deformation=m, Strain En=N*m=Joule.																																																												
PARAMETERS: PARAM,PRGPST,NO PARAM,COUPMASS,0 PARAM,GRDPNT,0 PARAM,KROT,1. PARAM,WTMASS,1. PARAM,POST,0 PARAM,PRTMAXIM,YES PARAM,AUTOSPC,YES																																																												
MASS PROPERTIES	<pre> O U T P U T F R O M G R I D P O I N T W E I G H T G E N E R A T O R REFERENCE POINT = 0 M O * 1.481494E+02 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 -1.056284E+02 5.377691E+00 * * 0.000000E+00 1.481494E+02 0.000000E+00 1.056284E+02 0.000000E+00 -2.898484E+00 * * 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 1.481494E+02 -5.377691E+00 2.898484E+00 0.000000E+00 * * 0.000000E+00 1.056284E+02 -5.377691E+00 1.115560E+02 -8.735792E-02 -2.109423E+00 * * -1.056284E+02 0.000000E+00 2.898484E+00 -8.735792E-02 1.120731E+02 -3.849595E+00 * * 5.377691E+00 -2.898484E+00 0.000000E+00 -2.109423E+00 -3.849595E+00 6.993908E+01 * S * 1.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 * * 0.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 * * 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 * DIRECTION MASS AXIS SYSTEM (S) MASS X-C.G. Y-C.G. Z-C.G. X 1.481494E+02 0.000000E+00 -3.629910E-02 -7.129858E-01 Y 1.481494E+02 -1.956460E-02 0.000000E+00 -7.129858E-01 Z 1.481494E+02 -1.956460E-02 -3.629910E-02 0.000000E+00 I (S) * 3.604999E+01 -1.785443E-02 4.284468E-02 * * -1.785443E-02 3.670482E+01 1.537750E-02 * * 4.284468E-02 1.537750E-02 6.968716E+01 * I (Q) * 3.670530E+01 * * 3.604945E+01 * * 6.968723E+01 * Q * -2.720242E-02 -9.996291E-01 1.286424E-03 * * -9.996298E-01 2.720304E-02 4.665839E-04 * * -5.014055E-04 -1.273255E-03 -9.999990E-01 *</pre>																																																											
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Table 5-16: FEM mass properties, free-free modes, hardmounted modes																																																												



CARLO GAVAZZI SPACE SpA

RICH SYSTEM

LOWER TOF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS REPORT

N° Doc: RICSYS-RP-CGS-012
 Doc N°:
 Ediz.: 1 Data: 29/06/04
 Issue:
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 Page

5.8.3 1 G CHECK

MATHEMATICAL MODEL VERIFICATION RESULTS 1g CHECK										
MODEL FILE NAMES : LTOF_040518.bdf										
RUN FILE NAMES LTOF_subcases_1gchk.blk, LTOF_grav_1gchk.blk, LTOF_param.blk, LTOF_040518_1g.dat,										
PARAMETERS:										
PARAM,POST,0 PARAM,PRTMAXIM,YES PARAM,AUTOSPC,YES										PARAM,PRGPST,NO PARAM,COUPMASS,0 PARAM,GRDPNT,0 PARAM,K6ROT,1. PARAM,WTMASS,1.
UNITY GRAVITY LOADING CHECK(COORD 0)M= 148.15 Kgg=9.81Fxyz=1 453.35 N	OLOAD RESULTANT									
	10001	1.453346E+03	0.000000E+00	0.000000E+00	0.000000E+00	-1.036215E+03	5.275515E+01	R2	R3	
	10002	0.000000E+00	1.453346E+03	0.000000E+00	1.036215E+03	0.000000E+00	-2.843413E+01			
	10003	0.000000E+00	0.000000E+00	1.453346E+03	-5.275515E+01	2.843413E+01	0.000000E+00			
SPCFORCE RESULTANT										
10001	-1.453346E+03	-2.050626E-10	1.290754E-10	-1.164153E-07	1.036215E+03	-5.275515E+01	R2	R3		
10002	-3.652385E-10	-1.453346E+03	-1.848237E-10	-1.036215E+03	5.308539E-08	2.843413E+01				
10003	2.145648E-10	-1.058953E-10	-1.453346E+03	5.275515E+01	-2.843413E+01	-6.705523E-08				
EPSILON	LOAD SEQ. NO.									
	1				EPSILON		EXTERNAL WORK			
	2				-2.3627894E-12		5.4185241E-02			
	3				-6.6241999E-13		3.1549722E-02			
					-1.5311575E-12		9.2123844E-02			

Table 5-17: FEM 1g check



CARLO GAVAZZI SPACE SpA

RICH SYSTEM

LOWER TOF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS REPORT

N° Doc: RICSYS-RP-CGS-012

Doc N°:

Ediz.: 1 Data: 29/06/04

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5.8.4 STRAIN ENERGY CHECK

MATHEMATICAL MODEL VERIFICATION RESULTS STRAIN ENERGY CHECK																																																																																								
MODEL FILE NAMES :																																																																																								
LTOF_040407.bdf																																																																																								
RUN FILE NAMES																																																																																								
LTOF_040518_strain_energy.dat, LTOF_param.blk																																																																																								
COMAND: GROUNDCHECK(SET=ALL,THRESH=1.E-3)=YES																																																																																								
PARAMETERS:		PARAM,PRGPST,NO PARAM,COUPMASS,0 PARAM,GRDPNT,0 PARAM,K6ROT,1. PARAM,WTMASS,1.																																																																																						
STRAIN ENERGY CHECK [J]	RESULTS OF RIGID BODY CHECKS OF MATRIX RGG (G-SET) FOLLOW: PRINT RESULTS IN ALL SIX DIRECTIONS AGAINST THE LIMIT OF 1.000000E-03 <table> <thead> <tr> <th>DIRECTION</th><th>STRAIN ENERGY</th><th>PASS/FAIL</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>2.485593E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>1.372502E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5.223730E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>7.452529E-07</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>1.606411E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>1.533024E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> </tbody> </table> RESULTS OF RIGID BODY CHECKS OF MATRIX KNN (N-SET) FOLLOW: PRINT RESULTS IN ALL SIX DIRECTIONS AGAINST THE LIMIT OF 1.000000E-03 <table> <thead> <tr> <th>DIRECTION</th><th>STRAIN ENERGY</th><th>PASS/FAIL</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>2.351149E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>8.571646E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5.115501E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2.696623E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>7.812814E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>1.490704E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> </tbody> </table> RESULTS OF RIGID BODY CHECKS OF MATRIX KNN+AUTO (N+AUTOSPC-SET) FOLLOW: PRINT RESULTS IN ALL SIX DIRECTIONS AGAINST THE LIMIT OF 1.000000E-03 <table> <thead> <tr> <th>DIRECTION</th><th>STRAIN ENERGY</th><th>PASS/FAIL</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>2.351149E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>8.571646E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5.115501E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2.696623E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>7.812814E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>1.490704E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> </tbody> </table> RESULTS OF RIGID BODY CHECKS OF MATRIX KFF (F-SET) FOLLOW: PRINT RESULTS IN ALL SIX DIRECTIONS AGAINST THE LIMIT OF 1.000000E-03 <table> <thead> <tr> <th>DIRECTION</th><th>STRAIN ENERGY</th><th>PASS/FAIL</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>2.351149E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>8.571646E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5.115501E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2.696623E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>7.812814E-06</td><td>PASS</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>1.490704E-05</td><td>PASS</td></tr> </tbody> </table>				DIRECTION	STRAIN ENERGY	PASS/FAIL	1	2.485593E-05	PASS	2	1.372502E-05	PASS	3	5.223730E-05	PASS	4	7.452529E-07	PASS	5	1.606411E-05	PASS	6	1.533024E-05	PASS	DIRECTION	STRAIN ENERGY	PASS/FAIL	1	2.351149E-05	PASS	2	8.571646E-06	PASS	3	5.115501E-05	PASS	4	2.696623E-06	PASS	5	7.812814E-06	PASS	6	1.490704E-05	PASS	DIRECTION	STRAIN ENERGY	PASS/FAIL	1	2.351149E-05	PASS	2	8.571646E-06	PASS	3	5.115501E-05	PASS	4	2.696623E-06	PASS	5	7.812814E-06	PASS	6	1.490704E-05	PASS	DIRECTION	STRAIN ENERGY	PASS/FAIL	1	2.351149E-05	PASS	2	8.571646E-06	PASS	3	5.115501E-05	PASS	4	2.696623E-06	PASS	5	7.812814E-06	PASS	6	1.490704E-05	PASS
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1	2.351149E-05	PASS																																																																																						
2	8.571646E-06	PASS																																																																																						
3	5.115501E-05	PASS																																																																																						
4	2.696623E-06	PASS																																																																																						
5	7.812814E-06	PASS																																																																																						
6	1.490704E-05	PASS																																																																																						

Table 5-18: FEM Strain Energy check



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6. DIMENSIONING LOADS

The dimensioning loads are based on the results of the CLA performed by LMSO (and provided by the mail "IotInterface2-041.xls"), using the FEM Model of the entire AMS-02. The Dimensioning Loads used (series 1000, 2000 and 4000) are composed by both inertial loads and enforced displacement of the constraints. In the following table the set of the load cases used for the analysis is presented: in the first table the entire set is showed with the inertial loads applied; in the second table the enforced displacements of load case 4001 are presented.

Load Case	Nx (g)	<th>Nz (g)</th> <th>Rx (rad/sec^2)</th> <th>Ry (rad/sec^2)</th> <th>Rz (rad/sec^2)</th>	Nz (g)	Rx (rad/sec^2)	Ry (rad/sec^2)	Rz (rad/sec^2)
1001-1064	+3.7	+1.4	+1.4	+4.5	+8.4	+3.9
	-0.4	-1.6	-1.5	-4.1	-11.0	-4.1
2001-2064	+1.2	+0.7	+2.1	+5.2	+10.7	+6.0
	-1.3	-0.6	-5.6	-4.7	-13.9	-4.8
4001-4064	+1.7	+1.1	+2.7	+12.5	+14.7	+12.1
	-2.0	-1.1	-7.4	-11.1	-18.1	-10.0

Table 6-1: Applied set of load cases

Sets 1000 and 2000 are applied in AMS-02 center of gravity in launch configuration.
Set 4000 is applied in AMS-02 Center of gravity in landing configuration (with empty tank)



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LOAD CASE 4016 DISPLACEMENTS						
GRID	Tx [m]	Ty [m]	Tz [m]	Rx [rad]	Ry [rad]	Rz [rad]
160001	-0.00223	-0.00729	-0.00474	-	0.00224	-
160002	-0.00229	-0.00729	-0.00501	-	0.00361	-
160003	-0.00234	-0.0073	-0.00528	-	0.00536	-
160004	-0.00548	0.00322	-0.00354	-	0.00021	-
160005	-0.00559	0.00322	-0.00386	-	0.00096	-
160006	-0.0057	0.00323	-0.00419	-	0.00185	-
160007	0.00608	-0.00296	-0.0003	-	-0.00139	-
160008	0.00605	-0.00296	-0.00012	-	-0.00126	-
160009	0.00603	-0.00296	0.00006	-	-0.00111	-
160010	0.0036	0.00539	0.00177	-	-0.00445	-
160011	0.00362	0.00539	0.00186	-	-0.00451	-
160012	0.00364	0.00539	0.00194	-	-0.00457	-
160013	0.00838	0.00147	-0.00317	-0.00225	-0.00083	0.00005
160014	0.00919	0.00106	-0.00235	-0.00066	-0.00258	-0.00038
160015	0.00845	0.00115	-0.00114	-0.00075	-0.00395	0.00108
160016	0.00917	0.0012	-0.00019	-0.00095	-0.00418	-0.00067

Table 6-2: Load case 4016 displacements



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7. DIMENSIONING RULES

7.1 SAFETY FACTORS

The L-TOF system has to show positive MoS applying the following SF:

SAFETY FACTORS	Yield	Ultimate
Metallic structures	1.25	2.0
Non metallic structures	NA	2.0
Fasteners (Nominal)	1.25	2.0
Joint separation	1.2	NA
Joints fitting factor	1.15	1.15
Buckling	NA	2.0
Sandwich verification	NA	2.0
Fasteners (Fail Safe)	NA	1.0

Table 7-1: Safety Factors for structure

7.2 TEMPERATURE DERATING FACTOR

For all the material the temperature degradation factor is considered, as per RD 1 at 60°C (140°F) (landing temperature) the worst temperature degradation factor for the material is 6% with respect to the material nominal mechanical characteristics. This temperature degradation factor is applied to all the material.

7.3 MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR STRUCTURE

The MoS is defined as:

$$MoS_Y = \frac{\sigma_Y}{SF_Y \cdot \sigma_{Load}} - 1.0 \quad \text{for the yield strength, and}$$

$$MoS_U = \frac{\sigma_U}{SF_U \cdot \sigma_{Load}} - 1.0 \quad \text{for the ultimate strength, where:}$$

- σ_Y the yield strength of the material,
- σ_U the ultimate strength of the material,
- SF_Y the safety factor for yield strength,
- SF_U the safety factor for ultimate strength,
- σ_{Load} the maximum Von Mises equivalent stress due to external loads.

The MoS for stresses indicates the amount by which the allowable stress, defined by the material characteristics, exceeds the actual stress due to the applied loads, taking into account the applicable SF, defined in Chapter 7.1 .

It is required that MoS are positive for all load cases, for all structural elements.

Additional MoS can be defined to evaluate margins for generic results.

$$MoS = \frac{A}{SF \cdot B} - 1.0$$

- A allowable
- B actual value
- SF applicable safety factor

It is required that Margins of Safety are positive for all load cases and operative conditions, for all elements.



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7.3.1 TSAI HILL VERIFICATION

For the CFRP plates, TSAI HILL verification for composite materials is used:

$$\text{TSAI HILL VERIFICATION: } \left(\frac{\sigma_x \cdot SF}{F_{tu}} \right)^2 - \frac{(\sigma_x \cdot SF) \cdot (\sigma_y \cdot SF)}{F_{tu}^2} + \left(\frac{\sigma_y \cdot SF}{F_{tu}} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\tau_{xy} \cdot SF}{F_{su}} \right) < 1$$

7.3.2 SANDWICH VERIFICATION

According with chapter 12 of Bruhn (RD. 4), sandwich verification is performed (combined load strength, intracell buckling and wrinkling); in ANNEX 2 the example of the honeycomb verification is presented.



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8. DYNAMIC ANALYSIS

In this section, results in terms of frequencies, mode shapes and effective masses are included.

8.1 EIGENFREQUENCIES AND MODE SHAPES

In the following tables the modes with associated mass greater than 5% of the constrained L-TOF system are shown.

MODE	FREQ [Hz]	% EFF. MASS		
		X DIRECTION	Y DIRECTION	Z DIRECTION
12	46.6	6.3%	< 1%	< 1%
24	54.1	33.1%	< 1%	11.3%
25	54.8	9.8%	< 1%	21.5%
34	59.1	5.1%	< 1%	< 1%
72	74.9	< 1%	9.5%	< 1%
80	79.4	< 1%	8.5%	< 1%
81	80.5	< 1%	45.7%	< 1%

Table 8-1: L-TOF SYSTEM natural frequencies

In the following figures the shapes of the modes with effective mass greater than 5% are presented:

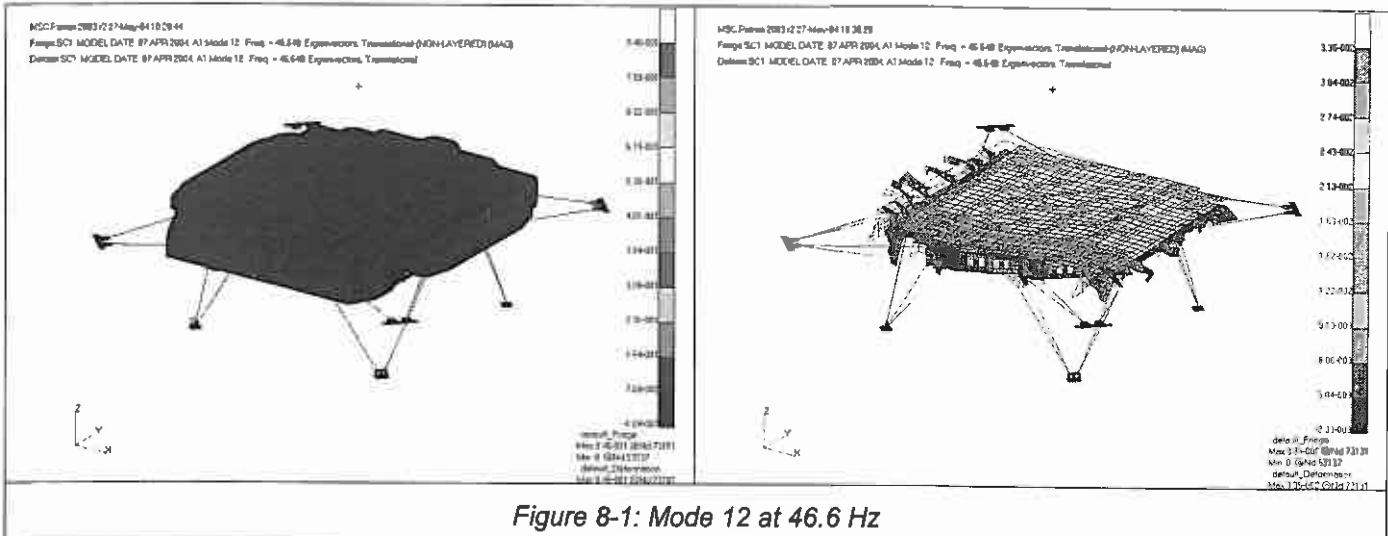


Figure 8-1: Mode 12 at 46.6 Hz



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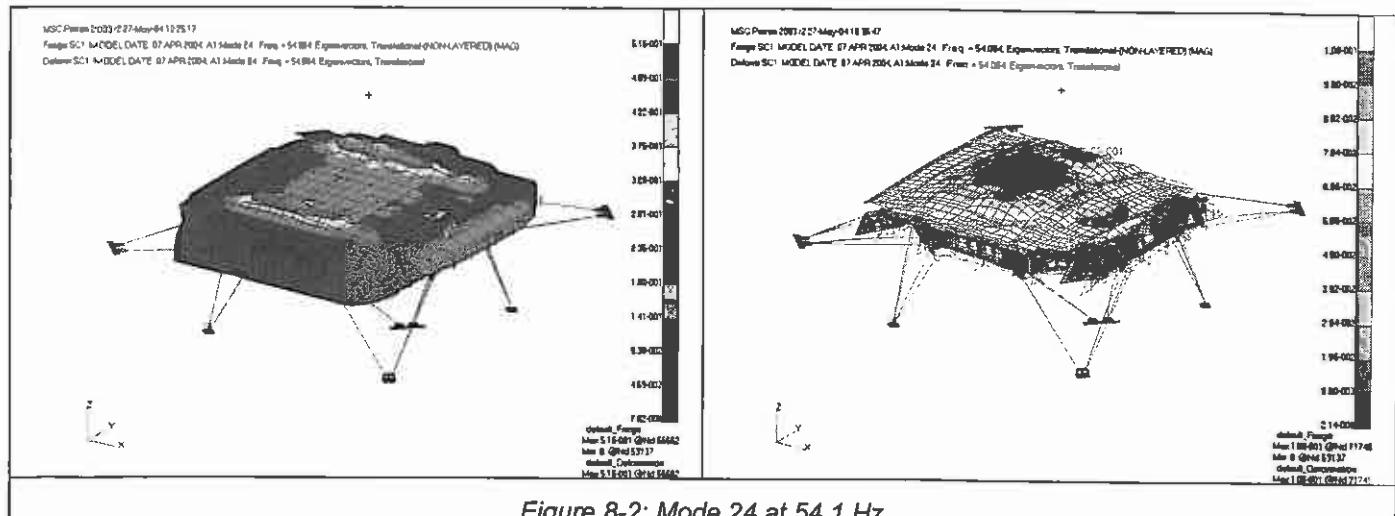


Figure 8-2: Mode 24 at 54.1 Hz

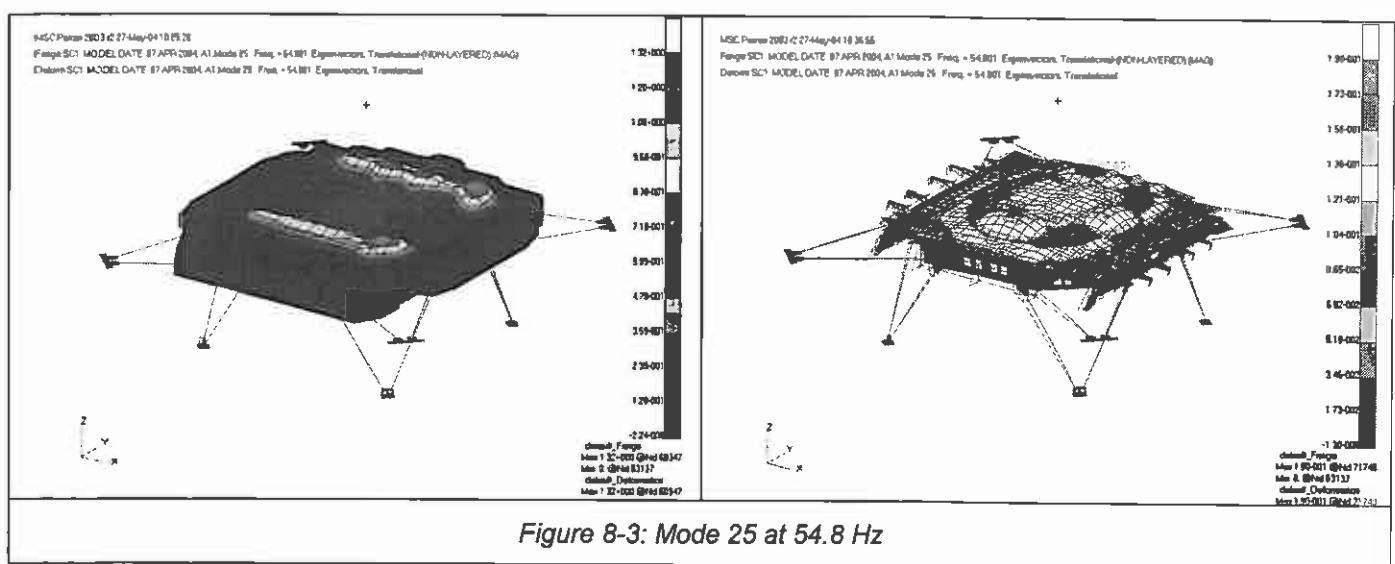


Figure 8-3: Mode 25 at 54.8 Hz

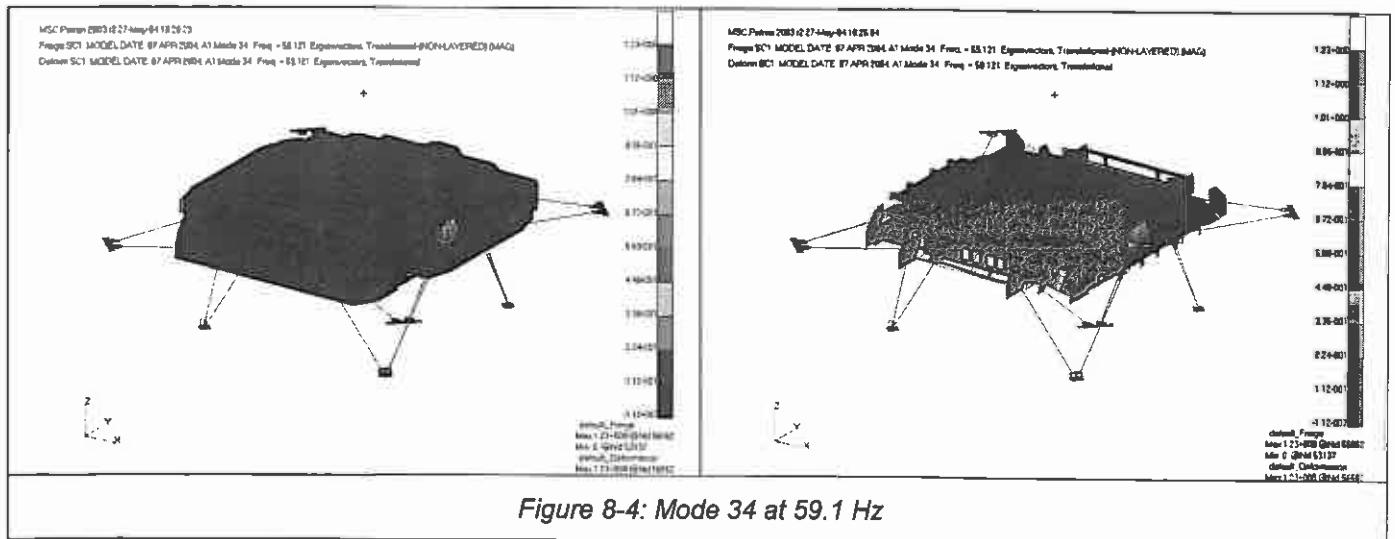


Figure 8-4: Mode 34 at 59.1 Hz



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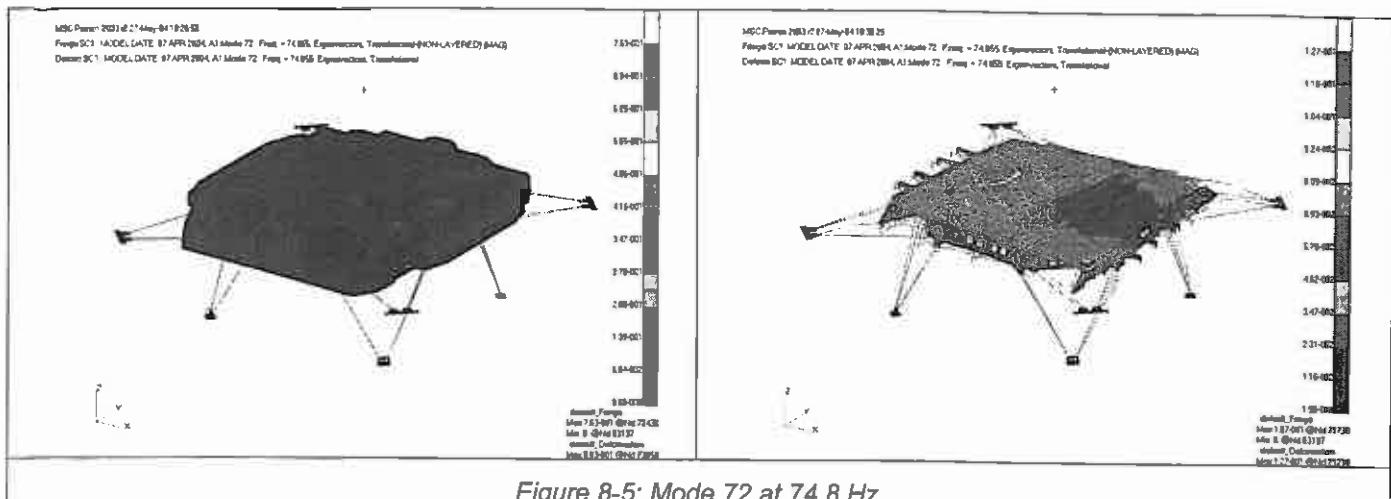


Figure 8-5: Mode 72 at 74.8 Hz

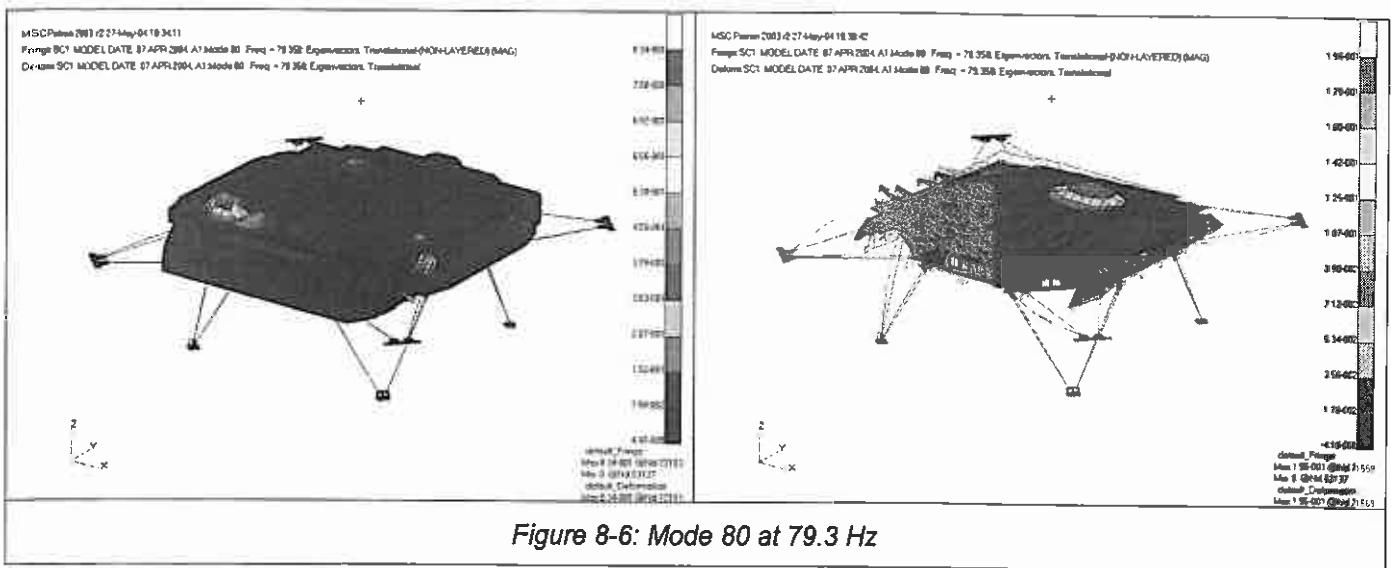


Figure 8-6: Mode 80 at 79.3 Hz

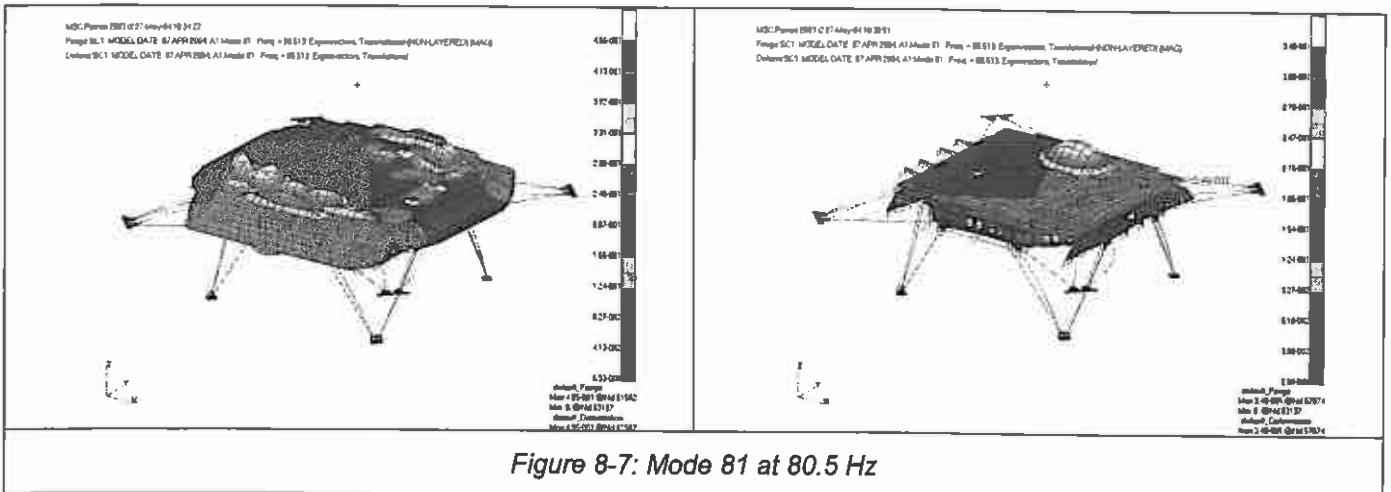


Figure 8-7: Mode 81 at 80.5 Hz



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8.2 EFFECTIVE MASS

Effective masses are reported in the following figures:

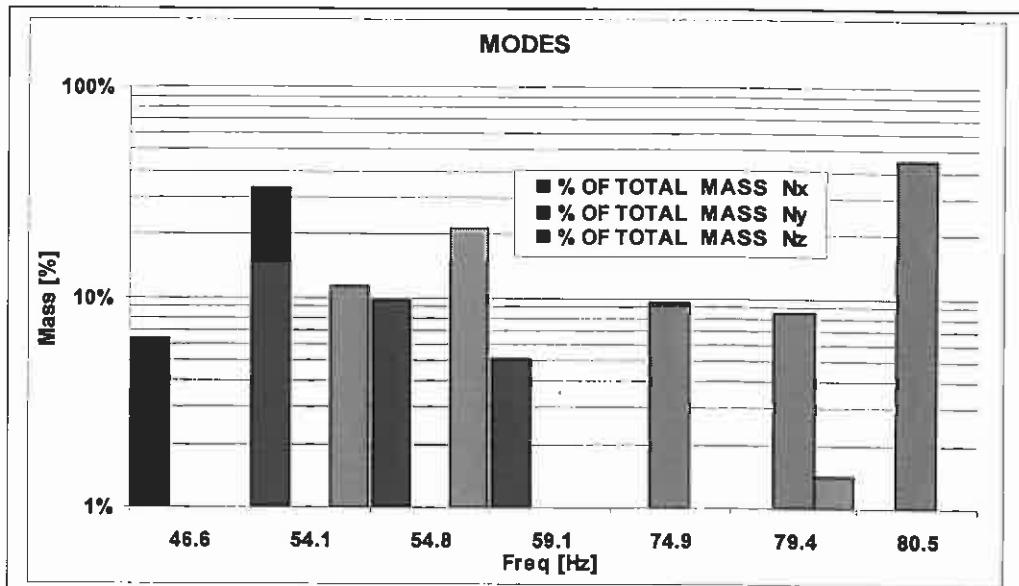


Figure 8-8: Effective masses for all axes

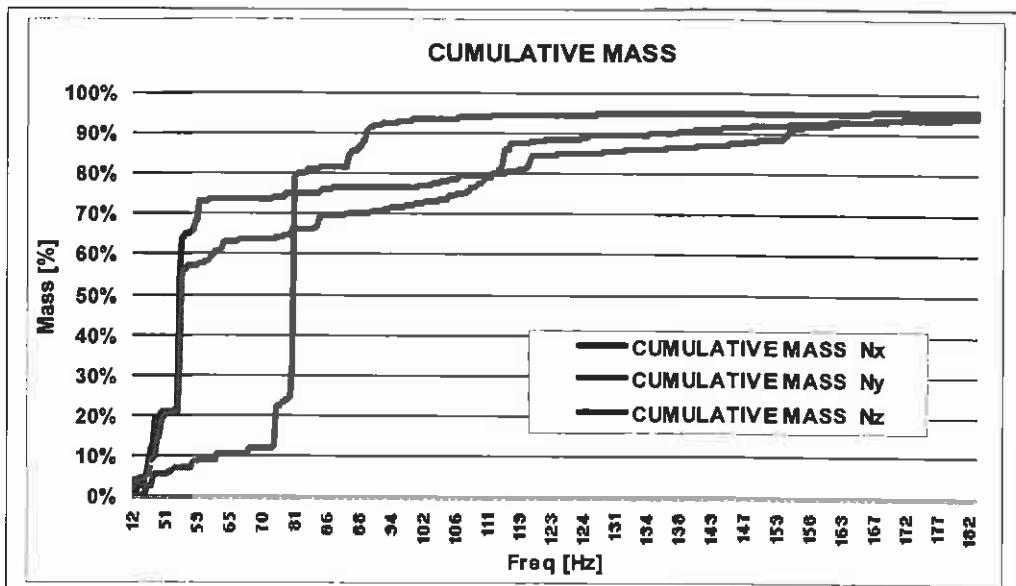


Figure 8-9: Cumulative effective masses for all axes



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9. STATIC ANALYSIS

In the following sections, static analysis results are described for nominal configuration.

Four different types of analyses are performed:

- 9.1 DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS
- 9.2 STRESS ANALYSIS
- 9.3 JOINT ANALYSIS
- 9.4 BUCKLING ANALYSIS

9.1 DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS

The worst condition is for **NODE 119348** for **Load Case 4016**.

The resulting displacement is **1.77E-2 m**.

Following figure shows displacements for this subcase.

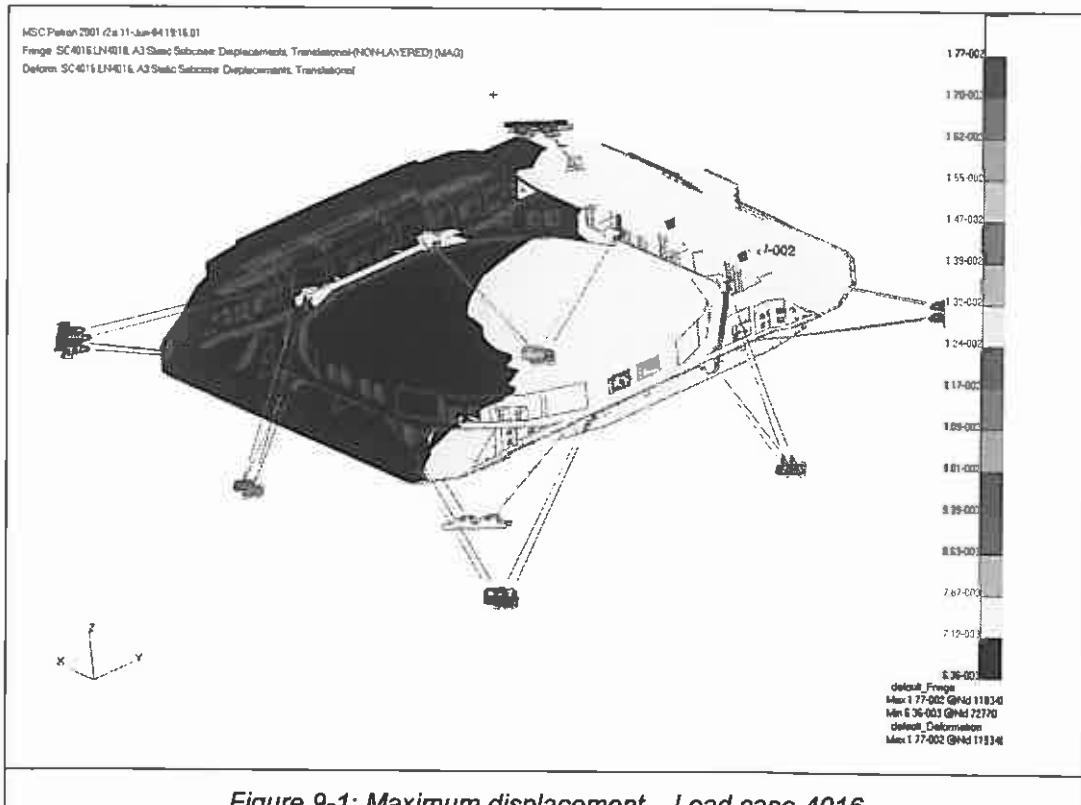


Figure 9-1: Maximum displacement – Load case 4016

It has to be noted that this value of displacement is due both to deformation and to enforced displacement (see table 6-2). In order to have a better understanding just of the deformation, a further plot is presented, where the enforced displacement at node 160001 is subtracted to the total displacement at any node. In such a case the node having the maximum displacement is **NODE 119348**. The resulting relative displacement is **1.75E-2 m**.



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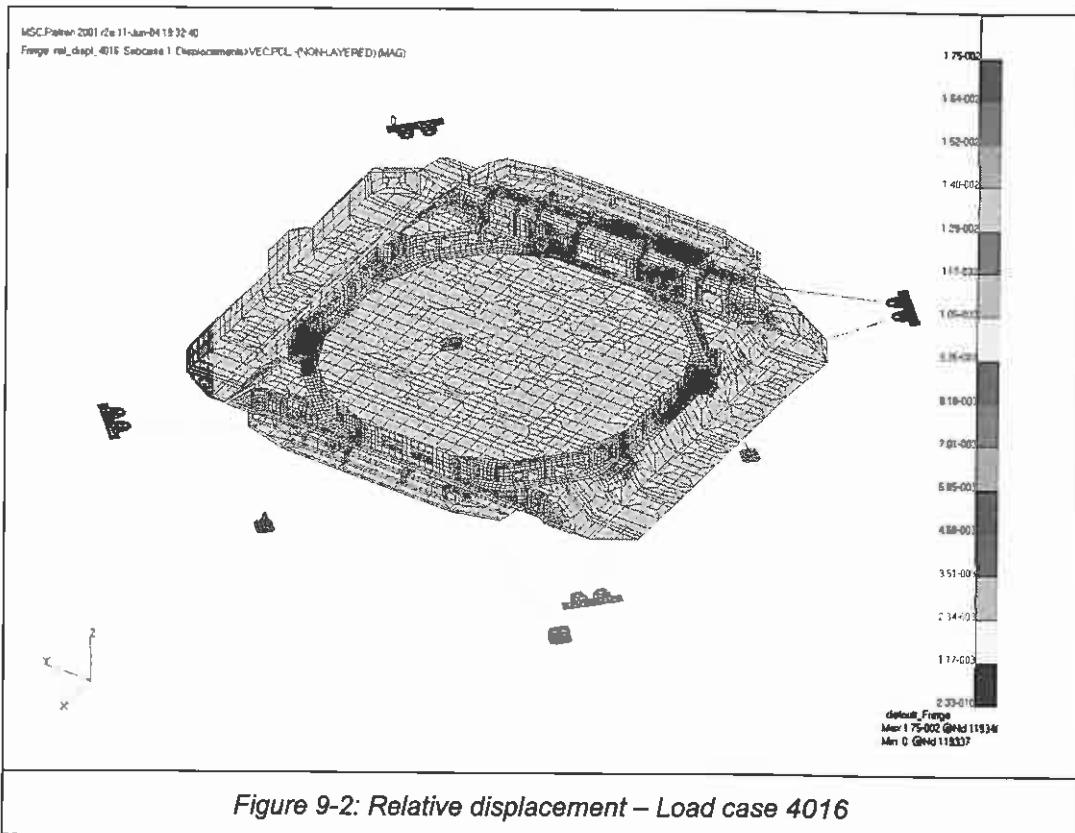


Figure 9-2: Relative displacement – Load case 4016

9.2 STRESS ANALYSIS

For each safety critical item the stress contour and MoS calculation is shown in the next pages.
The structure is divided in the following items:

- 9.2.1 BEAM A
- 9.2.2 BEAM B
- 9.2.3 CORNER BEAM
- 9.2.4 UPPER BRACKET
- 9.2.5 LOWER BRACKET
- 9.2.6 RING BRACKET
- 9.2.7 RODS
- 9.2.8 HONEYCOMB SKINS
- 9.2.9 INTERNAL HONEYCOMB SKINS
- 9.2.10 EXTERNAL HONEYCOMB SKINS
- 9.2.11 SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS PLATE
- 9.2.12 SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS BAR
- 9.2.13 PMT HORIZONTAL SUPPORT
- 9.2.14 SENSOR BOXES
- 9.2.15 SCINTILLATOR COVERS
- 9.2.16 BOXES/PMT SUPPORT
- 9.2.17 SCINTILLATORS SUPPORTS
- 9.2.18 HONEYCOMB CORE INTERNAL
- 9.2.19 HONEYCOMB CORE EXTERNAL

Summary of stress analysis results are shown in 9.2.20 (MARGINS OF SAFETY).



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9.2.1 BEAM A

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 16297 for Load Case 4061 at Layer Z2.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 300 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

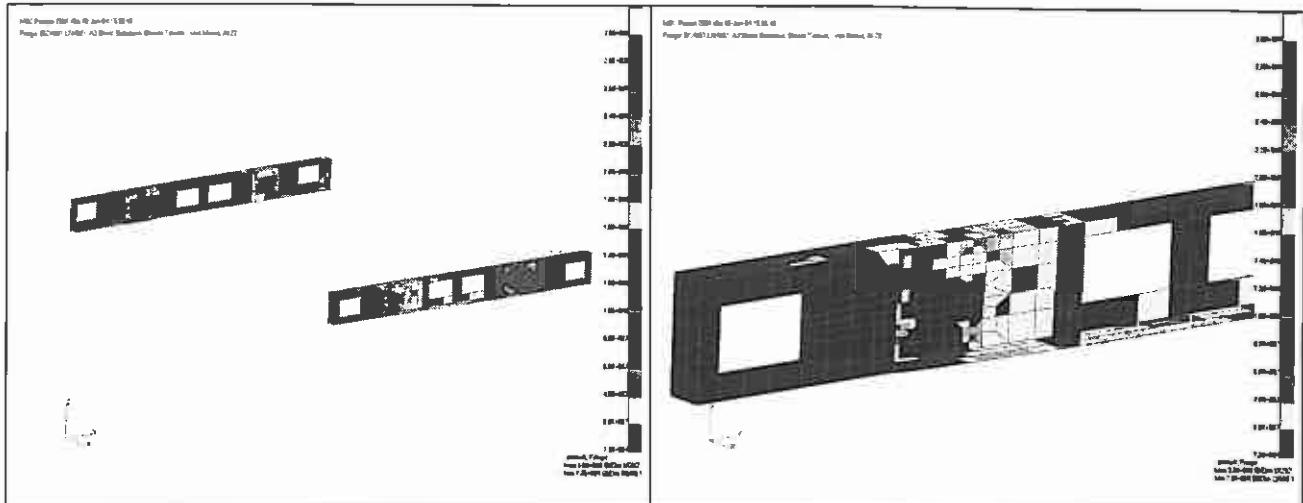


Figure 9-3: Beam A, Load Case 4061, Layer Z2

The high value of stress is due to the presence of the rigid connection elements. The VM verification is performed erasing the elements near the connection and additional Bearing verifications (see 9.3.1) is performed using connection bolt shear force.

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 16293 for Load Case 4061 at Layer Z1.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 211 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

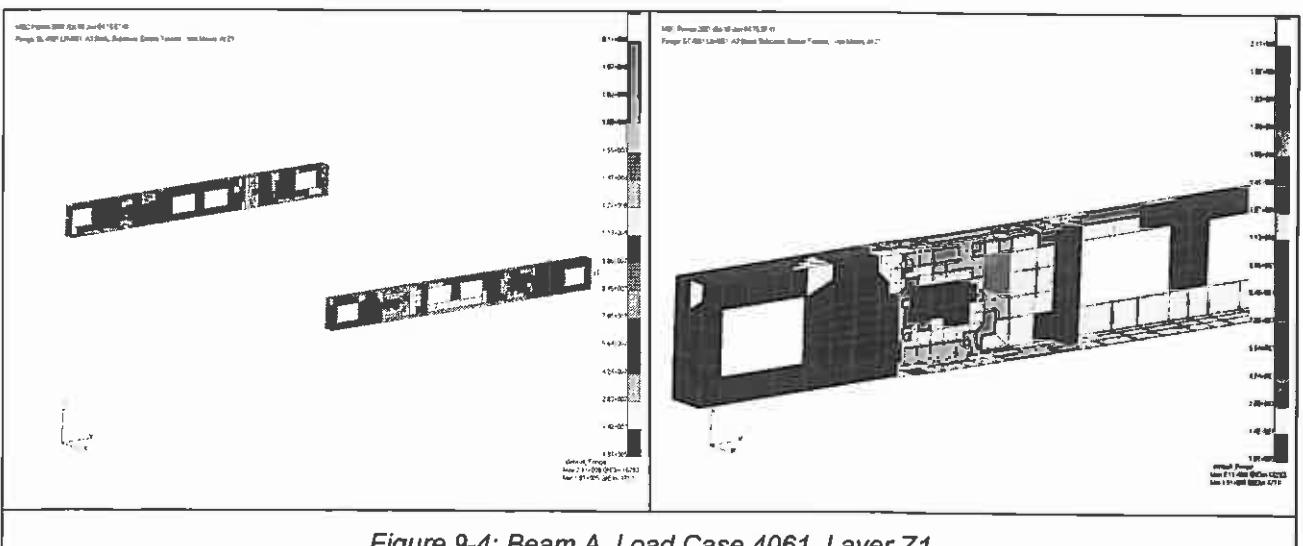


Figure 9-4: Beam A, Load Case 4061, Layer Z1



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9.2.2 BEAM B

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 15035** for Load Case 4062 at Layer Z2.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 234 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

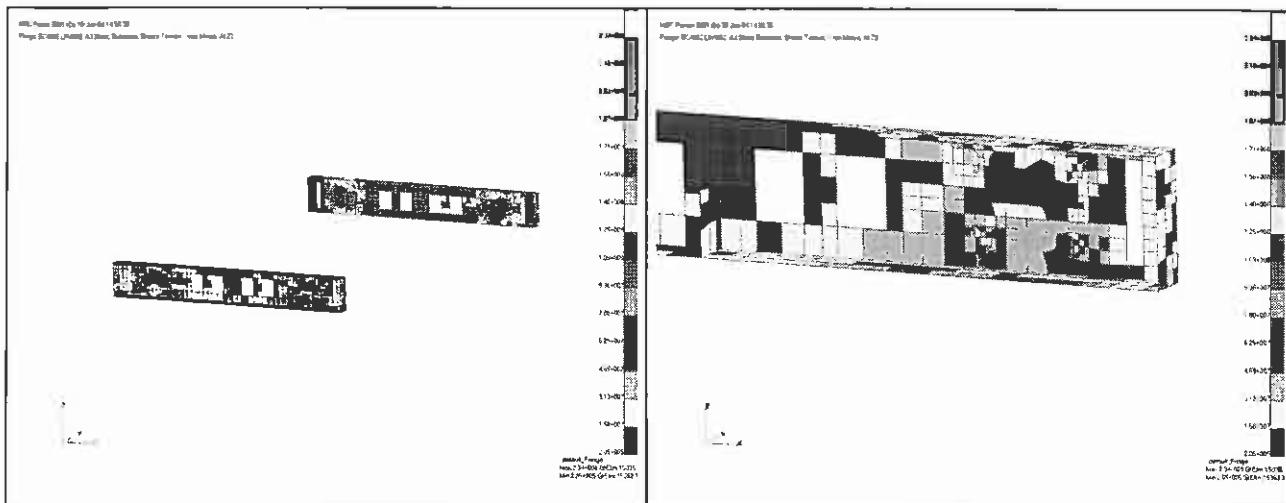


Figure 9-5: Beam B, Load Case 4062, Layer Z2

The high value of stress is due to the presence of the rigid connection elements. The VM verification is performed erasing the elements near the connection and additional Bearing verifications (see 9.3.1) is performed using connection bolt shear force.

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 14903** for Load Case 1056 at Layer Z2.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 206 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

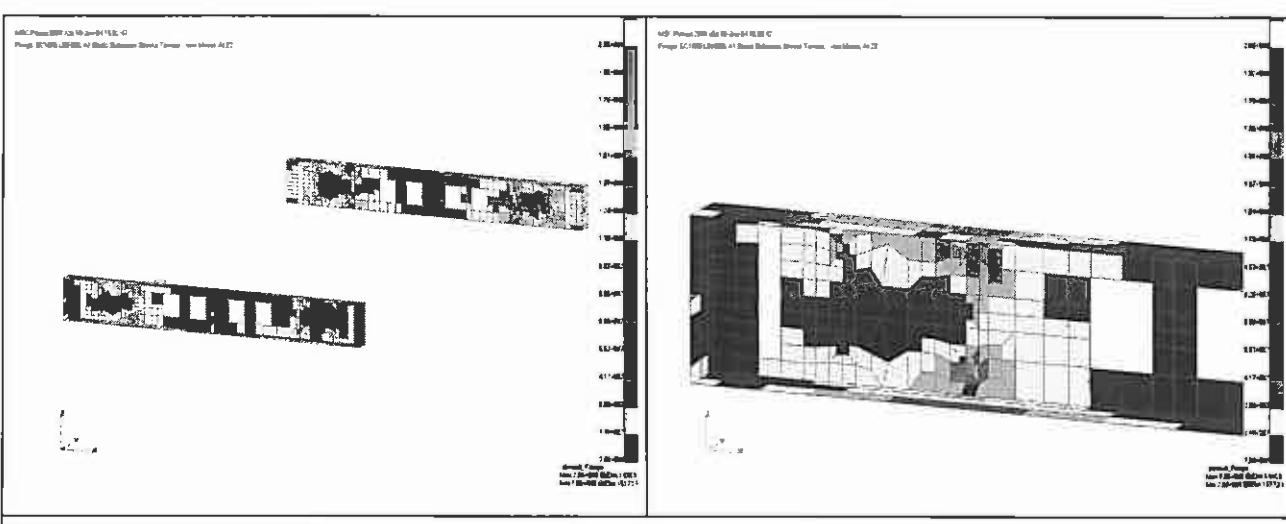


Figure 9-6: Beam B, Load Case 1056, Layer Z2



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9.2.3 CORNER BEAM

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 17785 for Load Case 4015 at Layer Z1.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 76 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figures show stress distribution for this subcase.

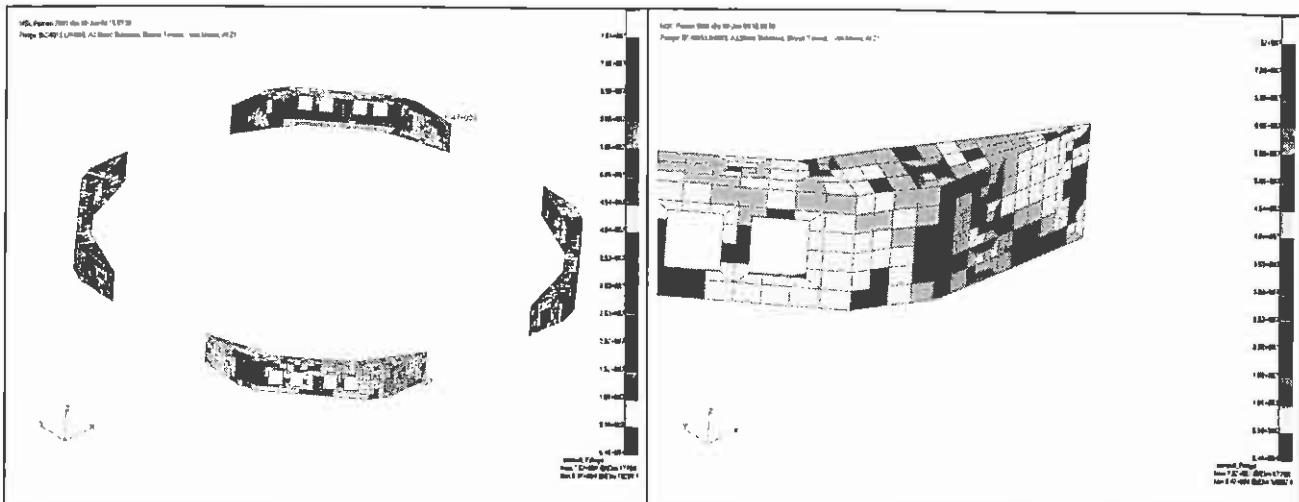


Figure 9-7: Corner beam, Load Case 4015, Layer Z1

9.2.4 UPPER BRACKET

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 2446 for Load Case 4031 at Layer Z1.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 74 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

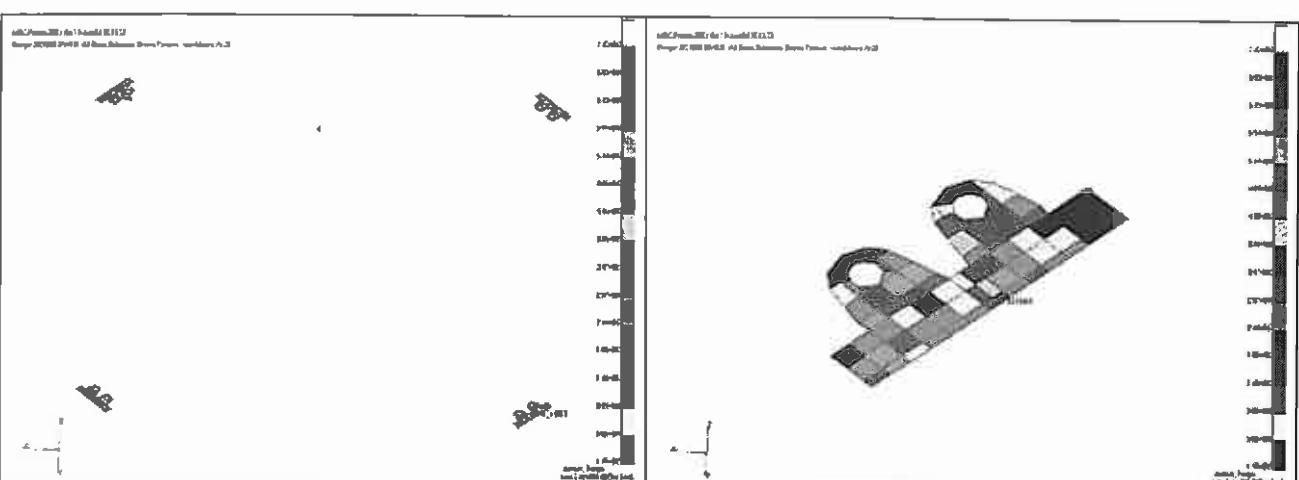


Figure 9-8: Upper bracket, Load Case 4031, Layer Z1



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9.2.5 LOWER BRACKET

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 2111 for Load Case 4045 at Layer Z1.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 69 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

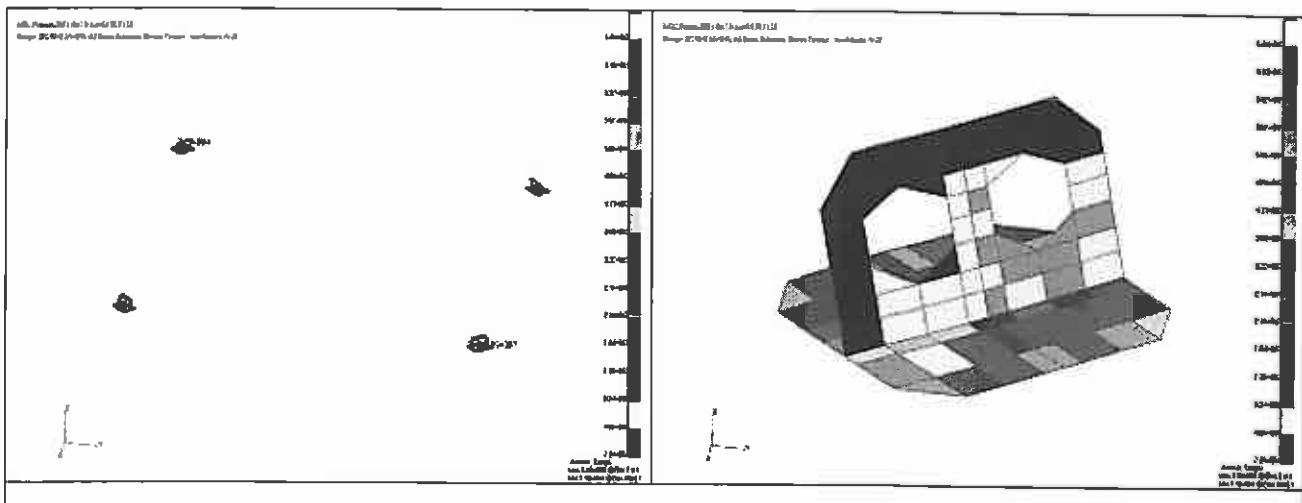


Figure 9-9: Lower bracket, Load Case 4045, Layer Z1

9.2.6 RING BRACKET

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 14819 for Load Case 4028 at Layer Z2.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 92 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

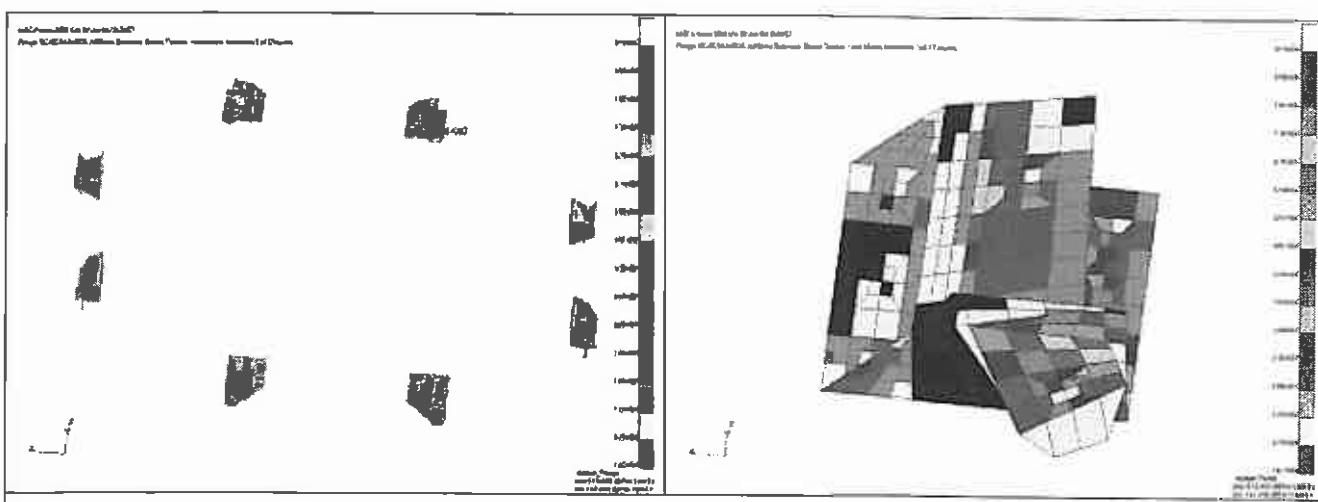


Figure 9-10: Ring bracket, Load Case 4028, Layer Z2



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9.2.7 RODS

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 4798 for Load Case 4031.

The resulting stress is: $f = 101 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

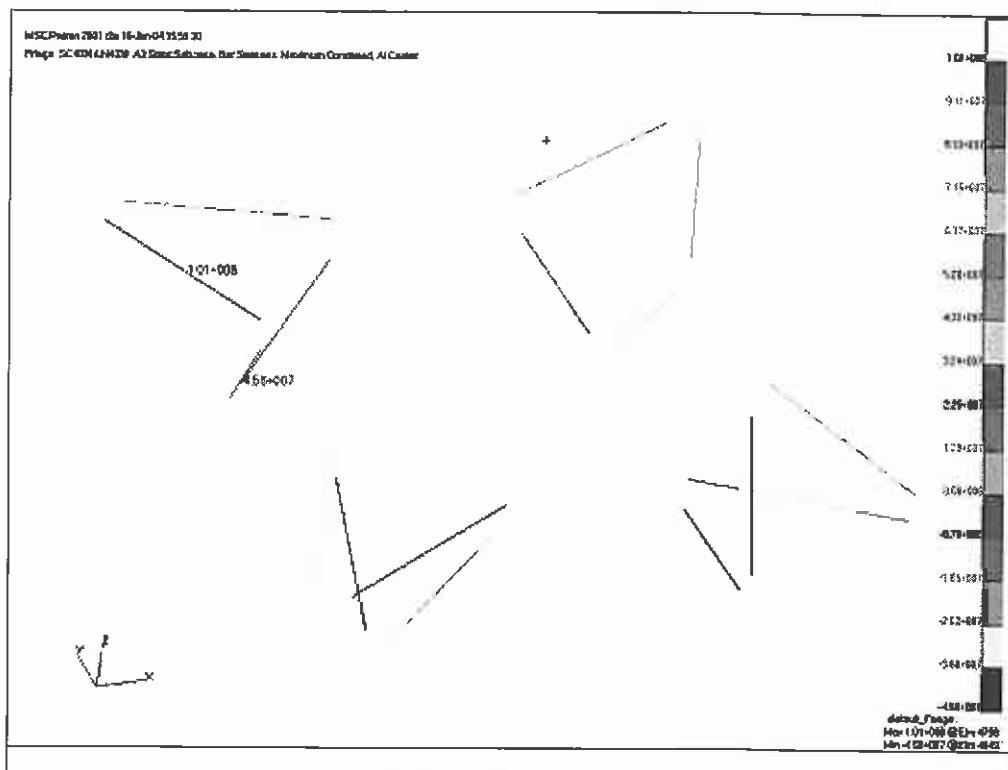


Figure 9-11: Rods, Load Case 4031



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9.2.8 HONEYCOMB SKINS

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 4982** for Load Case 1017 at Layer Z2.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 44.8 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

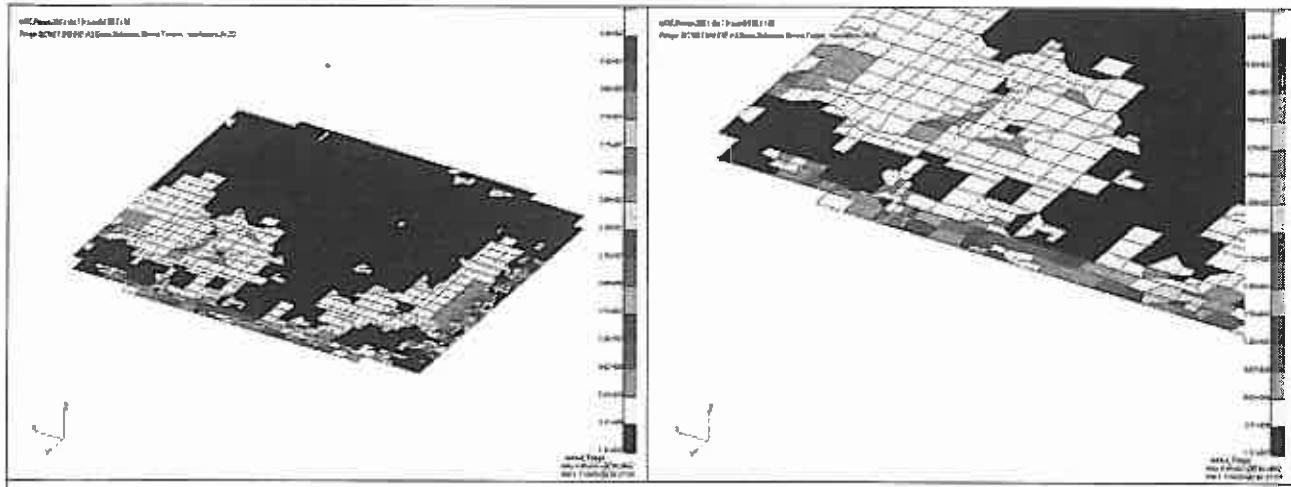


Figure 9-12: Honeycomb skins, Load Case 1017, Layer Z2



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9.2.9 INTERNAL HONEYCOMB SKINS

9.2.9.1 X Y XY STRESS COMPONENT FOR INTRACELL BUCKLING VERIFICATION

The worst combination of σ_x σ_y τ_{xy} is for **ELEMENT 4952** for Load Case 1027.

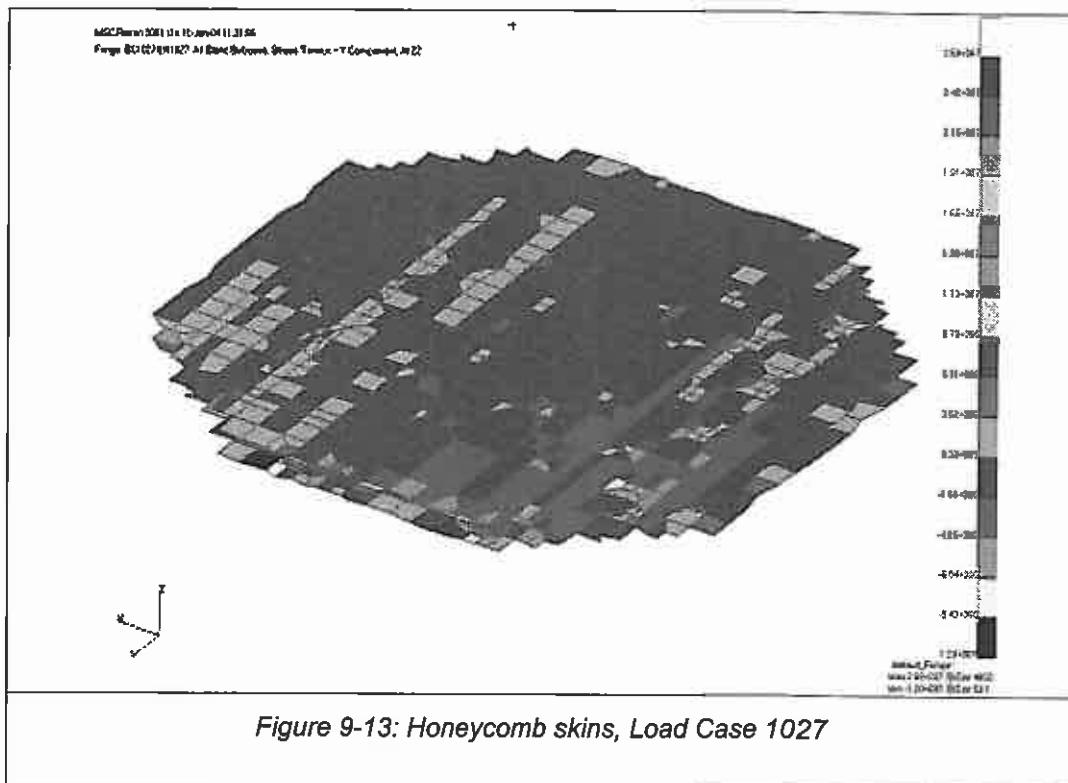
The resulting of the components for this element are:

$$\sigma_x = -3.4 \text{ MPa.}$$

$$\sigma_y = 26.8 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\tau_{xy} = -4.9 \text{ MPa.}$$

Following figure shows stress distribution for σ_y case. The max σ_y value correspond to element 4952





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9.2.9.2 X Y XY STRESS COMPONENT FOR WRINKLING VERIFICATION

The worst combination of σ_x σ_y τ_{xy} is for **ELEMENT 27498** for Load Case 4027

The resulting of the components for this element are:

$$\sigma_x = -25 \text{ MPa.}$$

$$\sigma_y = -9.5 \text{ MPa.}$$

$$\tau_{xy} = 6.9 \text{ MPa.}$$

Following figure shows stress distribution for σ_x case. The min σ_x value correspond to element 27498

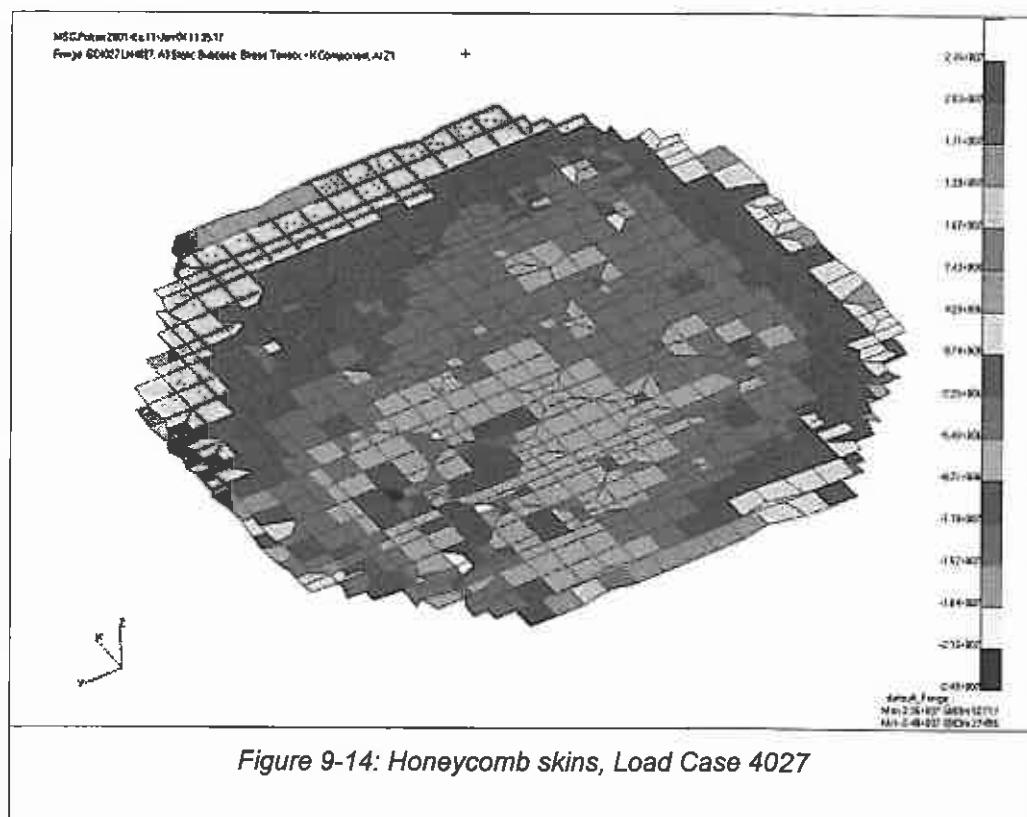


Figure 9-14: Honeycomb skins, Load Case 4027



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9.2.10 EXTERNAL HONEYCOMB SKINS

9.2.10.1 X Y XY STRESS COMPONENT FOR INTRACELL BUCKLING VERIFICATION

The worst combination of σ_x σ_y τ_{xy} is for **ELEMENT 28156** for Load Case 4046.

The resulting of the components for this element are:

$$\sigma_x = -31.7 \text{ MPa.}$$

$$\sigma_y = -10.2 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\tau_{xy} = -7.8 \text{ MPa.}$$

Following figure shows stress distribution for σ_x case. The min σ_x value correspond to element 28156

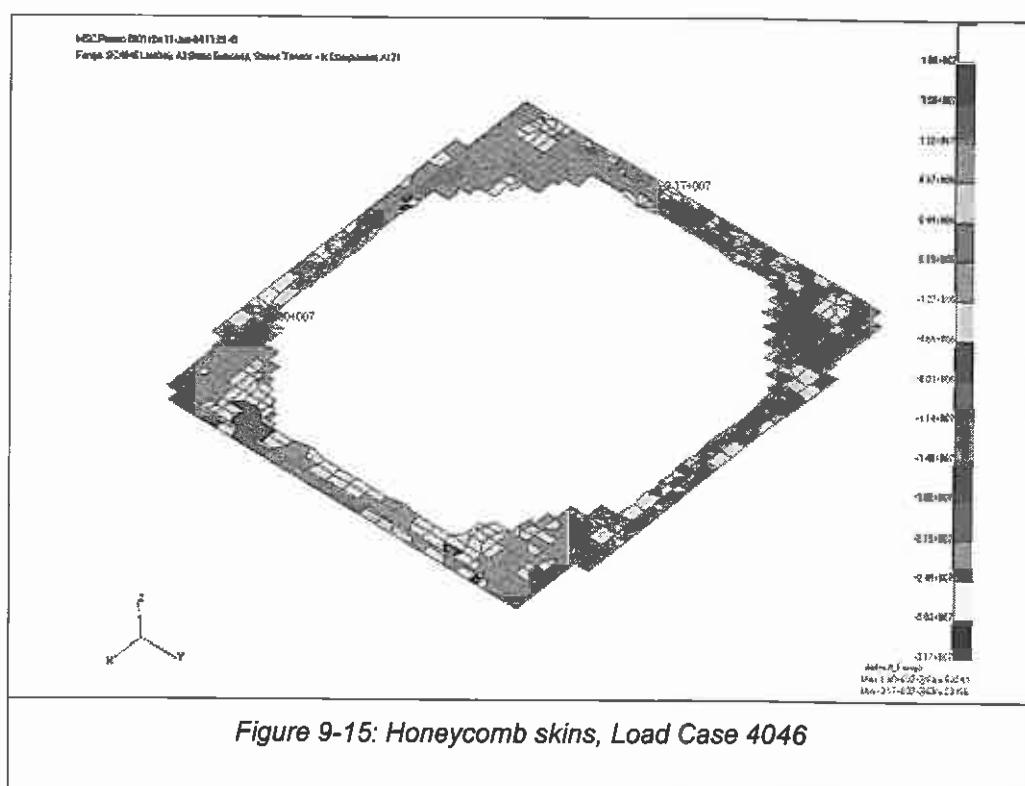


Figure 9-15: Honeycomb skins, Load Case 4046



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9.2.10.2 X Y XY STRESS COMPONENT FOR WRINKLING VERIFICATION

The worst combination of σ_x σ_y τ_{xy} is for **ELEMENT 28156** for Load Case 4046.

The resulting of the components for this element are:

$$\sigma_x = -31.7 \text{ MPa.}$$

$$\sigma_y = -10.2 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\tau_{xy} = -7.8 \text{ MPa.}$$

Following figure shows stress distribution for σ_x case. The min σ_x value correspond to element 28156

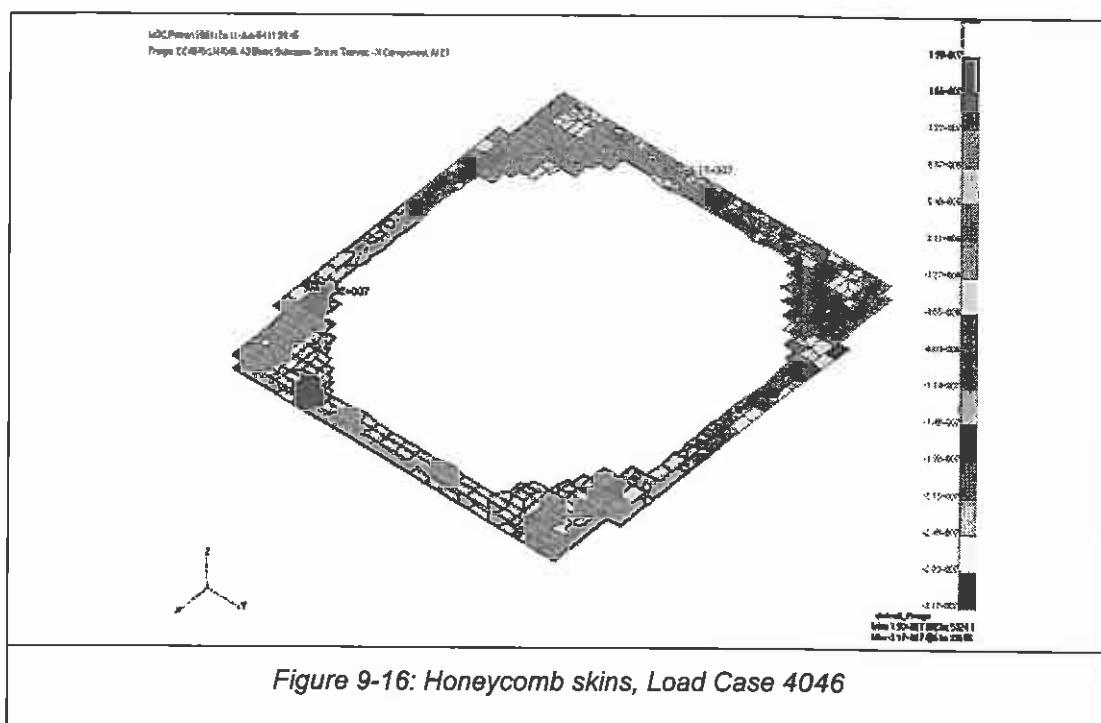


Figure 9-16: Honeycomb skins, Load Case 4046



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9.2.11 SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS PLATE

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 21696 for Load Case 4058 at Layer Z2.

The resulting Von Mises stress is: $f_{VM} = 54 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

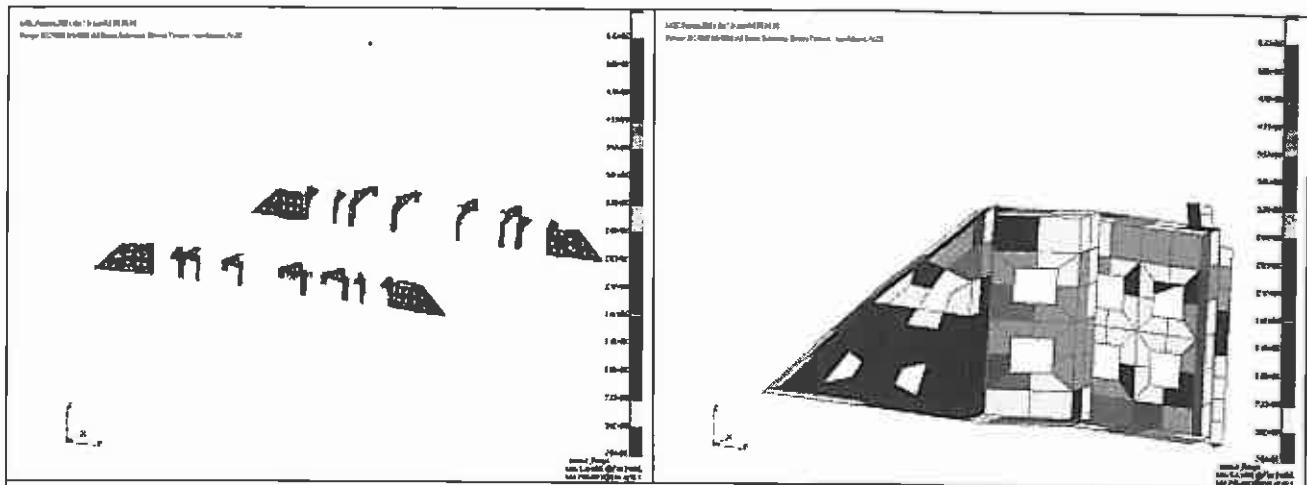


Figure 9-17: Sensor boxes brackets plate, Load Case 4058, Layer Z2

9.2.12 SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS BAR

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 22632 for Load Case 1028.

The resulting stress is: $f_{MC} = 123 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

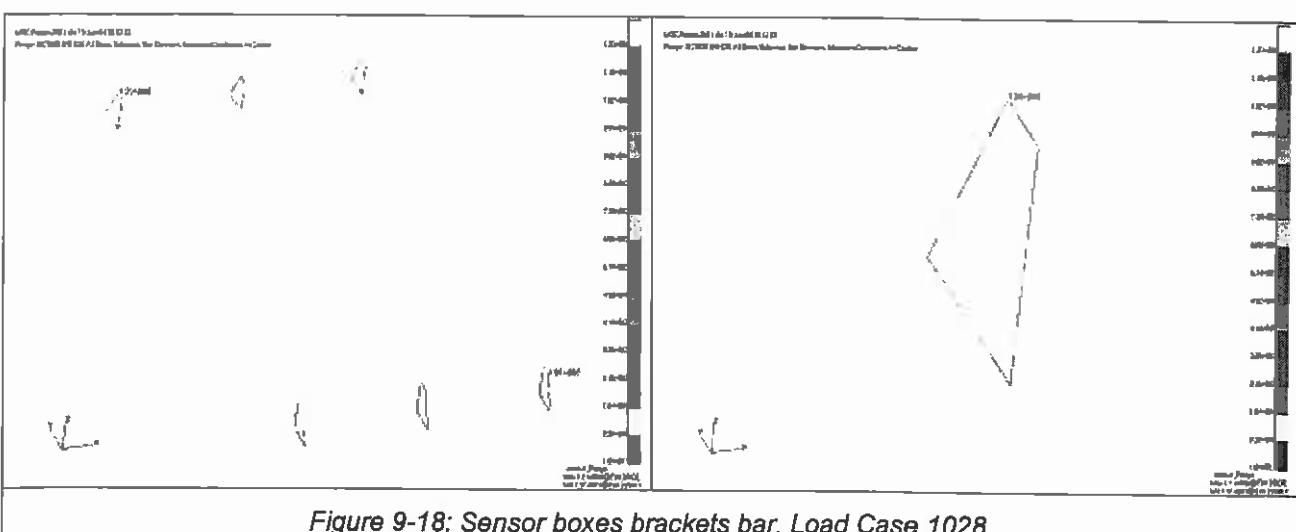


Figure 9-18: Sensor boxes brackets bar, Load Case 1028,



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9.2.13 PMT HORIZONTAL SUPPORT

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 21271** for **Load Case 4054** at **Layer Z1**.

The resulting Maximum Combined stress is: $f_{VM} = 28 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

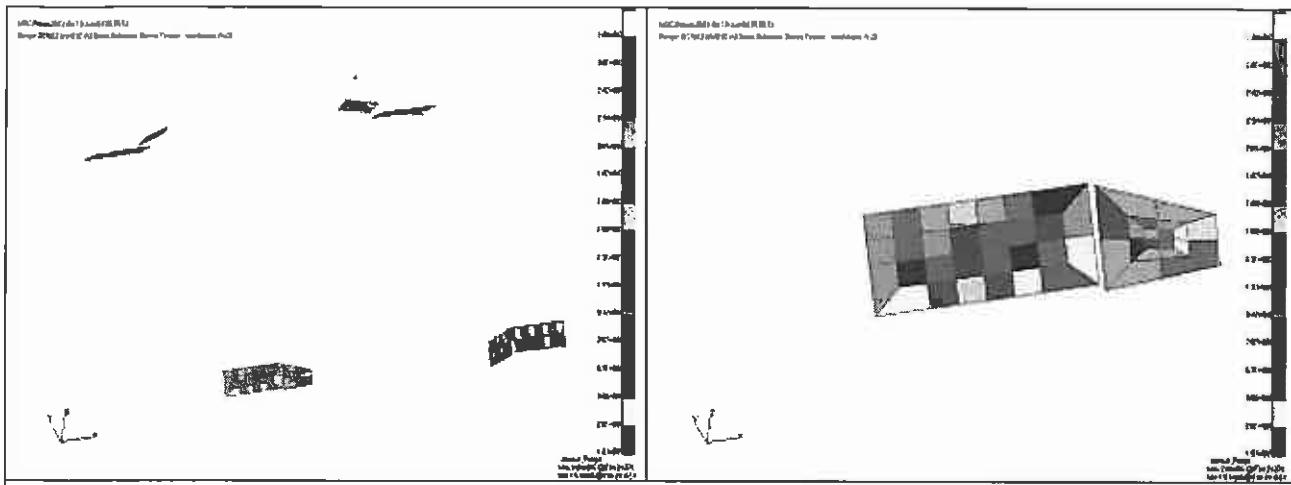


Figure 9-19: PMT horizontal support, Load Case 4054



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9.2.14 SENSOR BOXES

9.2.14.1 X STRESS COMPONENT

The min σ_x condition is for ELEMENT 21043 for Load Case 4045 at Layer 3.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_x = -67 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

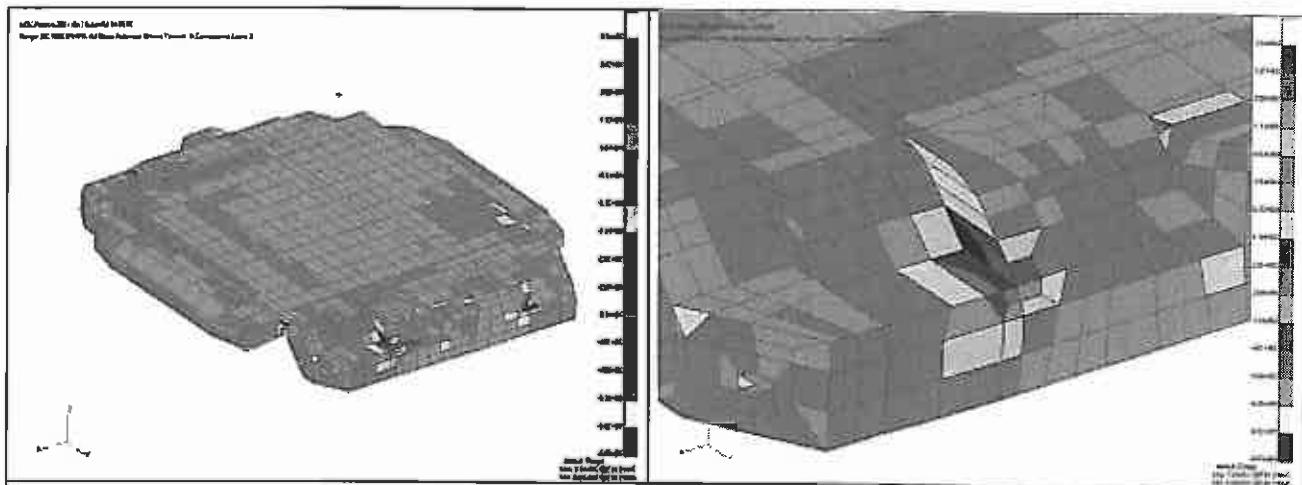


Figure 9-20: Sensor boxes X component, Load Case 4045, Layer 3

9.2.14.2 Y STRESS COMPONENT

The max σ_y condition is for ELEMENT 21043 for Load Case 4032 at Layer 1.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_y = 68 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

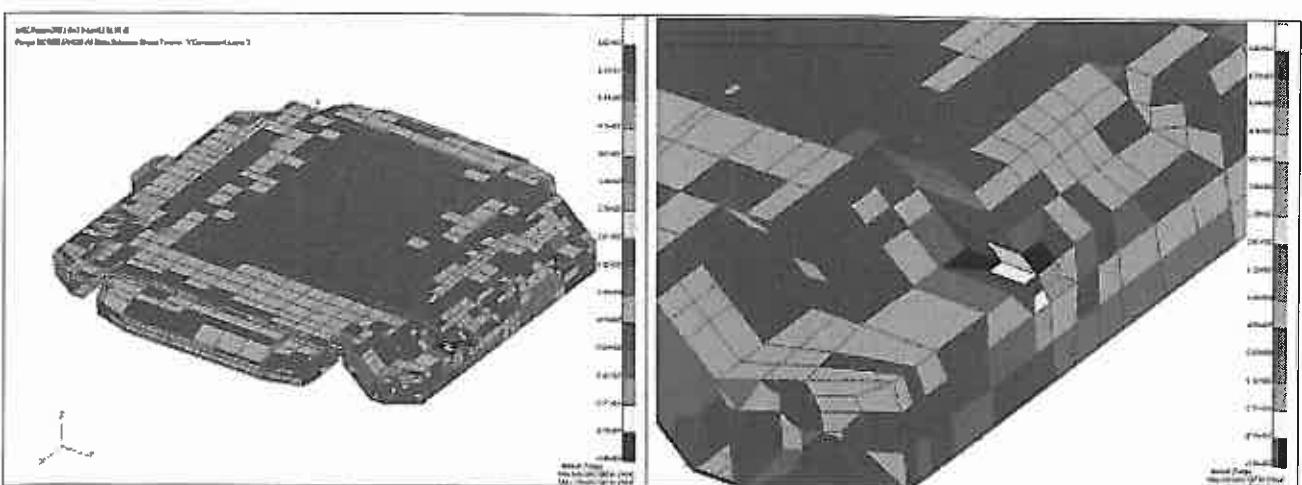


Figure 9-21: Sensor boxes Y component, Load Case 4032, Layer 1



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9.2.14.3 XY STRESS COMPONENT

The max τ_{xy} is for ELEMENT 6935 for Load Case 1015 at Layer 3.

The resulting stress is: $\tau_{xy} = 27 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

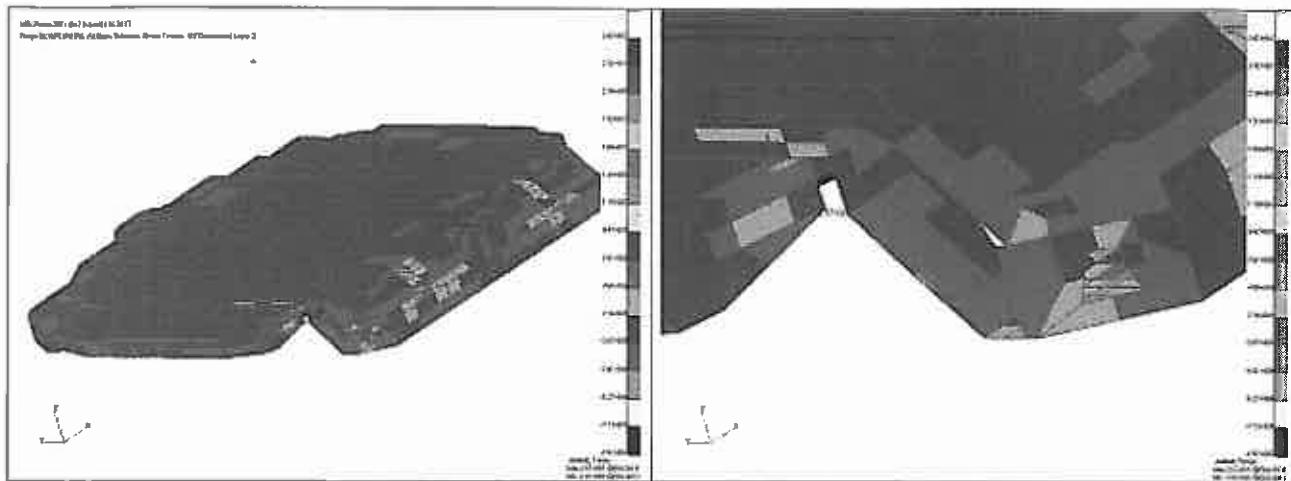


Figure 9-22: PMT horizontal support core, Load Case 1015, Layer 3



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9.2.15 SCINTILLATOR COVERS

9.2.15.1 X STRESS COMPONENT

The min σ_x condition is for **ELEMENT 10150** for **Load Case 4045** at **Layer 1**.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_x = -8.4 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

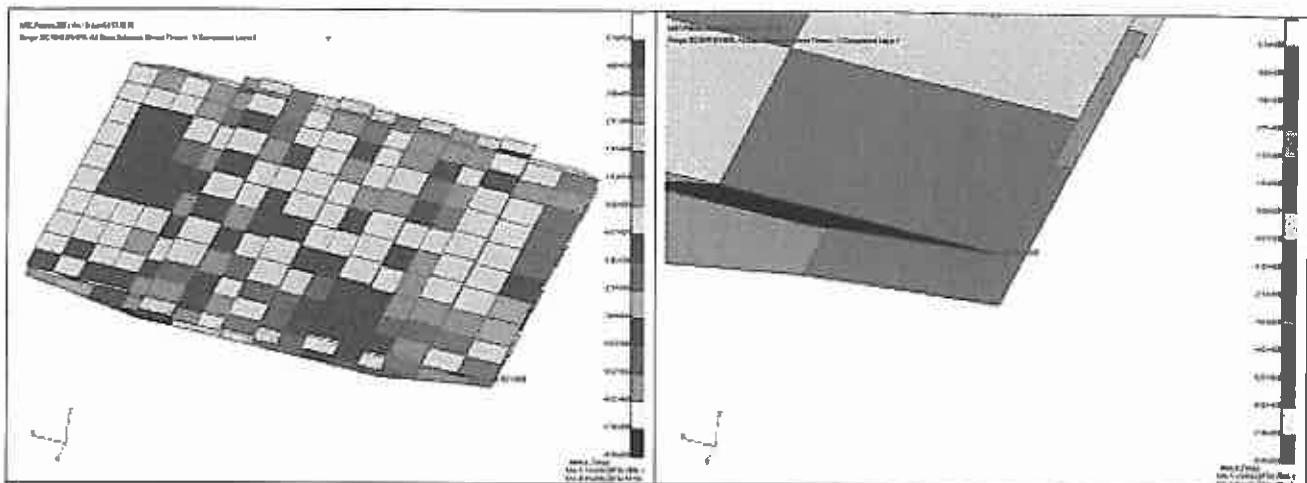


Figure 9-23: Scintillator covers X component, Load Case 4045, Layer 1

9.2.15.2 Y STRESS COMPONENT

The max σ_y condition is for **ELEMENT 10289** for **Load Case 4032** at **Layer 2**.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_y = 8.9 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase

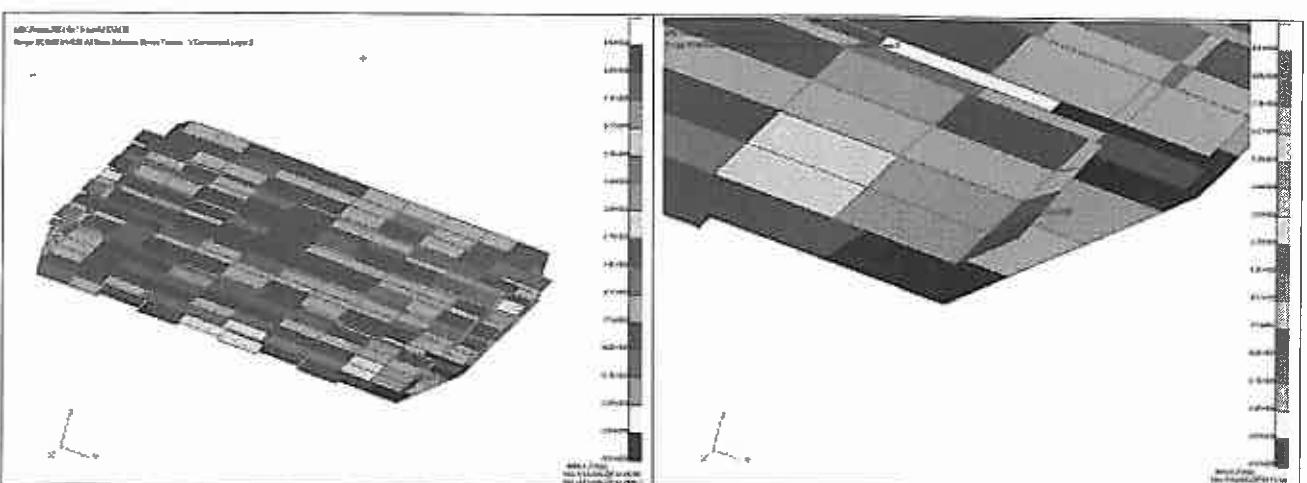


Figure 9-24: Scintillator covers Y component, Load Case 4032, Layer 2



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9.2.15.3 XY STRESS COMPONENT

The max τ_{xy} is for ELEMENT 10096 for Load Case 4028 at Layer 5.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_{xy} = 2.3 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

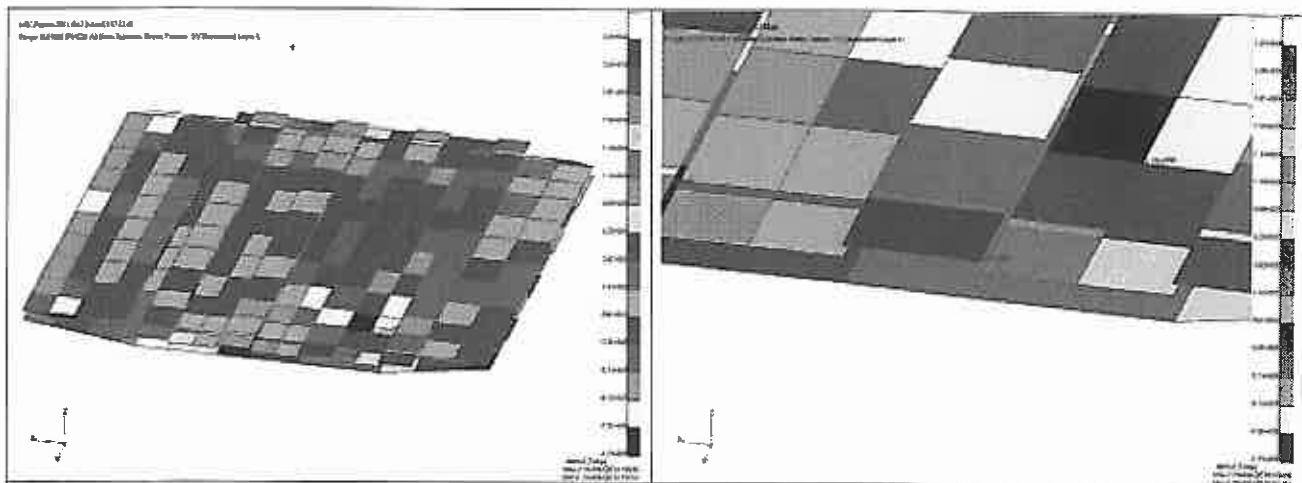


Figure 9-25: Scintillator covers XY component, Load Case 4028, Layer 5



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9.2.16 BOXES/PMT SUPPORT

9.2.16.1 X STRESS COMPONENT

The max σ_x condition is for **ELEMENT 20967** for **Load Case 4058** at **Layer1**

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_x = 96 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

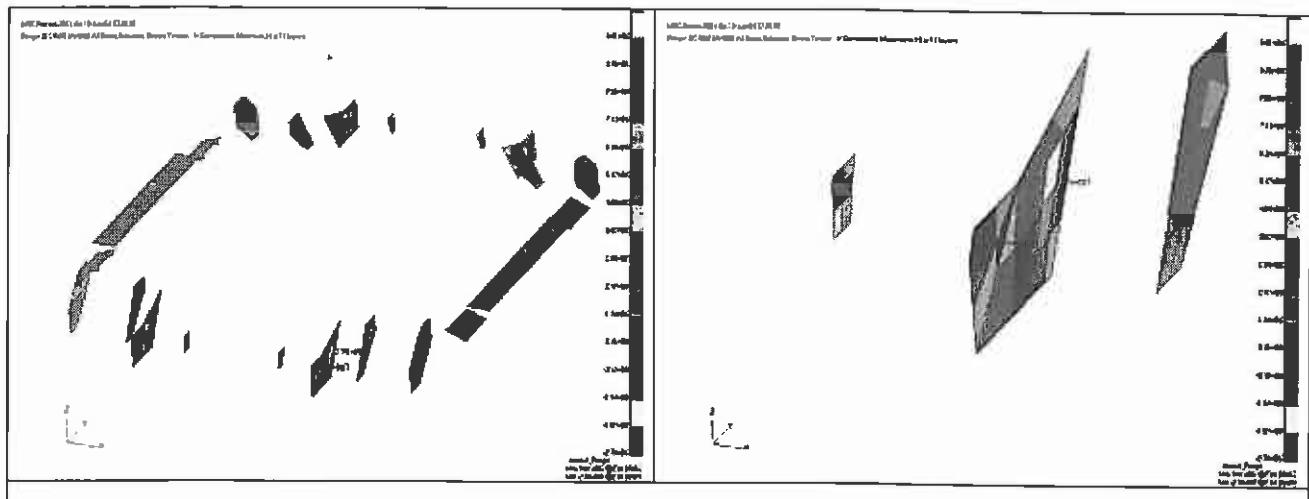


Figure 9-26: Boxes/PMT support X component, Load Case 4058 Layer1

9.2.16.2 Y STRESS COMPONENT

The min σ_y condition is for **ELEMENT 21069** for **Load Case 4045** at **Layer3**

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_y = -120 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase

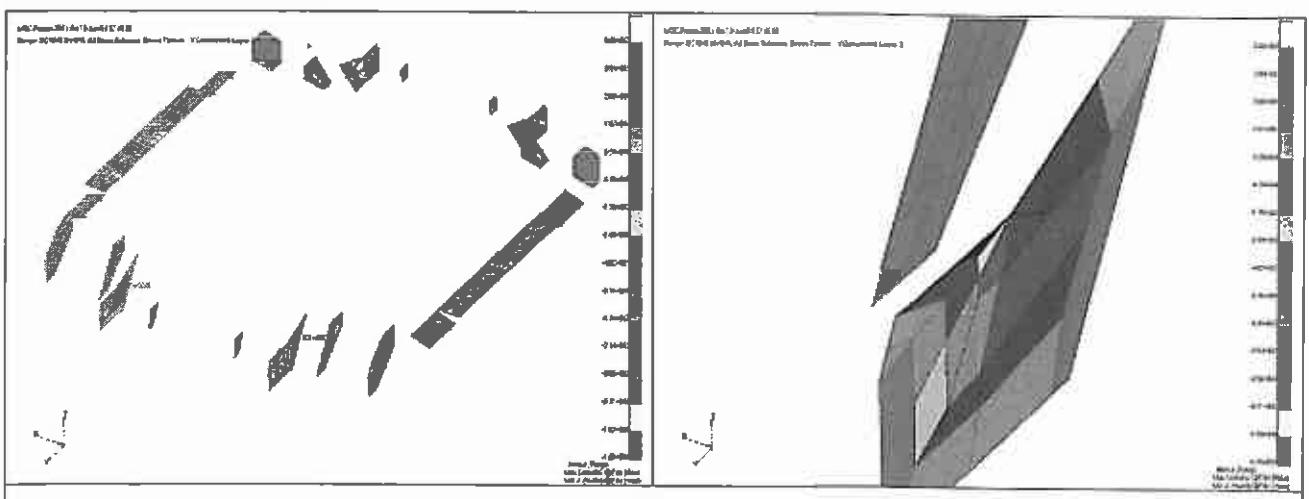


Figure 9-27: Boxes/PMT support Y component, Load Case 4045 Layer3



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9.2.16.3 XY STRESS COMPONENT

The min τ_{xy} is for ELEMENT 20957 for Load Case 1024 at Layer1.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_{xy} = -24$ MPa.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

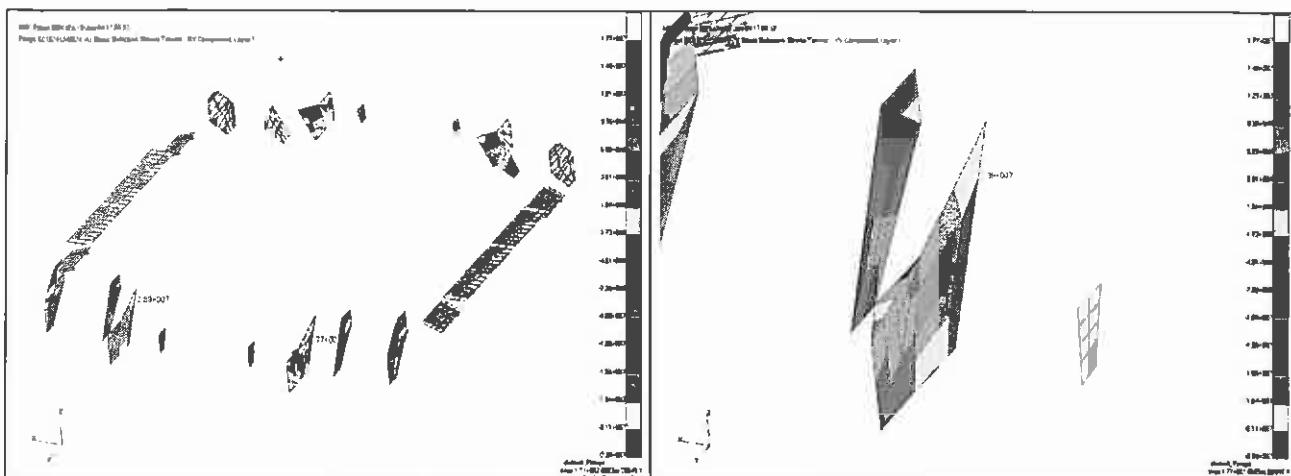


Figure 9-28: Boxes/PMT support XY component, Load Case 1024 Layer1



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9.2.17 SCINTILLATORS SUPPORTS

For the analysis of the scintillators supports the following method is used:

- Take the forces acting on the items that model the scintillators supports from the analysis of the entire FEM (see chapter 9.3.5).
- Create a FE Model of the scintillators supports.
- Apply the forces to the new scintillators supports model.
- Verify the stress of the scintillators supports.

From the FEM analysis the forces obtained are:

- 212 N in axial direction
- 742 N in transverse direction

in the following figure the entire set of scintillators supports is presented:

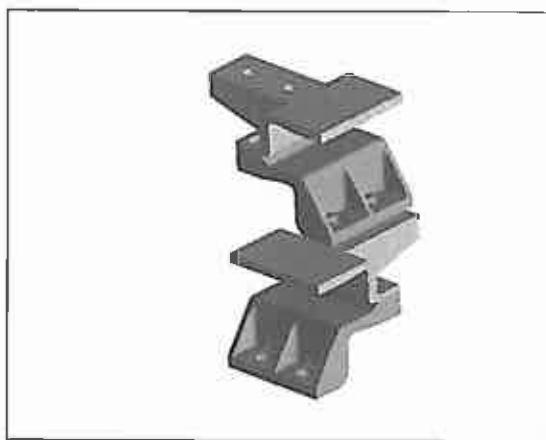


Figure 9-29: Scintillator supports CAD Model

Every couple of Support there is the Scintillator Covers (made in CFRP); only a couple of them is verified: in the following figure the FE Model of the couple scintillators supports is presented:

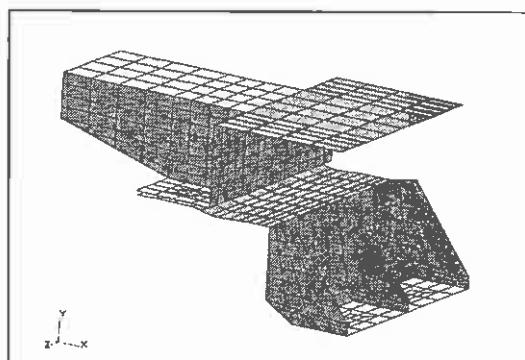


Figure 9-30: Scintillator supports FE Model



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The constrains model the connection between the two scintillator covers and the forces are applied uniformly on the parts of the structure in contact with the two scintillators (see following figure). The forces acting on every parts of the couple are: 212 axial and 742 transverse.

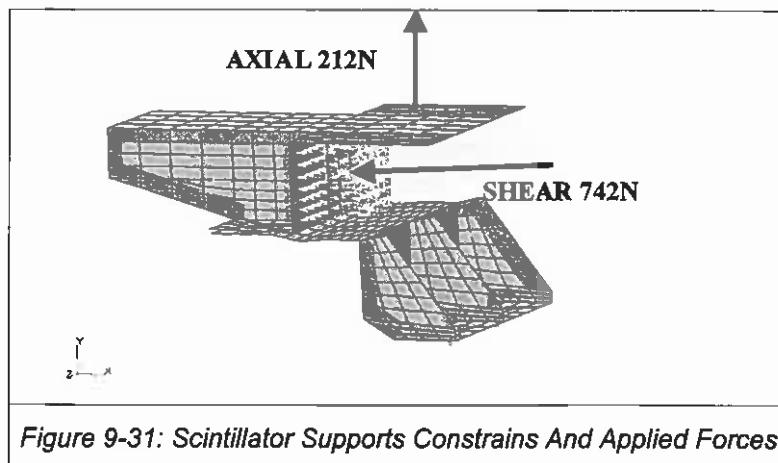


Figure 9-31: Scintillator Supports Constrains And Applied Forces

The resulting X component stress for the min σ_x condition is: $\sigma_x = 120 \text{ MPa}$.
Following figure shows the deformation and the stress distribution.

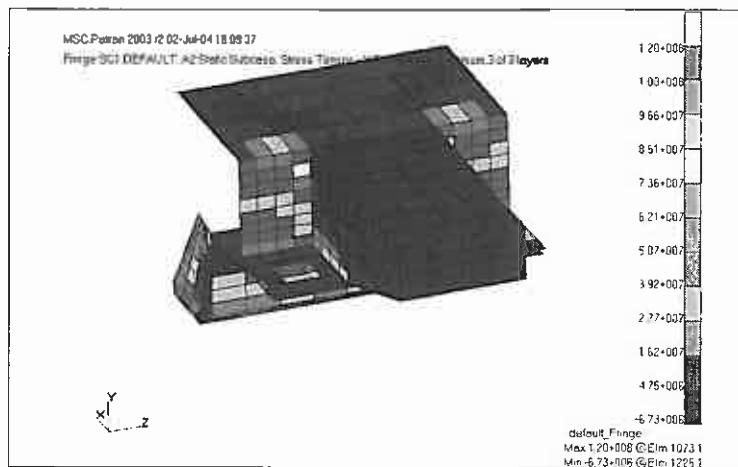


Figure 9-32: Scintillators support X component, element 1413



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The resulting Y component stress for the max σ_y condition is: $\sigma_y = 210 \text{ MPa}$.
Following figure shows the deformation and the stress distribution.

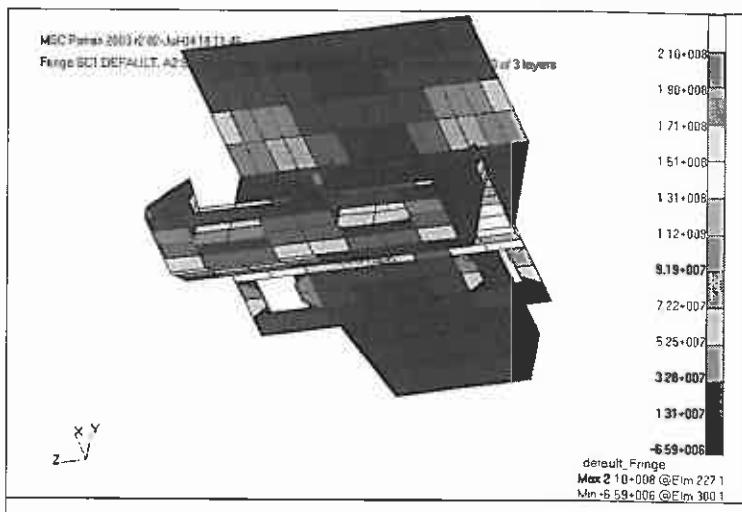


Figure 9-33: Scintillators support Y component, element 1027

The resulting XY component stress for the max τ_{xy} is: $\tau_{xy} = 41 \text{ MPa}$.
Following figure shows the deformation and the stress distribution.

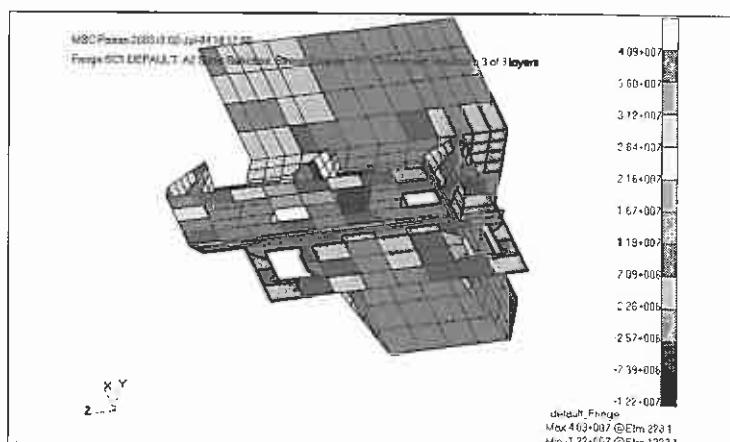


Figure 9-34: Scintillators support X component, element 361



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9.2.18 HONEYCOMB CORE INTERNAL

9.2.18.1 Z COMPONENT

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 26681** for **Load Case 4041**.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_z = 0.11 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

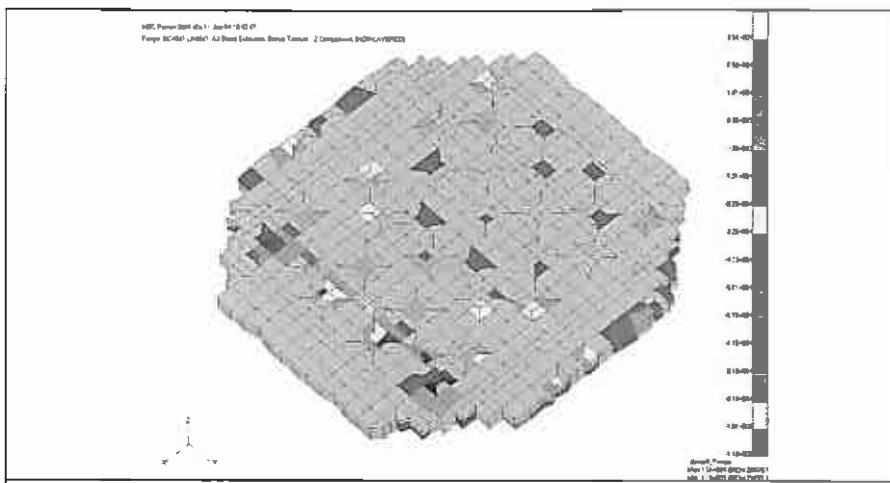


Figure 9-35: Honeycomb core internal Z component, Load Case 4041

9.2.18.2 XZ COMPONENT

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 26433** for **Load Case 1020**.

The resulting stress is: $\tau_{xz} = 0.0014 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

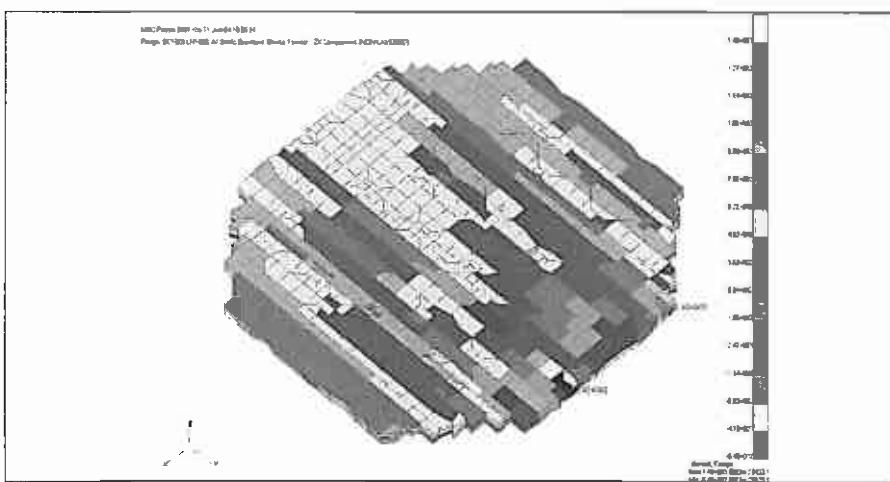


Figure 9-36: Honeycomb core internal XZ component, Load Case 1020



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9.2.18.3 ZY COMPONENT

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 26683 for Load Case 4042

The resulting stress is: $\tau_{ZY} = 0.13 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

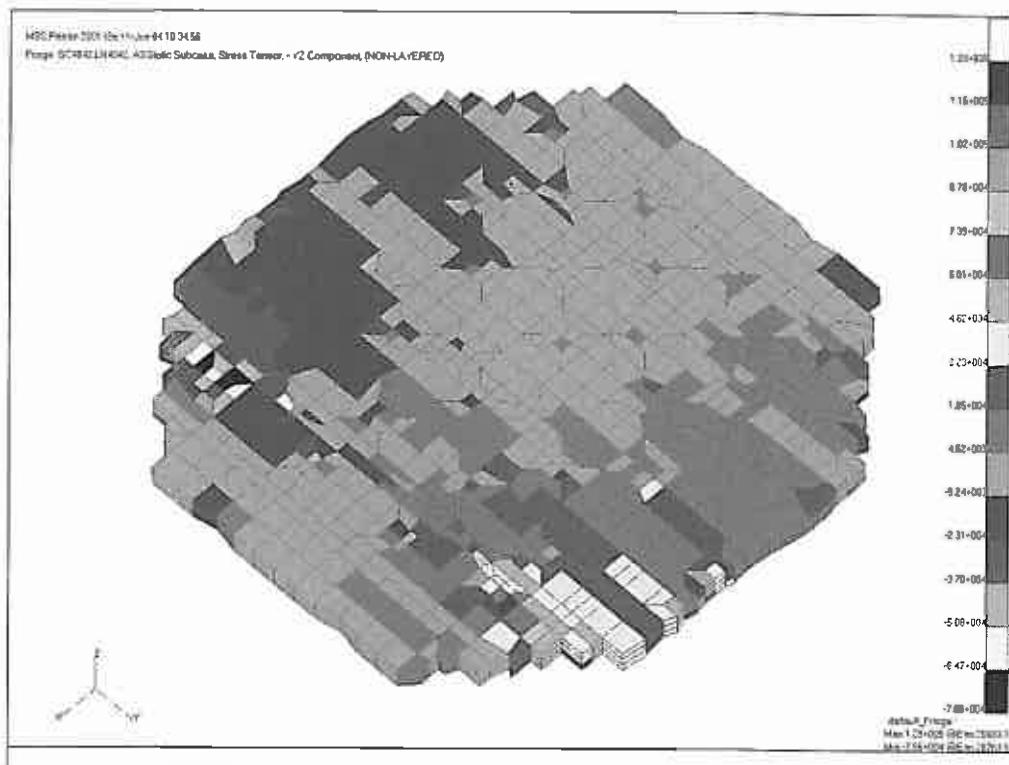


Figure 9-37: Honeycomb core internal ZY component, Load Case 4042



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9.2.19 HONEYCOMB CORE EXTERNAL

9.2.19.1 Z COMPONENT

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 26933** for **Load Case 4045**.

The resulting stress is: $\sigma_z = 0.4335 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

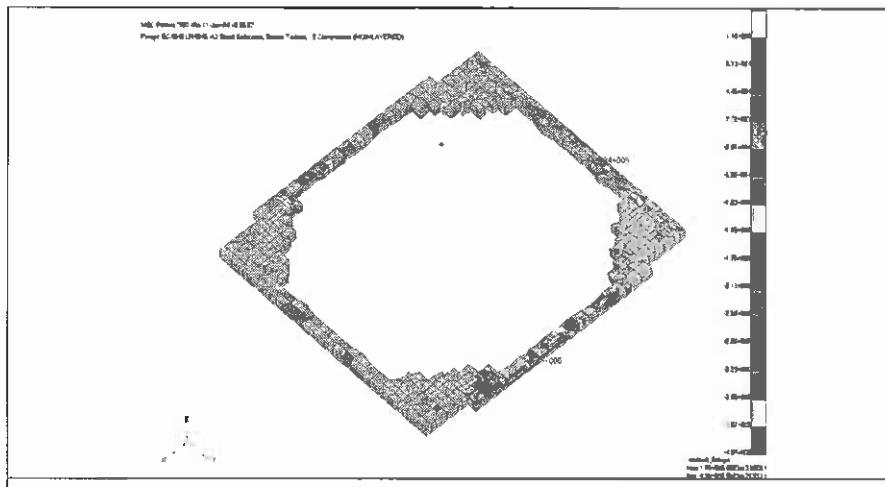


Figure 9-38: Honeycomb core external Z component, Load Case 4045

9.2.19.2 XZ COMPONENT

The worst condition is for **ELEMENT 23819** for **Load Case 1032**.

The resulting stress is: $\tau_{xz} = 0.0030 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

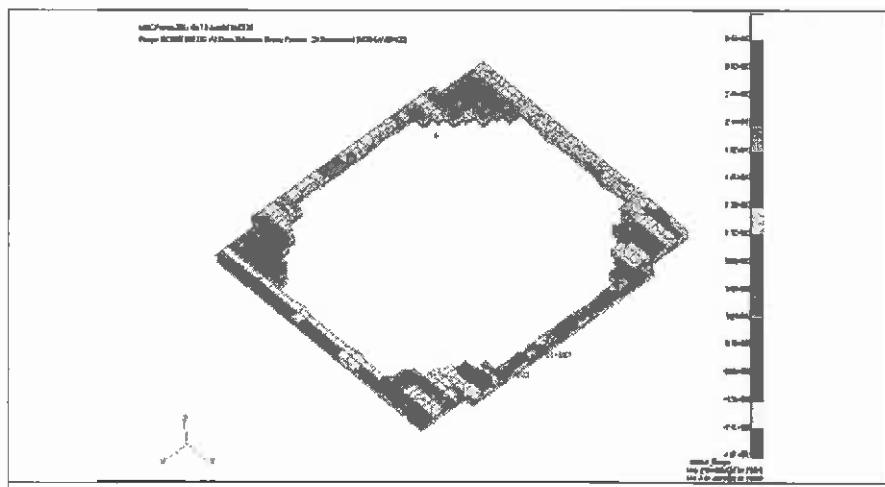


Figure 9-39: Honeycomb core external XZ component, Load Case 1032



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9.2.19.3 ZY COMPONENT

The worst condition is for ELEMENT 26911 for Load Case 4058

The resulting stress is: $\tau_{ZY} = 0.32 \text{ MPa}$.

Following figure shows stress distribution for this subcase.

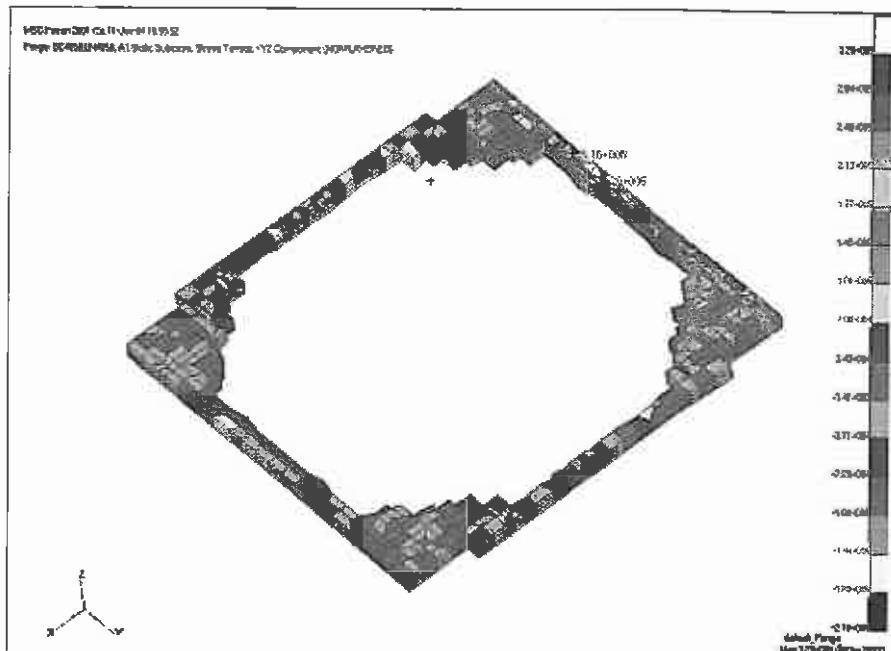
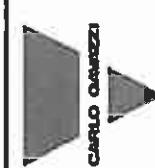


Figure 9-40: Honeycomb core external ZY component, Load Case 4058



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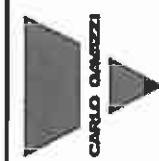
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9.2.20 MARGINS OF SAFETY

In the following tables MoS of the entire structure are shown:

MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR STRENGTH FAILURE							
ITEM	PART NUMBER	LC	EID	MATERIAL	F_{tr} [MPa]	F_{tu} [MPa]	Limit stress [MPa]
BEAM A	ams TOF 04-01-001 LT	4061 (Layer Z1)	7075 T7351	369	441	211	1,25
BEAM B	ams TOF 04-01-002 LT	1056 (Layer Z2)	14903	7075 T7351	369	441	206
CORNER BEAM	ams TOF 04-01-003 LT	4015 (Layer Z1)	17785	7075 T7351	369	441	76
UPPER BRACKET	ams TOF 04-01-021 LT	4031 (Layer Z1)	2446	7075 T7351	369	441	74
LOWER BRACKET	ams TOF 04-01-020 LT	4045 (Layer Z1)	2111	7075 T7351	369	441	69
INTERNAL BRACKET	ams TOF 04-01-018 LT ams TOF 04-01-019 LT	4028 (Layer Z2)	14819	7075 T7351	369	441	92
RODS	ams TOF 04-01-001 LT ams TOF 04-01-02-001 LT	4031	4798	7075 T7351	369	441	101
HONEYCOMB SKINS	ams TOF 04-02-001 LT ams TOF 04-02-002 LT	1017 (Layer Z2)	4982	Al 2024 T81	376	434	45
SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS PLATE	ams TOF 04-01-011 LT ams TOF 04-01-010 LT ams TOF 04-01-009 LT ams TOF 04-01-008 LT ams TOF 04-01-007 LT ams TOF 04-01-006 LT ams TOF 04-01-005 LT ams TOF 04-01-004 LT	4058 (Layer Z2)	21696	7075 T7351	369	441	54
SENSOR BOXES BRACKETS BAR	ams TOF 05-01 UT ams TOF 05-02 UT	1028	22632	7075 T7351	369	441	123
PMT HORIZ SUPPORT	ams TOF 05-01 UT ams TOF 05-02 UT	4054 (Layer Z1)	21271	MAKROLON	60	NA	28

Table 9-1: MOS STRENGTH



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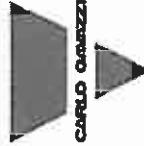
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MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR CFRP FAILURE						
ITEM	PART NUMBER	LC	EID	MATERIAL	F _{ult} [MPa]	Limit stress [MPa]
SENSOR BOXES	ams TOF 02-001 LT	4045 (Layer 3)	21043	X COMP	799	-67
	ams TOF 02-002 LT	4032 (Layer 1)	21043	Y COMP	799	68
	ams TOF 01-001 LT	1015 (Layer 3)	6935	SHEAR COMP	99	27
	ams TOF 01-001 LT					
SCINTILLATORS COVERS	TBD	4045 (Layer 1)	10150	X COMP	799	-8,4
	TBD	4032 (Layer 2)	10289	Y COMP	799	8,9
	TBD	4028 (Layer 5)	10096	SHEAR COMP	99	2,3
	TBD	4058 (Layer 1)	20967	X COMP	799	96
BOXES/PMT SUPPORT	ams TOF 05-05-001 UT	4045 (Layer 3)	21069	Y COMP	799	-120
	ams TOF 05-05-002 UT					
	ams TOF 05-05-003 UT					
	ams TOF 05-05-004 UT					
SCINTILLATORS SUPPORTS	ams TOF 05-05-005 UT	1024 (Layer 1)	20957	SHEAR COMP	99	-24
	ams TOF 05-05-006 UT					
	NA	NA		X COMP	799	120
	NA	NA		Y COMP	799	210
		NA	NA	SHEAR COMP	99	41

Table 9-2: MOS CFRP



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COMBINED LOAD STRENGTH INTERNAL																
ITEM	SIZE	ALLOWABLE STRESS CORE			APPLIED STRESS CORE			SF			SHEAR [MPa]		AXIAL [MPa]		MOS	
		SHEAR [MPa]	AXIAL [MPa]	F _{SL}	F _{SW}	F _C	F _{SL}	F _{SW}	F _C	R _L	R _W	R _a	R _L	R _W	R _a	
HCOMB	1,8-3/4-25	0.74	0.46	0.95	0.0014	0.1309	0.1100	2	0.004	0.569	0.23	3.04	0.54	0.54		
LC4041																
COMBINED LOAD STRENGTH EXTERNAL																
ITEM	SIZE	ALLOWABLE STRESS CORE			APPLIED STRESS CORE			SF			SHEAR [MPa]		AXIAL [MPa]		MOS	
		SHEAR [MPa]	AXIAL [MPa]	F _{SL}	F _{SW}	F _C	F _{SL}	F _{SW}	F _C	R _L	R _W	R _a	R _L	R _W	R _a	
HCOMB	1,8-3/4-25	2.30	1.50	1.44	0.0030	0.3201	0.4335	2	0.003	0.427	0.60	0.63	0.18	0.18		
LC4058																
INTRACELL BUCKLING (Biaxial and Shear Loading) INTERNAL																
ITEM	Ef [MPa]	Fcy [MPa]	tf [m]	s [m]	sf	lc	eid	APPLIED STRESS FACE SHEET			MOS		MOS			
								f _x [Mpa]	f _y [Mpa]	f _s [Mpa]						
HCOMB	72400	400	0.00050	0.0190	2	1027	4952	-3.4	26.8	4.9	3.15					
WRINKLING (Biaxial and Shear Loading) EXTERNAL																
ITEM	Ef [MPa]	Fcy [MPa]	tf [m]	s [m]	sf	lc	eid	APPLIED STRESS FACE SHEET			MOS		MOS			
								f _x [Mpa]	f _y [Mpa]	f _s [Mpa]						
HCOMB	72400	400	0.00125	0.0032	2	4046	28156	-31.7	-10.2	-7.8	5.18					
WRINKLING (Biaxial and Shear Loading) INTERNAL																
ITEM	Ef [MPa]	G _c [MPa]	E'c [MPa]	Fcy [MPa]	sf	lc	eid	APPLIED STRESS FACE SHEET			MOS		MOS			
								f _x [Mpa]	f _y [Mpa]	f _s [Mpa]						
HCOMB	72400	96	215	400	2	4027	27498	-25.0	-9.5	6.9	5.68					
WRINKLING (Biaxial and Shear Loading) EXTERNAL																
ITEM	Ef [MPa]	G _c [MPa]	E'c [MPa]	Fcy [MPa]	sf	lc	eid	APPLIED STRESS FACE SHEET			MOS		MOS			
								f _x [Mpa]	f _y [Mpa]	f _s [Mpa]						
HCOMB	72400	214	1024	400	2	4046	28156	-31.7	-10.2	-7.8	4.92					

Table 9-3: SANDWICH VERIFICATION



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9.3 JOINT ANALYSIS

The analysis of the joints shall be divided in five different kinds of connections:

- 9.3.1 JOINT 1: BRACKET-RING
- 9.3.2 JOINT 2: USS/U-BKT
- 9.3.3 JOINT 3: USS/L-BKT
- 9.3.4 JOINT 4: RING-HCOMB
- 9.3.5 JOINT 5: SCINTILLATOR SUPPORTS VERIFICATION
- 9.3.6 JOINT 6: ROD END

Summary of joint analysis results are shown in 9.3.7 (MOS SUMMARY FOR JOINT ANALYSIS).

The value of Fsy is evaluated according to RD. 1, par. 1.4.6.5.

For each joint, bolt separation has been verified using the maximum axial force acting on the bolts . Other MoS have been calculated using the worst load case for the most loaded bolt (where most loaded means that the forces acting on the selected bolts results in lower MoS, with respect to other bolts).

Used formulas are shown in Annex 1.

Also a Fail Safe analysis of bolts have been made; Summary of joint analysis results for Fail Safe configuration are shown in paragraph 9.3.8 .

The MoS definition for bolts analysis is reported in the next table.

MOS	DESCRIPTION
MoSCombU	Margin of Safety for Combined load (Tension and shear) on bolt Ultimate
MoSsep	Margin of Safety for separation
MoSBRY	Margin of Safety for Bearing Yield
MoSBRU	Margin of Safety for Bearing Ultimate
MoS LugTy	Margin of Safety for Tension failure on Lug Yield
MoS LugTu	Margin of Safety for Tension failure on Lug Ultimate
MoS LugSy	Margin of Safety for Shear out failure on Lug Yield
MoS LugSu	Margin of Safety for Shear out failure on Lug Ultimate

Table 9-4: MoS definition for bolt analysis



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9.3.1 JOINT 1: BRACKET-RING

L-TOF bracket-ring joints are NAS 1351-5 bolts made of stainless steel A286-160 ksi.
In the following figure positions of the bolts are shown:

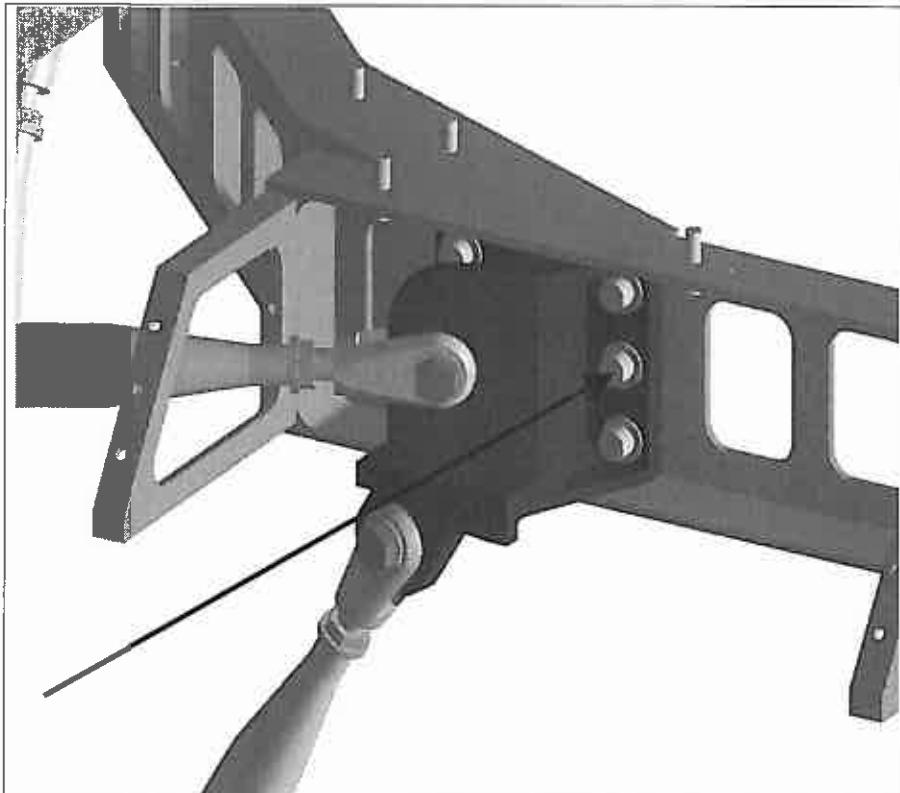


Figure 9-41: JOINT1: Bracket-ring bolts



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In the following figures the forces applied to the joint are shown:

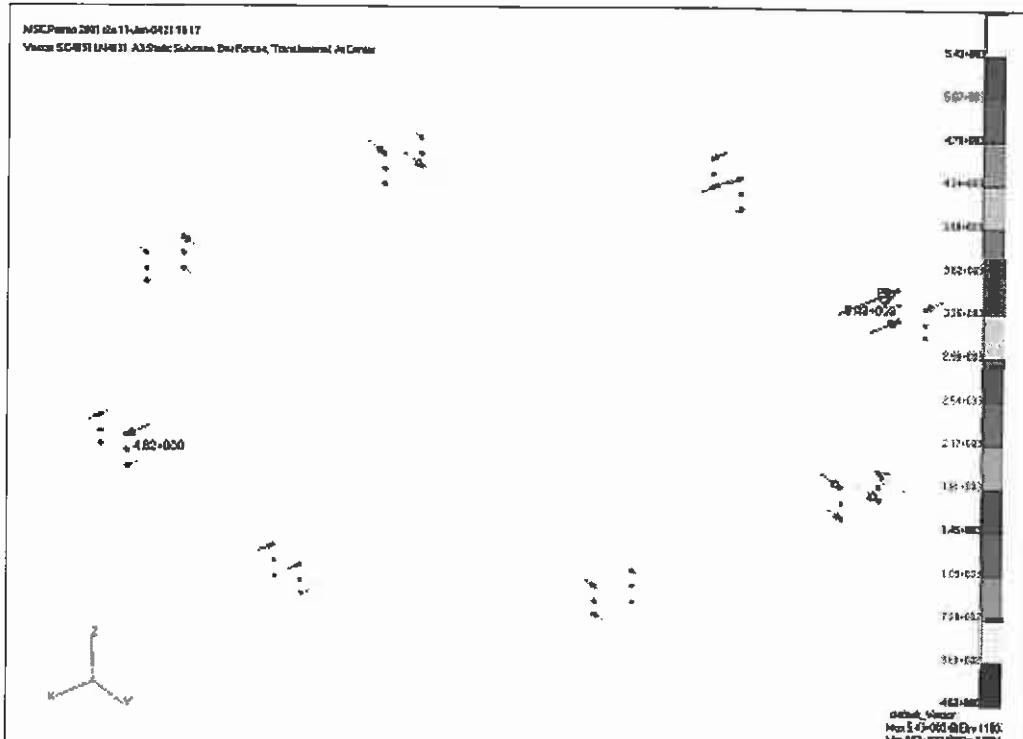


Figure 9-42: JOINT 1: Maximum axial force, element 11807, load case 4031

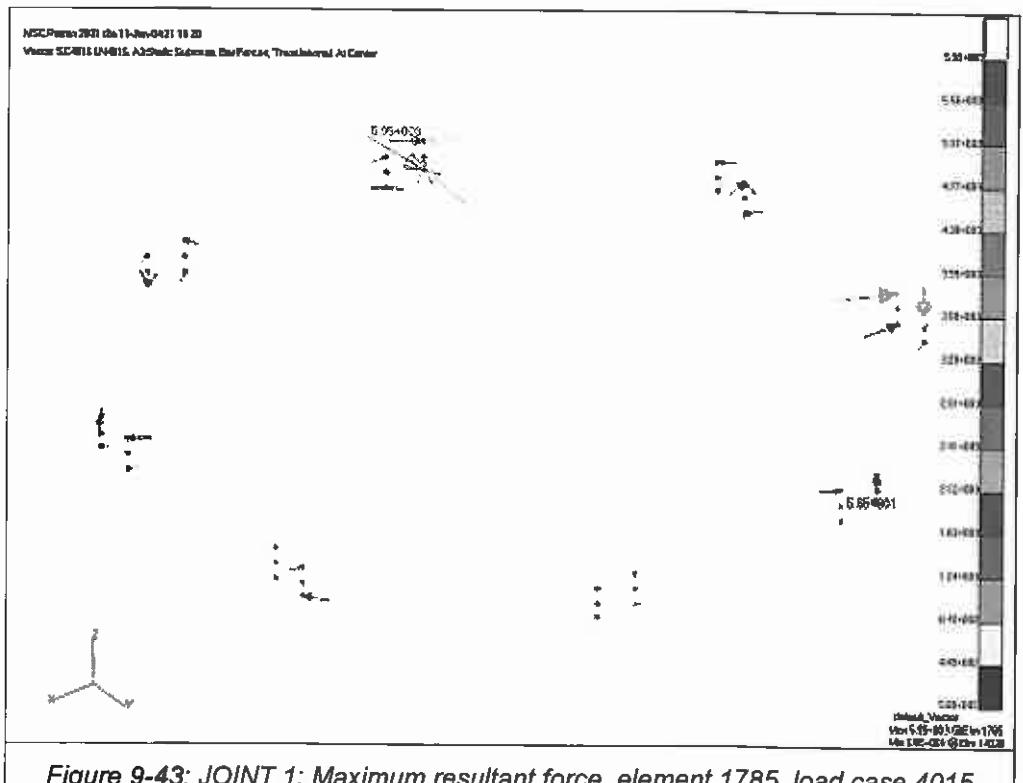


Figure 9-43: JOINT 1: Maximum resultant force, element 1785, load case 4015



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In the following tables input and output data are shown:

BRACKET RING	
JOINT 1	
JOINT DEFINITION	VALUE
Bolt size	NAS 1351-5
Nominal diameter [mm]	7.938
Thread pitch [1/in]	24
Bolt Material	A-286 (u:160ksi-y:120ksi)
Bolt Material FTU [MPa]	1103
Bolt Material FTY [MPa]	827
Bolt Material FSU [MPa]	655
Temperature correction factor	0.94
Plastic bending factor for circular cross section	1.7
Fitting-factor	1.15
Dry torque coefficient	0.2
Loading plane factor	0.5
Joint load factor (steel bolt on Alum. plate)	0.266
Plate Material	AL 7075 T7351
Plate Thickness [mm]	4
BEARING AND LUG DATA	
Hole diameter [mm]	7.938
e/D	>1.5
Distance hole-end plate (Lug an. Tension)	12.5
Distance hole-end plate (Lug an. Shear)	12.5
Plate FBRU [MPa]	703.27
Plate FBRY [MPa]	544.69
Lug Flu [MPa]	468.84
Lug Fty [MPa]	393.00
Lug Fsu [MPa]	262.00
Lug Fsy [MPa]	218.97
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION	
LOAD CASE	4015
ELEMENT ID	1785
AXIAL LOAD [N]	2817.04
SHEAR LOAD [N]	5242.78
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION FOR SEPARATION (MAX AXIAL LOAD)	
LOAD CASE	4031
ELEMENT ID	11807
AXIAL LOAD [N]	5427.93
SHEAR LOAD [N]	2143.89
RESULTS	
Max Torque [Nm]	36.91
Min Torque [Nm]	31.37
MoS combU	0.26
MoS brY	1.48
MoS brU	1.00
MoS lug t Y	4.64
MoS lug t U	3.20
MoS lug s Y	2.14
MoS lug s U	1.35
MoS Sep	0.71

Table 9-5: JOINT 1



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9.3.2 JOINT 2: USS/U-BKT

L-TOF USS/U-BKT joints are NAS 1351-6 bolts, made of stainless steel A286-160 ksi: in the following figure positions of some bolts are shown.

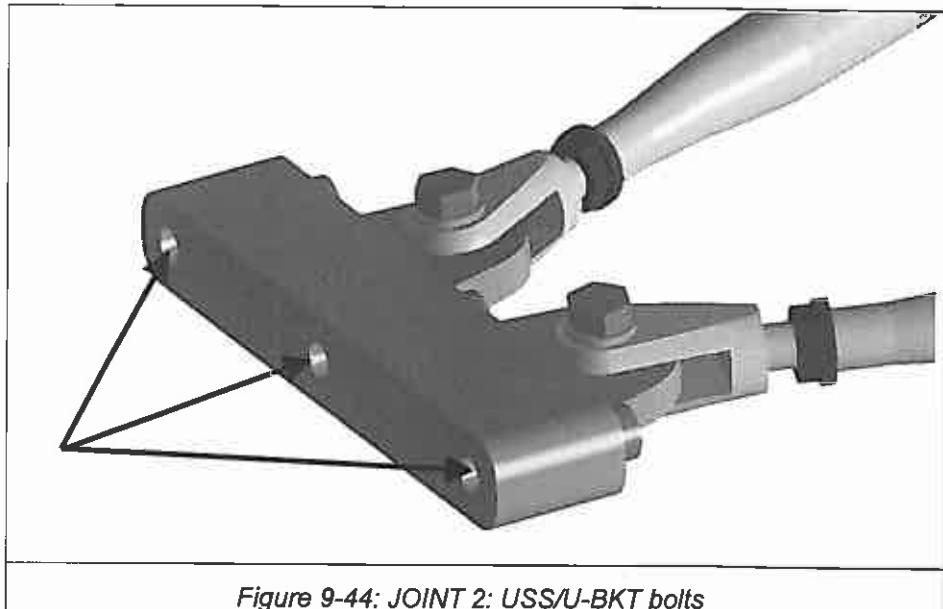


Figure 9-44: JOINT 2: USS/U-BKT bolts



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In the following figures the forces applied to the joint are shown:

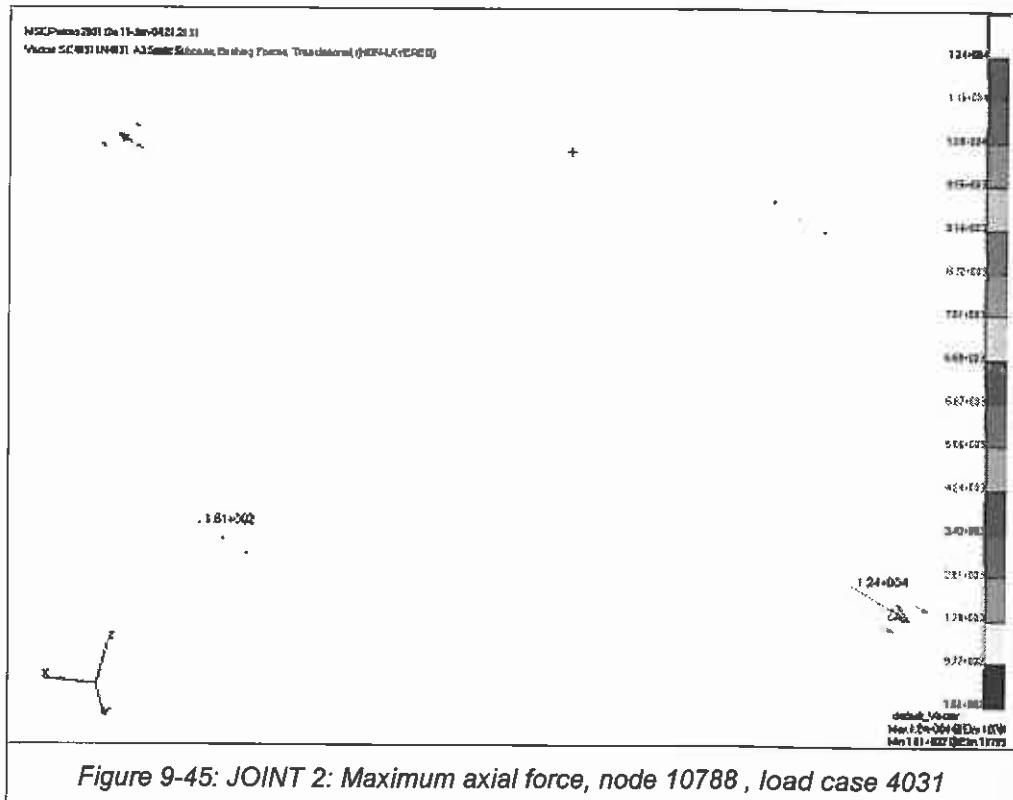


Figure 9-45: JOINT 2: Maximum axial force, node 10788 , load case 4031

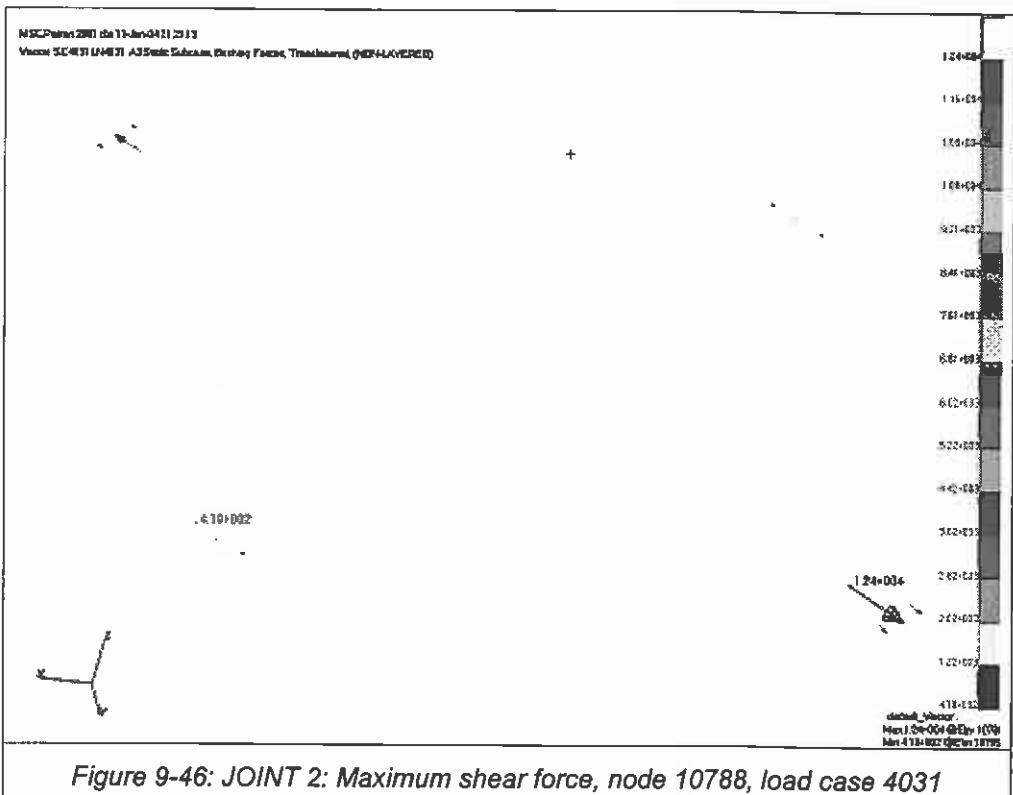


Figure 9-46: JOINT 2: Maximum shear force, node 10788, load case 4031



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In the following tables input and output data are shown:

USS/U-BKT	
JOINT 2	
JOINT DEFINITION	VALUE
Bolt size	NAS 1351-6
Nominal diameter [mm]	9.525
Thread pitch [1/in]	24
Bolt Material	A-286 (u:160ksi-y:120ksi)
Bolt Material FTU [MPa]	1103
Bolt Material FTY [MPa]	827.4
Bolt Material FSU [MPa]	662
Temperature correction factor	0.94
Plastic bending factor for circular cross section	1.7
Plate Material	AL 7075 T7351
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION	
LOAD CASE	VALUE
ELEMENT ID	53939
AXIAL LOAD [N]	12401.87
SHEAR LOAD [N]	477.76
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION FOR SEPARATION (MAX AXIAL LOAD)	
LOAD CASE	VALUE
ELEMENT ID	53939
AXIAL LOAD [N]	12401.87
SHEAR LOAD [N]	477.76
RESULTS	
Max Torque [Nm]	63.77
Min Torque [Nm]	54.20
MoS combU	0.51
MoS Sep	0.57

Table 9-6: JOINT 2



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9.3.3 JOINT 3: USS/L-BKT

L-TOF USS/L-BKT joints are NAS 1351-4 bolts, made of stainless steel A286-160 ksi: in the following figure positions of some of the bolts are shown.

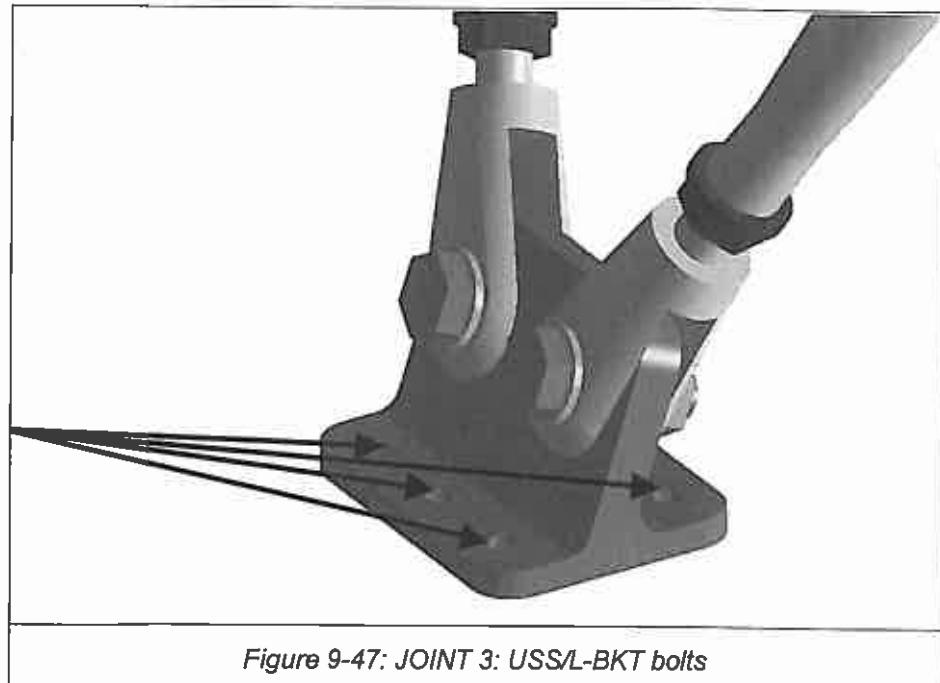


Figure 9-47: JOINT 3: USS/L-BKT bolts



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In the following figures the forces applied to the joint are shown:

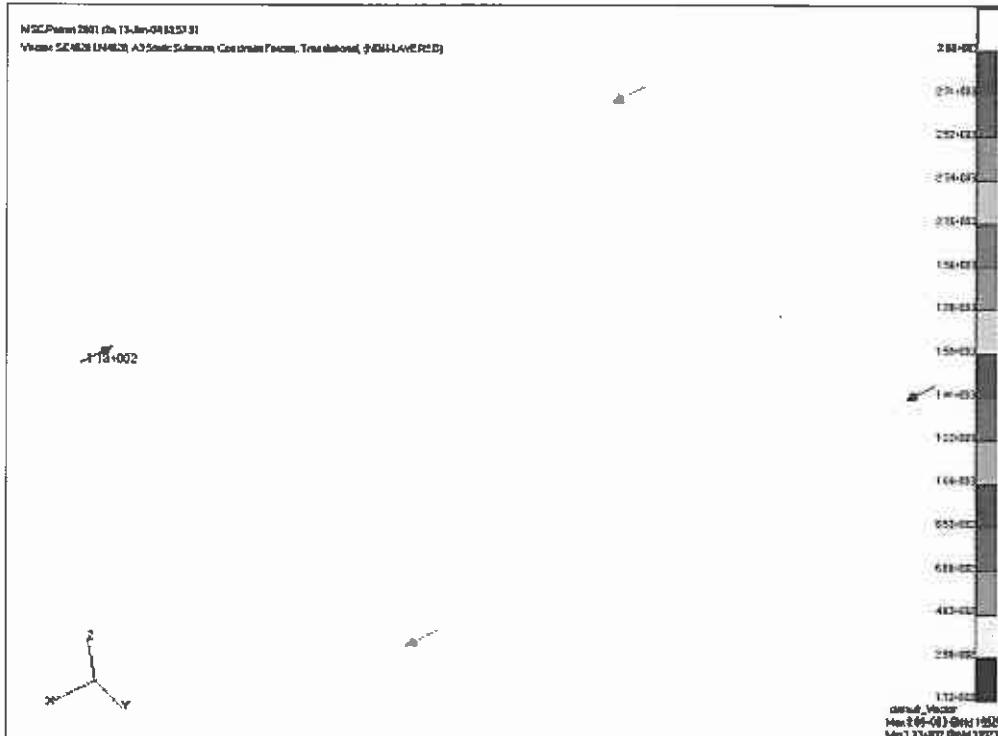


Figure 9-48: JOINT 3: Maximum axial force, node 19925, load case 4028

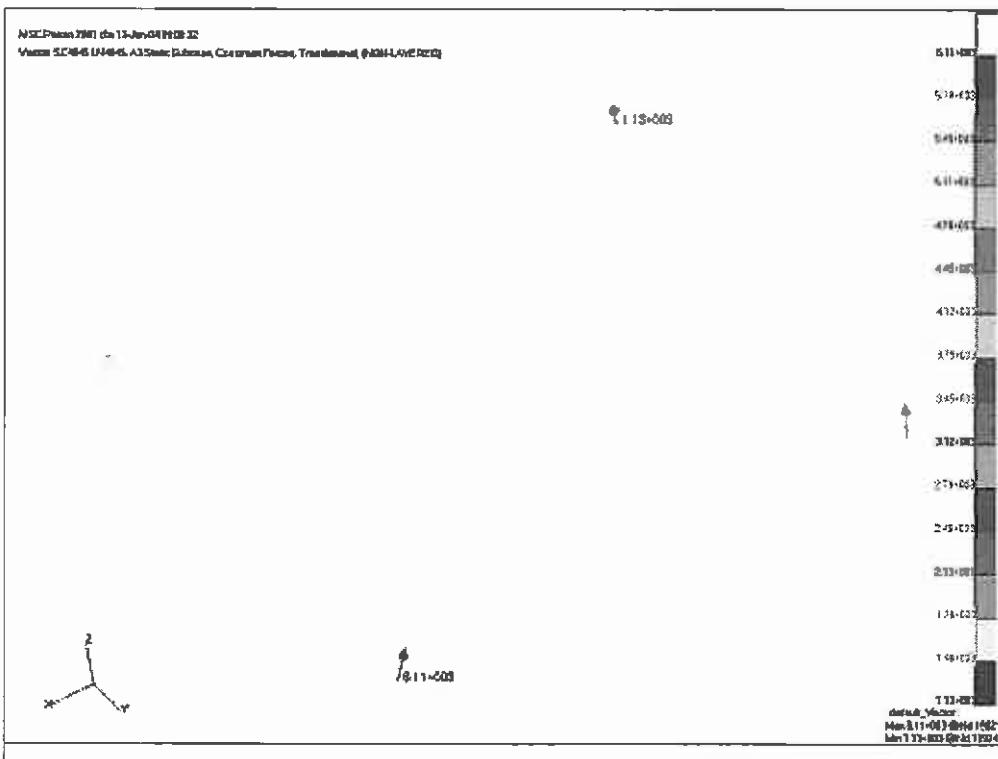


Figure 9-49: JOINT 3: Maximum resultant force, node 19921, load case 4045



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In the following tables input and output data are shown:

USS/L-BKT	
JOINT 3	
JOINT DEFINITION	VALUE
Bolt size	NAS 1351-4
Nominal diameter [mm]	6.35
Thread pitch [1/in]	28
Bolt Material	A-286 (u:160ksi-y:120ksi)
Bolt Material FTU [MPa]	1103
Bolt Material FTY [MPa]	827
Bolt Material FSU [MPa]	655
Temperature correction factor	0.94
Plastic bending factor for circular cross section	1.7
Fitting-factor	1.15
Dry torque coefficient	0.2
Loading plane factor	0.5
Joint load factor (steel bolt on Alum. plate)	0.266
Plate Material	AL 7075 T7351
Plate Thickness [mm]	8
BEARING AND LUG DATA	VALUE
Lug diameter [mm]	6.5
e/D	1.54
Distance hole-end plate (Lug an. Tension)	10
Distance hole-end plate (Lug an. Shear)	10
Plate FBRU [MPa]	703.27
Plate FBRY [MPa]	544.69
Lug Flu [MPa]	468.84
Lug Fly [MPa]	393.00
Lug Fsu [MPa]	262.00
Lug Fsy [MPa]	218.97
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION	VALUE
LOAD CASE	4045
ELEMENT ID	19921
AXIAL LOAD [N]	427.32
SHEAR LOAD [N]	924.27
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION FOR SEPARATION (MAX AXIAL LOAD)	VALUE
LOAD CASE	4028
ELEMENT ID	19925
AXIAL LOAD [N]	481.818
SHEAR LOAD [N]	703.25
RESULTS	VALUE
Max Torque [Nm]	18.49
Min Torque [Nm]	15.72
MoS combU	0.64
MoS brY	10.26
MoS brU	8.08
MoS lug t Y	30.98
MoS lug t U	22.84
MoS lug s Y	16.82
MoS lug s U	12.32
MoS Sep	0.96

Table 9-7: JOINT 3



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9.3.4 JOINT 4: RING-HCOMB

L-TOF RING-HCOMB joints are NAS 1351-4 bolts, made of stainless steel A286-160 ksi: in the following figure positions of the bolts are shown.

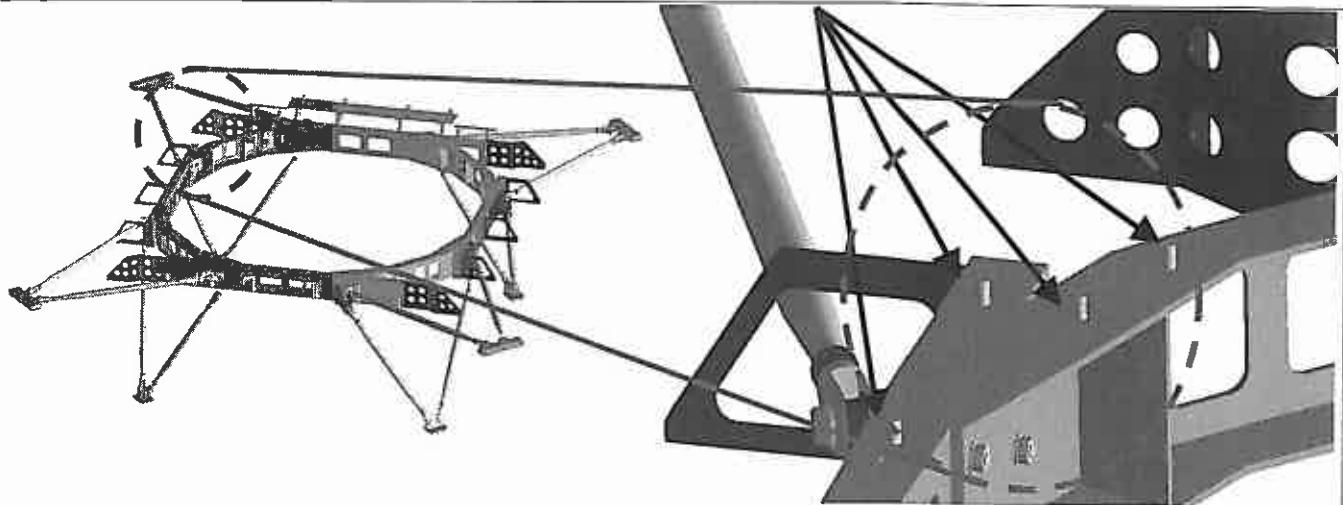


Figure 9-50: JOINT 4: RING-HCOMB



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In the following figures the forces applied to the joint are shown:

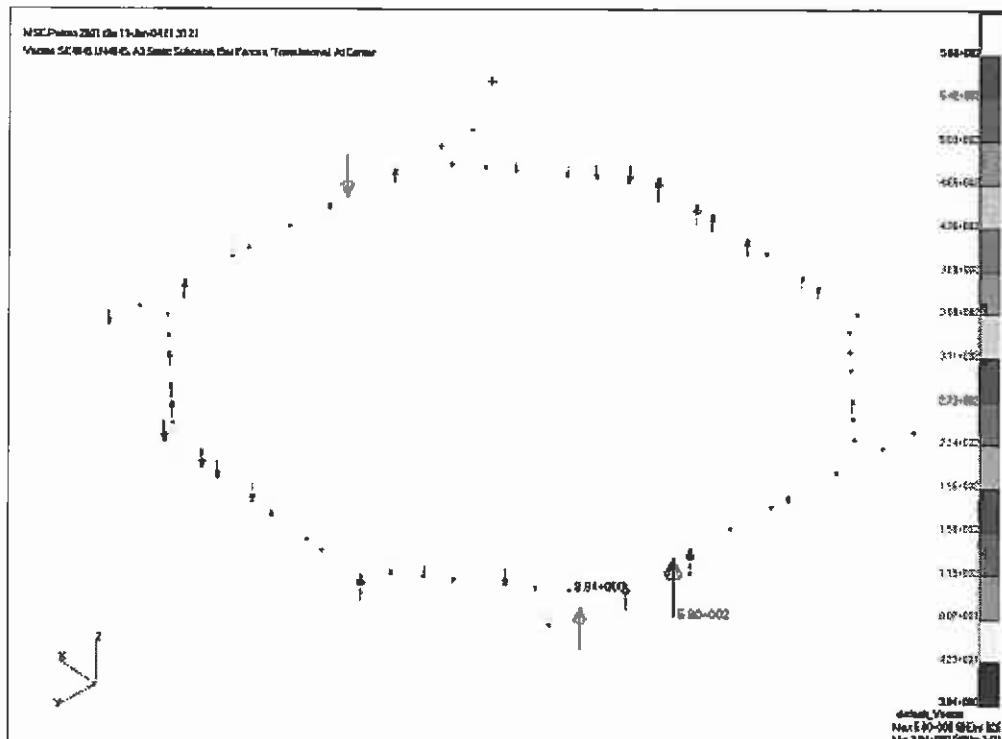


Figure 9-51: JOINT 4: Maximum axial force, element 826, load case 4045

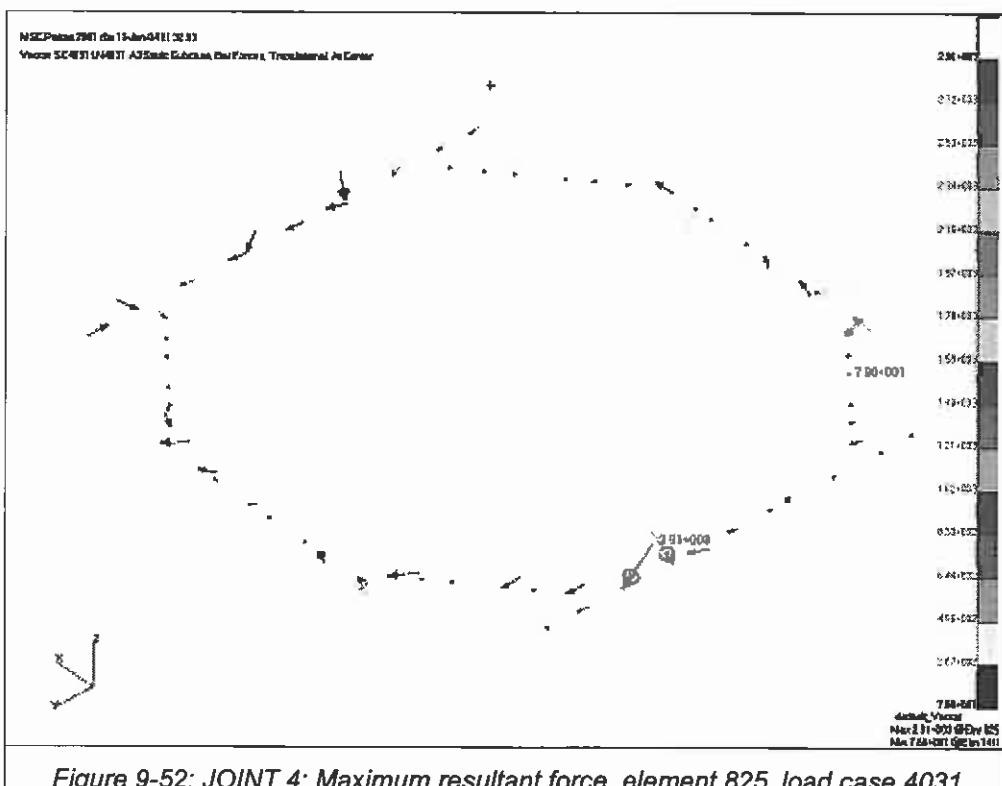


Figure 9-52: JOINT 4: Maximum resultant force, element 825, load case 4031



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9.3.4.1 BOLT ANALYSIS

In the following tables input and output data are shown:

RING-HCOMB	
JOINT 4	
JOINT DEFINITION	VALUE
Bolt size	NAS 1351-4
Nominal diameter [mm]	6.35
Thread pitch [1/in]	28
Bolt Material	A-286 (u:160ksi-y:120ksi)
Bolt Material FTU [MPa]	1103
Bolt Material FTY [MPa]	827
Bolt Material FSU [MPa]	655
Temperature correction factor	0.94
Plastic bending factor for circular cross section	1.7
Fitting-factor	1.15
Dry torque coefficient	0.2
Loading plane factor	0.5
Joint load factor (steel bolt on Alum. plate)	0.266
Plate Material	AL 7075 T7351
Plate Thickness [mm]	4
BEARING AND LUG DATA	
Hole diameter [mm]	6.35
e/D	>2
Distance hole-end plate (Lug an. Tension)	18
Distance hole-end plate (Lug an. Shear)	18
Plate FBRU [MPa]	903.21
Plate FBRY [MPa]	655.00
Lug Ftu [MPa]	468.84
Lug Fty [MPa]	393.00
Lug Fsu [MPa]	262.00
Lug Fsy [MPa]	218.97
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION	
LOAD CASE	4031
ELEMENT ID	825
AXIAL LOAD [N]	205.2
SHEAR LOAD [N]	2903.05
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION FOR SEPARATION (MAX AXIAL LOAD)	
LOAD CASE	4045
ELEMENT ID	826
AXIAL LOAD [N]	580
SHEAR LOAD [N]	1258
RESULTS	
Max Torque [Nm]	18.49
Min Torque [Nm]	15.72
MoS combU	0.36
MoS brY	3.31
MoS brU	2.71
MoS lug t Y	9.18
MoS lug t U	6.59
MoS lug s Y	4.67
MoS lug s U	3.24
MoS Sep	0.95

Table 9-8: JOINT 4



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9.3.4.2 INSERTS VERIFICATION

Inserts force is obtained with FEM analysis and its value has been evaluated in

- 205 N in axial direction
- 2903 N in transverse direction

This load is used to calculate MOS for CFRP inserts

RD.3 guidelines are followed.

The results are shown in the table below:

INSERT				
Size	Material	Ext min Diameter [mm]	External height [mm]	Thread lenght [mm]
NAS 1351 - 04	ALUMINUM	22,5	9	6
HONEYCOMB FACESHEET				
Material	F _y [MPa]	Thk [mm]		
AL 2024 T81	376	1,25		
HONEYCOMB CORE				
TYPE	Size cell [mm]	Thk [mm]	Height [mm]	
4.5-1/8-10	3,175	0,0254	50	
INSTALLATION				
a [mm]	a/d	e [mm]	e/d	
53	4,71	17,6	1,56	
DERATING FACTOR CALCULATION (ESA PSS-03-1202)				
der e (Shear)	der e (Axial)	der a (Axial)	SF	
0,73	0,61	0,74	2	
SHEAR ALLOWABLE				
$P_{SH} = Thk * F_{y} * Diameter [N]$				
10561				
AXIAL ALLOWABLE (ESA PSS-03-1202)				
P _{AX} FROM TABLE [N]				
7000				
FORCES APPLIED				
AXIAL [N]	SHEAR [N]			
205	2903			
INSERT VERIFICATION				
$R_{SH} = SHEAR / (P_{SH} * der e / SF)$		$R_{AX} = AXIAL / (P_{AX} * der e * der a / SF)$		R
0,751		0,131		0,58

Table 9-9: Ring/honeycomb inserts verification

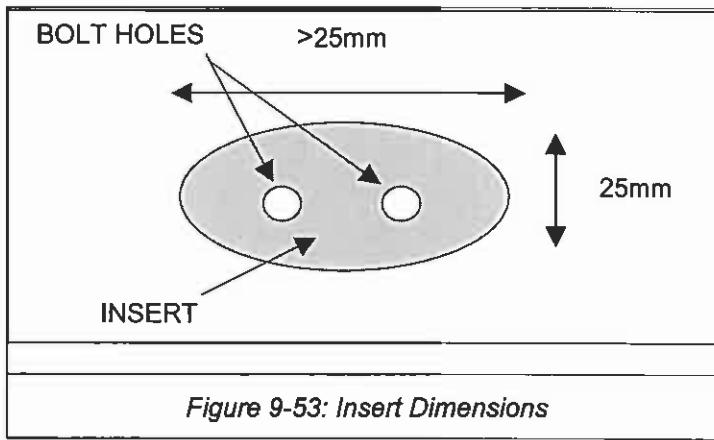


Figure 9-53: Insert Dimensions



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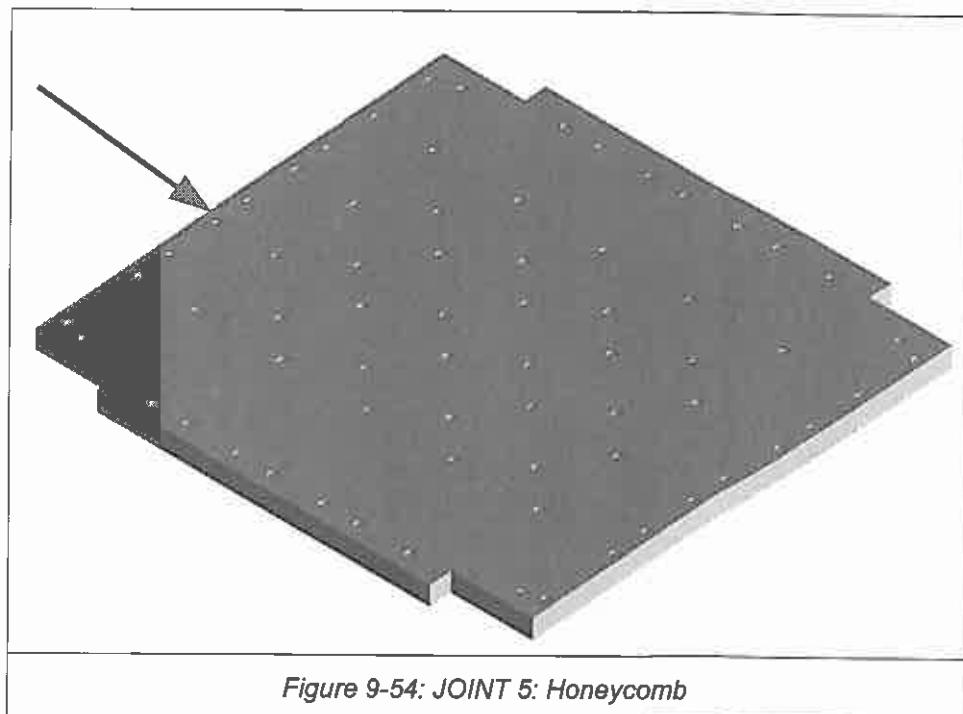
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9.3.5 JOINT 5: SCINTILLATOR SUPPORTS VERIFICATION

L-TOF honeycomb joints are M3 bolts, made of aluminum 7075 T7351: in the following figure positions of the bolts are shown.





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In the following figures the forces applied to the joint are shown:

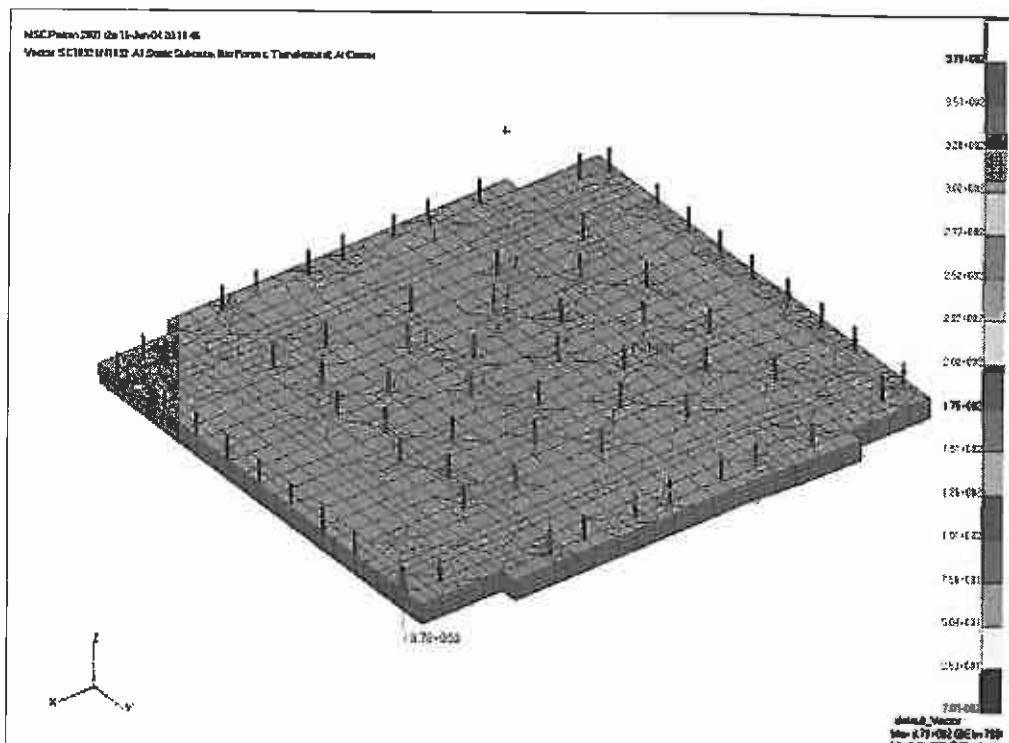


Figure 9-55: JOINT 5: Maximum axial force, element 7080, load case 1033

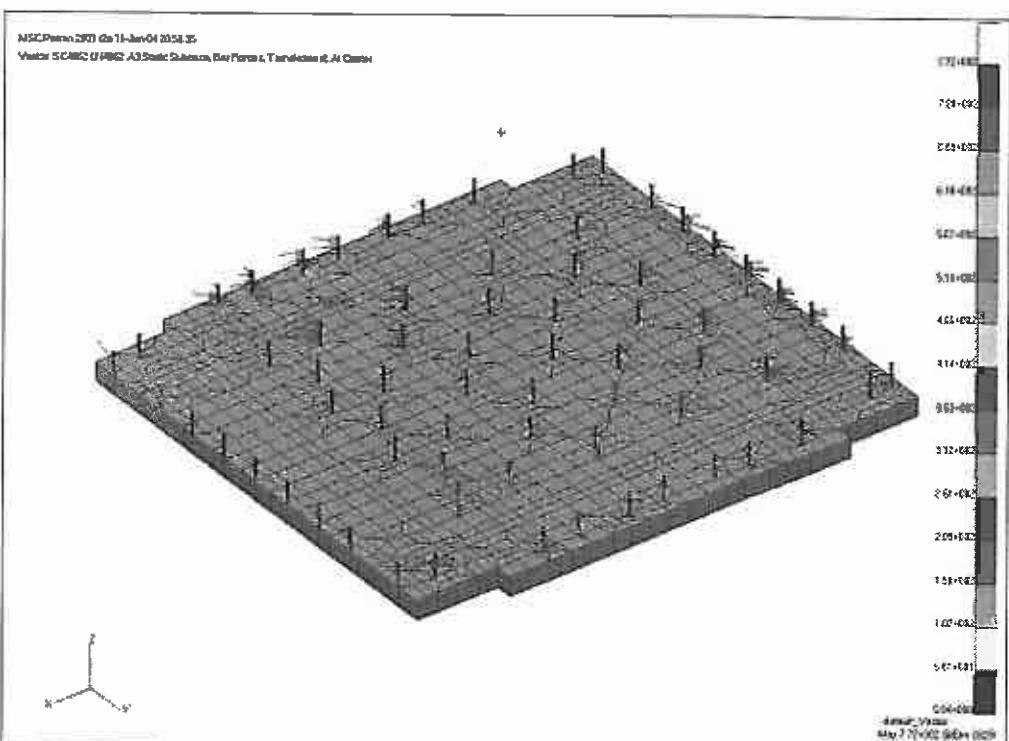


Figure 9-56: JOINT 5: Maximum resultant force, element 28256, load case 4062



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9.3.5.1 BOLT VERIFICATION

In the following tables input and output data are shown:

HONEYCOMB BOLTS	
JOINT 5	
JOINT DEFINITION	VALUE
Bolt size	M3
Nominal diameter [mm]	3
Thread pitch [1/n]	48
Bolt Material	Al 7075 T7351
Bolt Material FTU [MPa]	468
Bolt Material FTY [MPa]	393
Bolt Material FSU [MPa]	262
Temperature correction factor	0.94
Plastic bending factor for circular cross section	1.7
Fitting-factor	1.15
Dry torque coefficient	0.2
Loading plane factor	0.5
Joint load factor (steel bolt on Alum. plate)	0.266
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION	
LOAD CASE	VALUE
ELEMENT ID	28256
AXIAL LOAD [N]	106
SHEAR LOAD [N]	371
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION FOR SEPARATION (MAX AXIAL LOAD)	
LOAD CASE	VALUE
ELEMENT ID	7080
AXIAL LOAD [N]	188.955
SHEAR LOAD [N]	106.065
RESULTS	
Max Torque [Nm]	0.73
Min Torque [Nm]	0.63
MoS combU	0.04
MoSsep	0.81

Table 9-10: JOINT 5



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9.3.5.2 INSERTS VERIFICATION

Inserts force is obtained with FEM analysis and its value has been evaluated in

- 212 N in axial direction
- 742 N in transverse direction

This load is used to calculate MOS for CFRP inserts

RD.3 guidelines are followed.

The results are shown in the table below:

SCINTILLATORS/HONEYCOMB					
INSERT DATA	INSERT				
	Size	Material	Ext min Diameter [mm]	External height [mm]	Thread lenght [mm]
	M3	CFRP	25	8	6
	HONEYCOMB FACESHEET				
	Material	F _y [MPa]	Thk [mm]		
	AL 2024 T81	376	0,5		
	HONEYCOMB CORE				
	TYPE	Size cell [mm]	Thk [mm]	Height [mm]	
	1.8-3/4-25	19	0,0635	50	
	INSTALLATION				
FORCES ALLOWABLE	a [mm]	a/d	e [mm]	e/d	
	68	2,72	18	0,72	
	DERATING FACTOR CALCULATION (ESA PSS-03-1202)				
	der e (Shear)	der e (Axial)	der a (Axial)	SF	
	0,71	0,59	0,77	2	
FORCES APPLIED	SHEAR ALLOWABLE				
	$P_{SH} = Thk \cdot F_{ty} \cdot Diameter [N]$				
	4693,8				
	AXIAL ALLOWABLE (ESA PSS-03-1202)				
INSERT VERIFICATION	P_{AX} FROM TABLE [N]				
	4000				
	FORCES APPLIED				
FORCES APPLIED	AXIAL [N]	SHEAR [N]			
	212	742			
INSERT VERIFICATION	$R = R_{SH}^2 + R_{AX}^2 < 1$				
	$R_{SH} = SHEAR / (P_{SH} * der e / SF)$				R
	0,45				0,23
INSERT VERIFICATION					0,26

Table 9-11: Scintillator/honeycomb inserts verification



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9.3.6 JOINT 6: ROD END

9.3.6.1 LUG VERIFICATION

The analysis of the lugs that connect the rods to the USS and to the ring (see the following figure) is performed using the worst condition of load (10143N, see chapter 9.4.1) and geometry:

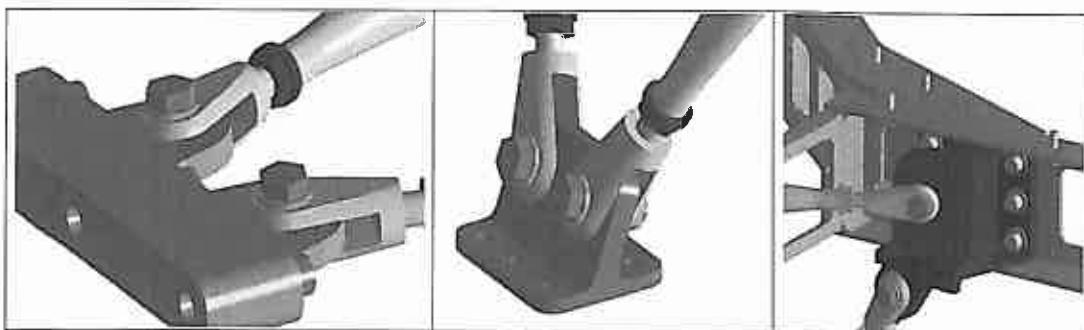


Figure 9-57: Lugs

LUG ANALYSIS											
MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR BEARING FAILURE											
MATERIAL	F _{bry} [MPa]	F _{bru} [MPa]	Limit shear force [N]	thk [mm]	dis [mm]	Bearing area [mm ²]	Limit stress [MPa]	S.F. _y	S.F. _z	MoS _y	MoS _z
AL 7075 T7351	512	661	10143	10	21	210	48.300	1.25	2	7.48	5.84
MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR TENSION FAILURE (STRESS)											
MATERIAL	F _t [MPa]	F _{tu} [MPa]	Limit shear force [N]	thk [mm]	distance hole-end plate [mm]	Tensile area [mm ²]	Limit stress [MPa]	S.F. _y	S.F. _z	MoS _y	MoS _z
AL 7075 T7351	369	441	10143	10	20	400	25.358	1.25	2	10.64	7.70
MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR SHEAR FAILURE (STRESS)											
MATERIAL	F _{ay} [MPa]	F _{au} [MPa]	Limit shear force [N]	thk [mm]	distance hole-end plate [mm]	Shear area [mm ²]	Limit stress [MPa]	S.F. _y	S.F. _z	MoS _y	MoS _z
AL 7075 T7351	185	246	10143	10	20	400	25.358	1.25	2	4.84	3.85

Table 9-12: LUG verification



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9.3.6.2 ROD-END VERIFICATION

The ends of the RODs are forks with a bearing into the Bracket Lug this verification is performed with the worst load case: 10143N, see chapter 9.4.1 .



Figure 9-58: Rod-End

	SPECIFICATION	Allowable force	Applied force	MoS
ROD END (FORK)	CEY-6-6J-127	38980N	10143N	0.92
SPHERICAL BEARING	MS14103 (dash 6)	60000N	10143N	1.95

Table 9-13: Rod End verification

9.3.6.3 BOLT VERIFICATION

ROD END BOLT	
JOINT 6	
JOINT DEFINITION	VALUE
Bolt size	NAS 1351-6
Nominal diameter [mm]	9.525
Thread pitch [1/in]	24
Bolt Material	A-286 (u:160ksi-y:120ksi)
Bolt Material FTU [MPa]	1103
Bolt Material FTY [MPa]	827
Bolt Material FSU [MPa]	655
Temperature correction factor	0.94
Plastic bending factor for circular cross section	1.7
WORST CASE LOAD DEFINITION	
LOAD CASE	4031
AXIAL LOAD [N]	0
SHEAR LOAD [N]	10143
RESULTS	
Max Torque [Nm]	53.58
Min Torque [Nm]	45.54
MoS combu	0.21

Table 9-14: Rod End Bolt verification



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9.3.7 MOS SUMMARY FOR JOINT ANALYSIS

In the following tables MoS summary for joint analysis is presented.

MOS SUMMARY															
JOINT	BOLT	F _{bry} [MPa]	F _{bru} [MPa]	Limit axial force [N]	Limit shear force [N]	MoS _{sop}	MoS _{COMBu}	MoS _{Bry}	MoS _{Bru}	MoS _{Lug Ty}	MoS _{Lug Tu}	MoS _{Lug Sy}	MoS _{Lug Su}	INSERT VERIFICATION <1	
BRACKET-RING	NAS 1351-5	544.7	703.3	2817.0	5242.78	0.71	0.27	1.48	1.00	>2	>2	>2	1.36	NA	
USS/U-BKT	NAS 1351-6	NA	NA	12401.9	477.8	0.67	0.51	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
USS/L-BKT	NAS 1351-4	544.7	703.3	427.3	924.3	0.86	0.84	>2	>2	>2	>2	>2	>2	NA	
RING-HCOMB	NAS 1351-4	655.0	903.2	205.2	2903.1	0.95	0.38	>2	>2	>2	>2	>2	>2	NA	
HONEYCOMB	M3	NA	NA	106.1	370.9	0.92	0.64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.58	
ROD END	NAS 1351-6	544.7	703.3	10143.0	0.0	NA	0.21	>2	>2	>2	>2	>2	>2	NA	

Table 9-15: Joint analysis MoS summary

9.3.8 FAIL SAFE JOINT ANALYSIS

In order to check the integrity of the joints under failing of the most stressed joints. For such analysis, a new static FEA has been carried out. The four most stressed joint (one for each set, as described from par. 9.3.1 to par. 9.3.5) have been removed from the model. The analyses for each joint set have been newly performed. In the following table the results are reported.

MOS SUMMARY												
JOINT	BOLT	F _{bru} [MPa]	LC	ID	Limit axial force [N]	Limit shear force [N]	MoS _{COMBu}	MoS _{Bru}	MoS _{Lug Tu}	MoS _{Lug Su}	INSERT VERIFICATION <1	
BRACKET-RING	NAS 1351-5	703.3	4062	1781	2744	5130	0.57	3.09	7.59	3.80	NA	
USS/U-BKT	NAS 1351-6	NA	4015	10789	5238	1704	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA	
USS/L-BKT	NAS 1351-4	703.3	4045	19921	615	1104	0.66	14.21	38.93	21.32	NA	
RING-HCOMB	NAS 1351-4	903.2	4031	826	211	3460	0.57	5.23	11.74	6.12	NA	
HONEYCOMB	M3	NA	4062	28257	212	741	0.54	NA	NA	NA	0.58	

Table 9-16: Joint Fail Safe analysis MoS summary



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9.4 BUCKLING ANALYSIS

The buckling analysis shall be performed for the both the rods and the main structure:

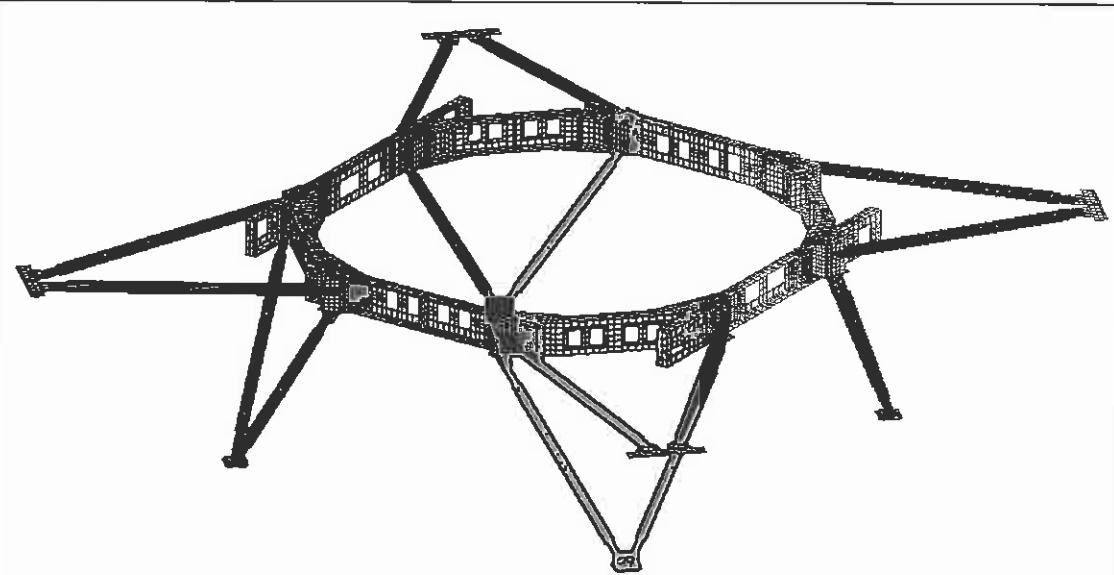


Figure 9-59: Main structure analyzed for buckling



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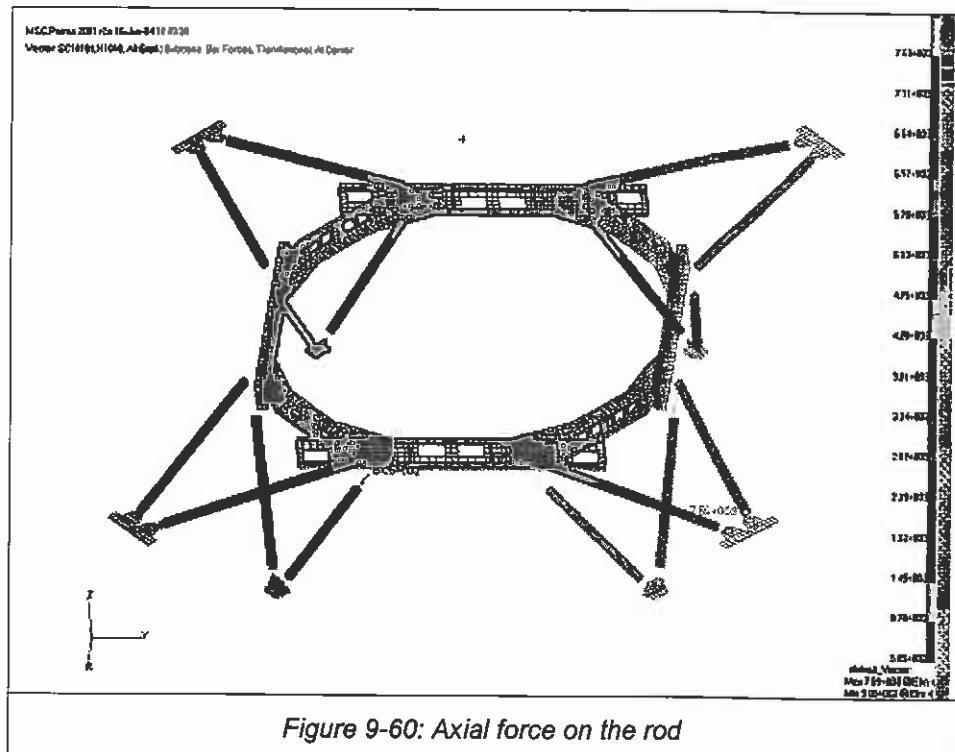
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9.4.1 BUCKLING ANALYSIS FOR THE RODS

For the Rods that constrain the LTOF structure to the USS the compressive axial force calculate is for ELEMENT 4872 for Load Case 1019.

The resulting applied force is 7586N.

The maximum force is 10143N for ELEMENT 4807 for Load Case 4031 but can not be use because is a tension force.



This applied force lead to the buckling of the ROD:

MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR INSTABILITY FAILURE												
ITEM	R _{EST} [m]	R _{INT} [m]	Thickness [m]	E [Pa]	L [m]	I [m ⁴]	A [m ²]	P _{ALL} [N]	P _{APP} [N]	SF	MoS	NOTE
ROD NOMINAL	1,43E-02	1,30E-02	1,25E-03	6,94E+10	0,65	1,0E-08	1,1E-04	16266,1	7586	2	0,072	force from STATIC analysis

Table 9-17: Buckling calculation for the rod (Static Analysis)

The calculated force (7586N) comes from a static analysis based on the result of the transient and assembly sequence of the entire AMS-02; in AD 2 the analysis of the ROD with the forces calculated from the transient and assembly sequence analysis is presented. In this document the maximum compressive force applied to the ROD is 7242N; with this load the MoS of the buckling for the RODs is higher.

MARGINS OF SAFETY FOR INSTABILITY FAILURE												
ITEM	R _{EST} [m]	R _{INT} [m]	Thickness [m]	E [Pa]	L [m]	I [m ⁴]	A [m ²]	P _{ALL} [N]	P _{APP} [N]	SF	MoS	NOTE
ROD NOMINAL	1,43E-02	1,30E-02	1,25E-03	6,94E+10	0,65	1,0E-08	1,1E-04	16266,1	7242	2	0,123	force from TRANSIENT analysis

Table 9-18: buckling calculation for the rod (Static Analysis)



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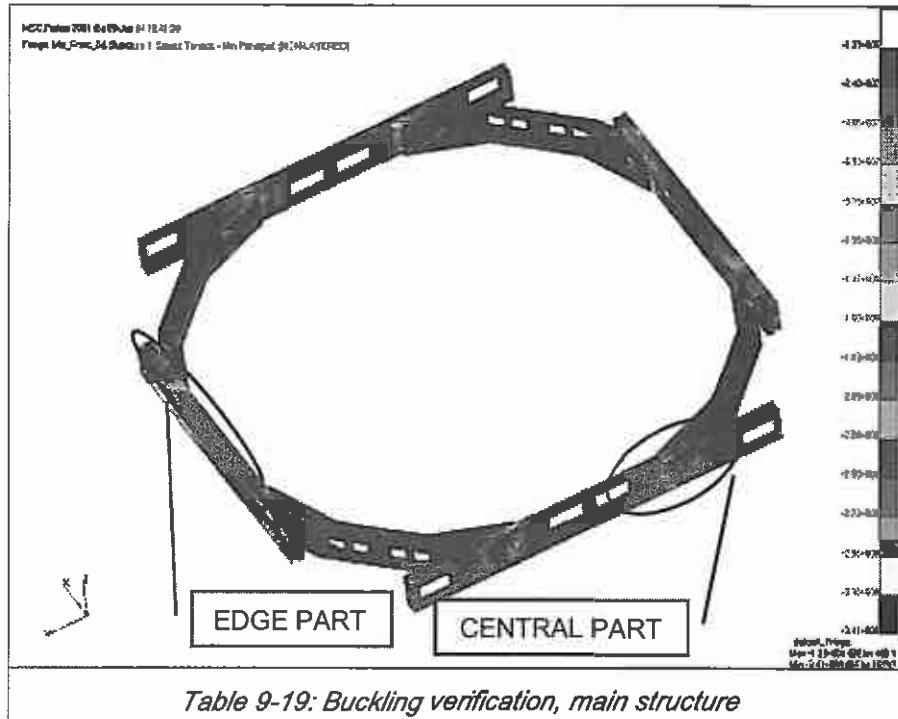
9.4.2 BUCKLING ANALYSIS FOR THE MAIN STRUCTURE

For main structure of the LTOF buckling verification, the following equation is used:

$$\sigma_{CR} = \frac{\pi^2 k_c E}{12(1-\nu^2)} \cdot \left(\frac{t}{b}\right)^2 \text{ (RD 6 chp. C.6.2)}$$

Where:

- k_c: buckling coefficient;
E: material Young modulus in compression;
 ν : material elastic Poisson's ratio;
b: short dimension of plate or loaded edge
t: sheet thickness





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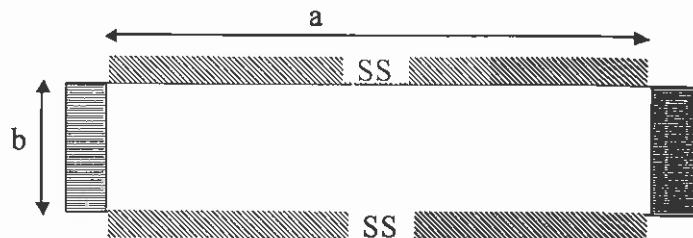
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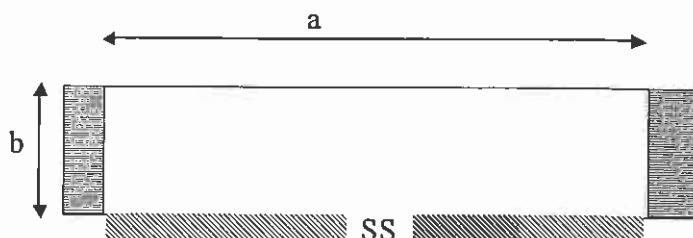
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For the Central Part the equivalent beam is:

for this equivalent section the k_c defined in RD6 Chapter C5.3 is used:

$$k_c = 4$$

For the Edge Part the equivalent beam is:

for this equivalent section the k_c defined in RD6 Chapter C6.1 is used:

$$k_c = 0.43$$

In the following table MoS of buckling verification are shown:

MOS SUMMARY FOR BUCKLING VERIFICATION								
ITEM	k_c	b	t	MATERIAL	F_{cr} [MPa]	Limit stress [MPa]	S.F. _u	MoS _u
CENTRAL PART	4	0.1	0.004	Al 7075 T7351	419	160	2	0.31
EDGE PART	0.43	0.036	0.004	Al 7075 T7351	348	137	2	0.27

Table 9-20: Buckling verification MoS summary



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10.CONCLUSIONS AND COMMENTS

The performed analyses show the following results:

- the 1st natural frequency of the assembly is 53.08Hz (see chapter 8.1)
- all MoS are positive for all applied loads; see chapters 9.2.20 for the stress verification, chapters 9.3.7 for joints verification and 9.4 for buckling analysis.



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ANNEX 1. BOLTS VERIFICATION EXAMPLE**JOINT 1 "BRACKET/RING":**

(NAS 1351 - 5 Material 160Ksi)

FACTORS of SAFETY Ultimate: FS_U := 2.0 Yield: FS_Y := 1.25 Separation: FS_{Sep} := 1.2Nominal diameter: D := 7.938 mm
D = 0.313 inThread pitch: N := 24 · $\frac{1}{in}$ Temperature correction factor: $\alpha_c := .94$ Tensile allowable, ultimate: F_{tu} := 160000 psi
 $F_{tu} = 1.103 \times 10^9 Pa$ Shear allowable: F_{su} := 95000 psi
 $F_{su} = 6.55 \times 10^8 Pa$ Tensile allowable, yield: F_{ty} := 120000 psi

$$F_{ty} = 8.274 \times 10^8 Pa$$

Tensile area: $A_t := \pi \cdot \left(\frac{D - 0.9743 \cdot \frac{1}{N}}{2} \right)^2$
 $A_t = 0.0581 in^2$ $A_t = 3.747 \times 10^{-5} m^2$

Equations for areas from Machinery's Handbook

Shear area: $A_s := \pi \cdot \left(\frac{D - 1.299038 \cdot \frac{1}{N}}{2} \right)^2$
 $A_s = 0.0524 in^2$ $A_s = 3.747 \times 10^{-5} m^2$

Moment of inertia of bolt cross section: $I := \frac{\pi \cdot D^4}{64}$
 $I = 0.0005 in^4$ $I = 1.949 \times 10^{-10} m^4$

distance to outer fiber: $c := \frac{D}{2}$
 $c = 0.156 in$ $c = 3.969 \times 10^{-3} m$

Tensile ultimate strength: f_{tu} := F_{tu} · A_t $f_{tu} = 9.292 \times 10^3 lbf$ $f_{tu} = 4.133 \times 10^4 newton$

Tensile yield strength: f_{ty} := F_{ty} · A_t $f_{ty} = 6.969 \times 10^3 lbf$ $f_{ty} = 3.1 \times 10^4 newton$

Shear strength: f_{su} := F_{su} · A_s $f_{su} = 4.982 \times 10^3 lbf$ $f_{su} = 2.216 \times 10^4 newton$

Bending allowable: f_{bu} := F_{tu} · $\frac{1}{c}$ $f_{bu} = 479.459 in \cdot lbf$ $f_{bu} = 54.172 m \cdot newton$

Plastic bending factor for circular cross section: K_y := 1.7

Fitting-factor: FF := 1.15

Forces at the Bolts:

Bolt tensile force (N) : F_{ten} := 2817.04 newton

Bolt tensile force (lbf) : F_{ten} = 633.296 lbf

Bolt shear force (N) : F_{shear} := 5242.78 newton

Bolt shear force: F_{shear} = 1.179 × 10³ lbf

Bolt bending moment (N·m) : F_{bend} := 0 newton·m

Bolt bending moment (in·lbf) : F_{bend} = 0 in·lbf



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Preload on the Bolt:Dry torque coef.: $k := 0.2$ Bolt preload: $F_{pmax} := .75 \cdot A_l \cdot F_{ly}$ $F_{pmax} = 5.227 \times 10^3 \text{ lbf}$ $F_{pmax} = 2.325 \times 10^4 \text{ newton}$ Tightening torque: $T_{max} := F_{pmax} \cdot k \cdot D$ Tightening torque: $T_{max} = 326.689 \text{ in} \cdot \text{lbf}$ $T_{max} = 36.911 \text{ m} \cdot \text{newton}$

$$T_{min} := .85 \cdot T_{max}$$

$$T_{min} = 277.685 \text{ in} \cdot \text{lbf}$$
 $T_{min} = 31.374 \text{ m} \cdot \text{newton}$

$$F_{pmin} := \frac{T_{min}}{k \cdot D}$$
 $F_{pmin} = 4443 \text{ lbf}$ $F_{pmin} = 1.976 \times 10^4 \text{ newton}$

$$\text{Preload ratio: } \frac{F_{pmax}}{F_{ly}} = 0.75$$

Loading plane factor: $n := .5$ Joint load factor (steel bolt on Alum. plate): $\phi := 0.266$

$$\text{Calculate joint separation load: } W_{js} := \frac{F_{pmin}}{(1 - n \cdot \phi)}$$
 $W_{js} = 5124 \text{ lbf}$ $W_{js} = 2.279 \times 10^4 \text{ newton}$

Check for joint separation (if ratio is > 1.0, separation occurs)

$$\frac{F_{ten} \cdot F_{Ssep}}{W_{js}} = 0.148$$
 $M_{oSsep} := \left(1 - \frac{F_{ten} \cdot F_{Ssep}}{W_{js}} \right)$ $M_{oSsep} = 0.852$

Tensile, shear and bending ratios

$$F_a := \text{if}[(F_{ten} < W_{js}), F_{pmax} + \phi \cdot n \cdot (F_{Su} \cdot FF \cdot F_{ten}), FF \cdot F_{Su} \cdot F_{ten}]$$

Axial load:

If statement determines if joint separation occurs

$$F_a = 5.42 \times 10^3 \text{ lbf}$$
 $F_a = 2.411 \times 10^4 \text{ newton}$

$$\text{Tensile ratio: } R_t := \frac{F_a}{f_{lu} \cdot \alpha_c}$$
 $R_t = 0.621$ Note: Temperature correction factor is applied to the bolt allowables here.

$$\text{Bending ratio: } R_b := \frac{FF \cdot F_{Su} \cdot F_{bend}}{f_{bu} \cdot \alpha_c}$$
 $R_b = 0$

$$\text{Shear ratio: } R_s := \frac{FF \cdot F_{Su} \cdot F_{shear}}{f_{su} \cdot \alpha_c}$$
 $R_s = 0.579$

Calculate Margins of safety:

Guess K $K := 1.0$
Given

$$(K \cdot R_s)^3 + [K \cdot (R_t + K_y \cdot R_b)]^2 = 1$$
 $K := \text{Find}(K)$

Margin of safety: $M_{oScombU} := K - 1$ $M_{oScombU} = 0.26$



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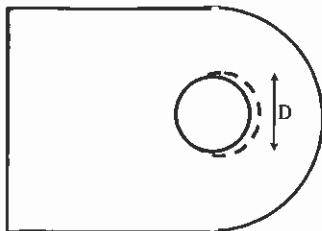
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For the bearing, tension and shear out verification the lug formulas from Brunn "Analysis and design of flight vehicle structures" are used.

Calculate Margins of safety for Bearing:

$$F_{bry}(\text{plate}) [\text{Pa}] : F_{bry} := 544E6 \cdot \text{Pa}$$

$$F_{bru}(\text{plate}) [\text{Pa}] : F_{bru} := 703E6 \cdot \text{Pa}$$



$$\text{Plate Thickness [mm]} : \text{Thk} := 4 \text{mm} \quad \text{Thk} = 4 \times 10^{-3} \text{m}$$

$$\text{Nominal Diameter [mm]} : D := 7.938 \text{mm}$$

$$\text{Limit Shear Force [N]} : \text{Shear} := F_{\text{shear}}$$

$$\text{Limit Stress [Pa]} : \text{Sh} := \frac{\text{Shear}}{(\text{Thk} \cdot D)} \quad \text{Sh} = 1.651 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\text{MoS bry} : \text{MoSbry} := \left(\frac{F_{bry} \cdot \alpha c}{\text{Sh} \cdot F_{\text{Sy}}} \right) - 1 \quad \text{MoSbry} = 1.478$$

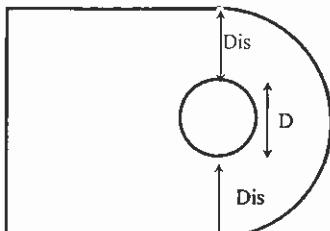
$$\text{MoS bru} : \text{MoSbru} := \left(\frac{F_{bru} \cdot \alpha c}{\text{Sh} \cdot F_{\text{Su}}} \right) - 1 \quad \text{MoSbru} = 1.001$$

Calculate Margins of safety for tension failure:

$$F_{ty}(\text{plate}) [\text{Pa}] : F_{ty} := 393E6 \cdot \text{Pa}$$

$$F_{tu}(\text{plate}) [\text{Pa}] : F_{tu} := 468E6 \cdot \text{Pa}$$

$$\text{Plate Thickness [mm]} : \text{Thk} := 4 \text{mm} \quad \text{Thk} = 4 \times 10^{-3} \text{m}$$



$$\text{Distance hole-end plate [mm]} : \text{Dis} := 12.5 \text{mm} \quad \text{Dis} = 0.013 \text{m}$$

$$\text{Limit Shear Force [N]} : \text{Shear} := F_{\text{shear}}$$

$$\text{Limit Stress [Pa]} : \text{Sh} := \frac{\text{Shear}}{(\text{Thk} \cdot \text{Dis} \cdot 2)} \quad \text{Sh} = 5.243 \times 10^7 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\text{MoS lug ty} : \text{MoSlugty} := \left(\frac{F_{ty} \cdot \alpha c}{\text{Sh} \cdot F_{\text{Sy}}} \right) - 1 \quad \text{MoSlugty} = 4.637$$

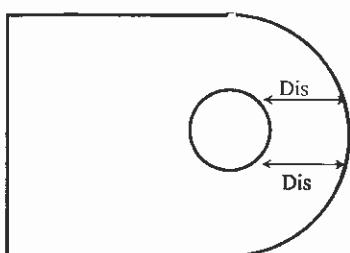
$$\text{MoS lug tu} : \text{MoSlugtu} := \left(\frac{F_{tu} \cdot \alpha c}{\text{Sh} \cdot F_{\text{Su}}} \right) - 1 \quad \text{MoSlugtu} = 3.195$$

Calculate Margins of safety for shear out failure:

$$F_{sy}(\text{plate}) [\text{Pa}] : F_{sy} := 21900000 \text{Pa}$$

$$F_{su}(\text{plate}) [\text{Pa}] : F_{su} := 262E6 \cdot \text{Pa}$$

$$\text{Plate Thickness [mm]} : \text{Thk} := 4 \text{mm} \quad \text{Thk} = 4 \times 10^{-3} \text{m}$$



$$\text{Distance hole-end plate [mm]} : \text{Dis} := 12.5 \text{mm} \quad \text{Dis} = 0.013 \text{m}$$

$$\text{Limit Shear Force [N]} : \text{Shear} := F_{\text{shear}}$$

$$\text{Limit Stress [Pa]} : \text{Sh} := \frac{\text{Shear}}{(\text{Thk} \cdot \text{Dis} \cdot 2)} \quad \text{Sh} = 5.243 \times 10^7 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\text{MoS lug sy} : \text{MoSlugsy} := \left(\frac{F_{sy} \cdot \alpha c}{\text{Sh} \cdot F_{\text{Sy}}} \right) - 1 \quad \text{MoSlugsy} = 2.141$$

$$\text{MoS lug su} : \text{MoSlugsu} := \left(\frac{F_{su} \cdot \alpha c}{\text{Sh} \cdot F_{\text{Su}}} \right) - 1 \quad \text{MoSlugsu} = 1.349$$



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ANNEX 2. HONEYCOMB VERIFICATION EXAMPLE**HONEYCOMB LTOF VERIFICATION**

(HEXCEL 1.8.3/4.25)

COMBINED LOAD STRENGTH VERIFICATION**ACCORDING TO RD 6 CHP C12.4.8****INPUT HONEYCOMB ALLOWABLE**

$$F_{1sl} := 2300000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$F_{1sw} := 1500000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$F_{1c} := 1440000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\text{Safety factor} \quad SF := 2$$

INPUT STRESS APPLIED ON HONEYCOMB CORE

$$f_{1sl} := 30000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$f_{1sw} := 320000 \text{ Pa}$$

$$f_{1c} := 430000 \text{ Pa}$$

INTERACTION EQUATION CALCULATION**VERIFICATION**

$$R_{sl} := SF \cdot \frac{f_{1sl}}{F_{1sl}} \quad R_{sl} = 0.026$$

$$R_{sw} := SF \cdot \frac{f_{1sw}}{F_{1sw}} \quad R_{sw} = 0.427$$

$$R_a := SF \cdot \frac{f_{1c}}{F_{1c}} \quad R_a = 0.597$$

$$VER := \max(R_{sl} + R_a^2, R_{sw} + R_a^2)$$

VER = 0.783**<1 OK**

$$Rx := \min(R_{sl}, R_{sw}) \quad Rx = 0.026$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Guess } K &= 1.0 \\ \text{Given } & \end{aligned}$$

$$(K \cdot Rx) + [K \cdot (R_a)]^2 = 1 \quad K := \text{Find}(K)$$

Margin of safety:**MoScombU := K - 1** **MoScombU = 0.638**



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RICH SYSTEM

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INTRACELL BUCKLING VERIFICATION

ACCORDING TO RD 6 CHP C12.5.2

INPUT HONEYCOMB ALLOWABLE

$$E_f := 72395 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$$

$$F_{cy} := 400 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\text{Face thickness } t_f := 1.25 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Core cell size } S_2 := 3.2 \text{ mm}$$

INPUT APPLIED STRESS ON HONEYCOMB FACE SHEET

$$f_x := 31.7 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$$

$$f_y := 10.2 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$$

$$f_{xy} := 7.8 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$$

VERIFICATION

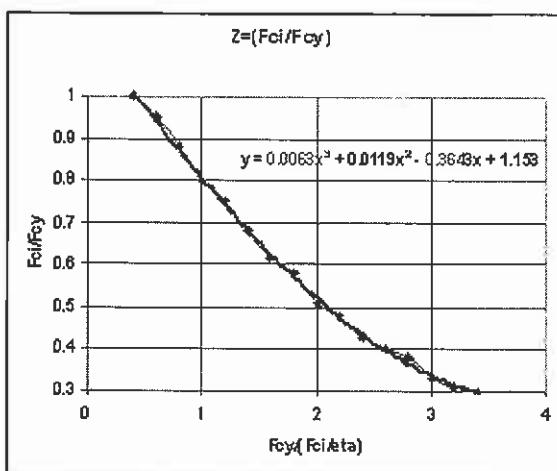
COMPRESSION CONTRIBUTION

$$F_{2ci,\eta} := 0.75 \cdot E_f \cdot \left(\frac{t_f}{S_2} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$F_{2ci,\eta} = 1.326 \times 10^{10} \text{ Pa}$$

$$\frac{F_{cy}}{F_{2ci,\eta}} = 0.03$$

Graph to determine F_{ci} and F_i value



$$Z1 = F_{2ci}/F_{cy}$$

$$Z2 = F_{2i}/F_{cy}$$

$$Z1 := 0.0065 \cdot \left(\frac{F_{cy}}{F_{2ci,\eta}} \right)^3 + 0.0114 \cdot \left(\frac{F_{cy}}{F_{2ci,\eta}} \right)^2 - 0.3654 \cdot \left(\frac{F_{cy}}{F_{2ci,\eta}} \right) + 1.1539 \quad Z1 = 1.143$$

$$F_{2ci} := Z1 \cdot F_{cy}$$

$$F_{2ci} = 4.572 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$



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Page**BIAXIAL CONTRIBUTION**

PARAMETER N IF doesn't work properly, please input n value manually

$$\text{if} \left[\left(\frac{S2}{tf} < 15.63 \right), n := 2 + \left(15.63 \cdot \frac{tf}{S2} \right)^2, n := 3 \right] \quad n := 3$$

$$\gamma := \frac{f_y}{f_x} \quad \gamma = 0.322$$

$$F2cix := \frac{F2ci}{\frac{1}{(1 + \gamma^n)^n}} \quad F2cix = 4.522 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

SHEAR CONTRIBUTION

$$F2si_{-}\eta := 0.6 \cdot Ef \cdot \left(\frac{tf}{S2} \right)^{\left(\frac{3}{2} \right)} \quad F2si_{-}\eta = 1.06 \times 10^{10} \text{ Pa}$$

$$F2i_{-}\eta := F2si_{-}\eta \cdot \sqrt{3} \quad F2i_{-}\eta = 1.837 \times 10^{10} \text{ Pa}$$

$$Z2 = F2i/F2cy$$

$$Z2 := 0.0065 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F2i_{-}\eta} \right)^3 + 0.0114 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F2i_{-}\eta} \right)^2 - 0.3654 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F2i_{-}\eta} \right) + 1.1539 \quad Z2 = 1.146$$

$$F2i := Z2 \cdot Fcy \quad F2i = 4.584 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

BIAXIAL AND SHEAR CONTRIBUTION

$$F2si := \frac{F2i}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$Ra2 := \frac{f_x \cdot SF}{F2cix} \quad Rs2 := \frac{f_{xy} \cdot SF}{F2si}$$

$$Ra2 + Rs2^2 = 0.144$$

<1 OK

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Guess } Y &:= 1.0 \\ \text{Given } & \end{aligned}$$

$$(Y \cdot Ra2) + [Y \cdot (Rs2)]^2 = 1 \quad Y := \text{Find}(Y)$$

$$\text{Margin of safety: } MoScombU := Y - 1 \quad MoScombU = 5.184$$



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WRINKLING VERIFICATION ACCORDING TO RD 6 CHP C12.5.3

INPUT HONEYCOMB ALLOWABLE

$$\text{Core compression modulus } E_c := 215 \text{E}6 \text{Pa}$$

$$G_c := 214 \text{E}6 \text{Pa}$$

$$\text{Safety factor } SF := 2$$

INPUT APPLIED STRESS ON HONEYCOMB FACE SHEET

$$f_x := 31.7 \text{E}6 \text{Pa}$$

$$f_y := 10.2 \text{E}6 \text{Pa}$$

$$f_{xy} := 7.8 \text{E}6 \text{Pa}$$

VERIFICATION

COMPRESSION CONTRIBUTION

$$\gamma := \frac{f_y}{f_x} \quad \gamma = 0.322$$

$$\gamma_i := \sqrt{1 - \gamma + \gamma^2} \quad \gamma_i = 0.884$$

$$F_{cw\chi_n2} := 0.43 \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{E_f \cdot E_c \cdot G_c}}{\sqrt[3]{1 + \gamma^3}} \quad F_{cw\chi_n2} = 6.352 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

$$F_{3i_n} := F_{cw\chi_n2} \cdot \gamma_i \quad F_{3i_n} = 5.616 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

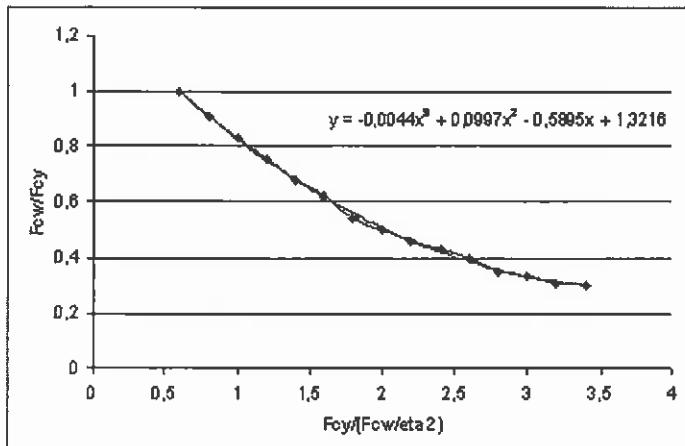


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Graph to determine Fcw and F4i value

$$Z3 = Fcw/Fcy$$

$$Z4 = F4i/Fcy$$

$$Z3 := -0.0044 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F3i_{\eta}} \right)^3 + 0.0997 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F3i_{\eta}} \right)^2 - 0.5895 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F3i_{\eta}} \right) + 1.3216 \quad Z3 = 0.951$$

$$Fcw := Z3 \cdot Fcy$$

$$Fcw = 3.803 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

$$Fcwx := \frac{Fcw}{\gamma_i}$$

$$Fcwx = 4.301 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

SHEAR CONTRIBUTION

$$Fsw3_{\eta2} := 0.43 \cdot \sqrt[3]{E_f \cdot E_c \cdot G_c}$$

$$Fsw3_{\eta2} = 6.422 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

$$F4i_{\eta} := Fsw3_{\eta2} \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$F4i_{\eta} = 1.112 \times 10^9 \text{ Pa}$$

$$Z4 := -0.0044 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F4i_{\eta}} \right)^3 + 0.0997 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F4i_{\eta}} \right)^2 - 0.5895 \cdot \left(\frac{Fcy}{F4i_{\eta}} \right) + 1.3216$$

$$Z4 = 1.122$$

$$F4i := Z4 \cdot Fcy$$

$$F4i = 4.489 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

$$Fsw4 := \frac{F4i}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$Fsw4 = 2.592 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$$

SHEAR CONTRIBUTION

$$Ra4 := f_x \cdot \frac{SF}{Fcwx}$$

$$Ra4 = 0.147$$

$$Rs4 := f_{xy} \cdot \frac{SF}{Fsw4}$$

$$Rs4 = 0.06$$

$$Ra4 + Rs4^2 = 0.151$$

Guess Z

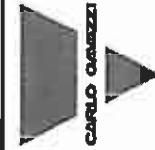
 $Z := 1.0$

Given

$$(Z \cdot Ra4) + [Z \cdot (Rs4)]^2 = 1 \quad Z := \text{Find}(Z)$$

Margin of safety:

$$MoScombU := Z - 1 \quad MoScombU = 4.922$$



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ANNEX 3. TABLE FOR SAFETY REVIEW FOR MAIN STRUCTURE

ITEM	Drawing Number	Material and Temper	Max Tensile Stress [Ksi]	Ratio of applied limit stress to allowable stress	Margin of Safety (ultimate) SF = 2	Fracture classification	Rationale	Comments
BEAM A	ams TOF 04-01-001 LT	Al 7075 T7351	30.60	0.45	0.11			Near bolts
BEAM B	ams TOF 04-01-002 LT	Al 7075 T7351	29.88	0.44	0.14			Near bolts
CORNER BEAM	ams TOF 04-01-003 LT	Al 7075 T7351	11.02	0.16	>2			Near bolts
SKIN 1 HONEYCOMB	ams TOF 04-02-001 LT	Al 7075 T7351	4.52	0.07	>2			Near insert
SKIN 2 HONEYCOMB	ams TOF 04-02-002 LT	Al 7075 T7351	6.49	0.10	>2			Near insert
ROD L 450	ams TOF 04-01-001 LT	Al 7075 T7351	7.14	0.11	>2			Axial force
ROD L 605	ams TOF 04-01-02-001 LT	Al 7075 T7351	14.65	0.22	1.32			Axial force
USS BRACKET LOWER TOF	ams TOF 04-01-020 LT	Al 7075 T7351	10.01	0.15	>2			Near bolts
Z-Strut	ams TOF 04-01-021 LT	Al 7075 T7351	10.73	0.16	>2			Near bolts
USS UPPER BRACKET LOWER TOF	ams TOF 04-01-018 LT	Al 7075 T7351	11.89	0.17	1.86			Near bolts
INTERNAL BRACKET DX	ams TOF 04-01-019 LT	Al 7075 T7351	13.34	0.20	1.55			Near bolts
INTERNAL BRACKET SX								

ITEM	Material	Ftu [Ksi]	Fty [Ksi]	Fsu [Ksi]	Margin of Safety (ultimate) SF = 2	Fracture classification	Rationale	Comments
JOINT 1	A-286	160	120	95	0.27	Fail Safe		Bracket ring
JOINT 2	A-286	160	120	95	0.51	Fail Safe		USS/U-BKT
JOINT 3	A-286	160	120	95	0.64	Fail Safe		USS/L-BKT
JOINT 4	A-286	160	120	95	0.36	Fail Safe		RING-HCOMB
JOINT 5	Al 7075 T7351	68	57	38	0.04	Fail Safe		HONEYCOMB BOLT
JOINT 6	A-286	160	120	95	0.21	Safe Life		ROD END BOLT